REFERENCES


Association of Women’s Health, Obstetric and neonatal nurses (1997): Second stage labor nursing management
References


References


Donnal (1998): maternal child nursing care, Relaxing and breathing techniques, is t Ed, P. 355.


References


Margaret(1995): Jorgensen Dick is an associate professor in the School of Nursing of the University of north Carolina at Greensboro


**References**


*Rice k (2001):* perinatal nursing, nonpharmacologic pain management strategies, 2\textsuperscript{nd} Edition P225-229.


*Ruth B(2001):* Myles text Book for midwives, Pain relief and confoin inlabor, 13\textsuperscript{th} Ed, P. 430-437.

*Sally B (2004):* Maternal Newborn nursing & women’s health care, the family in child birth : needs & care, 7 th Ed , P. 647.

Effect on labor. Journal of Nurse- Midwifery; 38 (6); Nov. / 1) ec.; 336-343.


Scott and Huskisson E.C. (1976): Pain. Graphic representation of pain,
2 : 175 – 84.

Scott J. (1994): Effectiveness of documented assessment of
postoperative pain. British Journal of nursing , 3 (10),
494-501.

Simkin P. (1995): Reducing pain and enhancing progress in labour:
Aguide to non-pharmacologic methods for maternity

Childbirth. Waco, Tx: Childbirth Graphics. (File: //A:
\nonpharmacologic pain relief of labor pain: htm).


Smith, M., Ruffin, M., and Green, L., (1993): The rational
management of labor American family physician, 47(6),
1471-1481.

//secure. If. Com/drug/ce/ceoo_woman_lesson. Htm (23-
2-2002).


outcome. Thes is submitted for partial fulfill ment of the
doctorate degree in maternal and new born health
nursing , ain shams university.

Thompson, E.D. (1997): introduction to maternity and pediatric
nursing. 2nd edition. London, Toronto: W.B. Saunders


