

## References

- Abd El-Aal, A.M., Kandeel, E.A., and El-Mazyen, A.F. (1991):** Surgical management of an epulis in a she buffalo. *Zag.Vet.Med.J.* 20 (4):671-676.
- Abd El-Galil, A. S. A. (2007):** Stated on the surgical affections of the natural body orifices and its related structures in domestic animals. Ph. D.theses Fac. Vet.Med.Benha univ.
- Abdalla, A.E. (1999):** Affections of skin and subcutaneous tissues in farm animals .MVSc.Fac.Vet.Med.Kafr-El-Sheikh.Tanta Univ.
- Abu-El-Ella, A. G. Al-Akraa, A. M.S. and Zabady, M.K.E (2002):** Management of some para-rectal and vaginal swellings in farm animals. *J. Egypt.Vet.Med.Assoc.* 62.
- Abu-Samra, M.T., Aziz, M.A. and Homeida, A.M. (1982):** Clinical observations on bovine papillomatosis (Warts). *Br.Vet.J.* 138-144.
- Abu-Seida, A.M (1998):** Studies on surgical skin affections in ruminants. MVSC thesis. Fac vet. Med.Cairo univ.
- Abu-Seida, A. M (2002):** Prevalent surgical affection among calves with special reference to ultrasonographic examination. ph.D.Thesis, Fac vet. Med.Cairo univ.
- Adams,O.R.(1974):**Lameness in horses 3<sup>rd</sup> .ed,Lea&Febiger,Philadelphia .USA

- Ahmed, I.H. (1988):** Surgical affections of the salivary glands in some domestic animals PhD thesis Fac.Vet.Med. Assuit Univ.
- Ahmed, I.H.,Misk, N.A., Taha, M. and Youssef, H.A.(1990):**Forein body sialoadenitis of the mandibular salivary gland in a cow. \$th science cong. Fac.Vet.Med. Assuit Univ.
- Al-Akraa, A.M. and Tantawy, A.A. (2007):** Studies on cutaneous tumors with special reference to their surgical interference in Equine. Benha Vet. Med.J.vol, 18.no, 1.pp .189-204.
- Ali, A.M. (1995):** Prevalent surgical affections of the head and neck in Equine and ruminant in Assuit Governorate MVSc thesis Fac.Vet.Med. Assuit Univ.
- Al-Sobayil, F.A., Ahmed, I.H. and Mehana, E.E. (2005):** Surgical and pathological studies on the squamous cell carcinoma of sheep and goats .SCVMJ, VIII (2).
- Al-Sobily, F.A. and Ahmed, A.F. (2007):** Surgical treatment for different forms of hernias in sheep and goats. J.V.Sci. (2), 8:pp (185-191).
- Amal Liel, A.A. (1993):** Incidence of surgical affections among sheep and goats in Damietta province. M.V.Sc, thesis, Fac.Vet.Med. Cairo Univ.
- Amstutz, H.E. (1978):** Treatment of warts in cattle. Mod.Vet.Pract., 59(9):650.
- Anderson, P.H. and Kirkwood, A.C. (1969):** The reaction in cattle to toxins of hypoderma bovine (Warble fly) larvae. Br.Vet.J. 124-569.

- Andrews, A.H., Blowey, R.W., Boyd, H. and Eddy, R.G. (1992):** Bovine medicine.1sted. Oxford Blackwell scientific publication, London, Edinburgh, Boston.
- Angus, K., and Young, G.B., (1972):** A note on genetics of umbilical hernia Vet. Rec. 90(12): 42-247.
- Auer, J.A. and Stick, J.A. (1999):** Equine surgery .2<sup>nd</sup> .ed. WB Sawanders company .Philadelphia .London, Tokyo, 166-173.
- Badawy, A. M. (2005).** Experimental studies on laryngeal hemiplegia in equine with special reference to surgical affection of nearby structures ph-D. Fac. Vet med Zagazig univ. Benha Branch.
- Bailey, J.W. (1972):** Veterinary handbook for cattlemen 4th ed., springer publishing company, Inc. New york, p 221 -424.
- Bain, A.M. (1963):** Common bacterial infections of fetuses and foals and associated of the infection with the dam. Australian Vet. J, 39,413-422.
- Bancroft, J.D. and Stevens, A. (1996):** Theory and practice of histological techniques 4<sup>th</sup> Ed. p: 342-349.
- Banks,W.C.and Barl-Morris(1975):**Results of radiation treatment of naturally occurring animal tumors.J.A.V.M.A.106(4) PP 446-450.
- Banks, W.C., Roberts, R., Morris, E. and Hussey, D.H. (1972):**Radiotherapy techniques In veterinary medicineJ.A.V.M.A,160(4): 446-450.
- Bastianello,S.S. (1982):** A survey on neoplasia in domestic species over: a 40 year period from 1935-to-1974 in the Republic of South Africa. Tumors occurring in cattle. J. Vet. Res: 49(4) : pp 195-

204.

**Bauomy, A.I. (1988):** prevalent surgical affections in sheep and goats in Behira. M.V.Sc. thesis, Fac.Vet.Med., Alex.uniy

**Behery, A.E. (1992):** Evaluation of cryosurgery applications in animals. M.V.Sc Thesis.Fac.Vet.Med.Zagazig Univ. Egypt.

**Blood, D.C. and Henderson, J.A. (1979):** Veterinary Medicine. 5th ed. Bailliere, Tandal and Gassel, London. P: 549- 580.

**Blood, D.C. and Radostits, O.M. (1989):** Veterinary Medicine. A textbook of the disease of cattle, sheep, pig, goats and horses, 7th ed. English language book society, Bailliere, Tindall.

**Blowey, R.W. (1991):** Navel abscesses (case report) Ind.Vet. J. 70,pp 302-303.

**Blowey, R.W. and Weaver, A.D. (1991):** A Colour atlas of diseases and disorders of cattle publishing place London provider Nolfe Champer II. pp 177-188.

**Bojrab, M.J. and Taylor, W.T. (1983):** Umbilical hernia. Current techniques in small animal surgery. 2nd ed.Lea and Febiger, Philadelphia , U.S.A., pp 348-349.

**Bolbol, A.E. (1978):** Trails on the treatment of traumatic olecranon bursitis (capped elbow) in buffaloes with some corticosteroids. Assiut, Vet. Med. IVol. 5, No.9 and 10, 333-341.

**Bostock, D.E. and Owen, L.N. (1975):** Neoplasia in the cat, dog and horse.Wolfe Med.Pub.London.

**Butler, W.F. (1960):** Treatment of bovine cutaneous papillomata with autogenous vaccine. , Vet. Rec.72 (46): 1016-1017.

- Carpenter, J. L., Andrews, L.K., Holzworth, J. (1987):** Tumors and tumor like lesions. In: Holz worth J (ed), Diseases of the Cat: Medicine and Surgery. Philadelphia: W.B Saunders, pp. 406-596.
- Catcott, E.J. and Smithcors, I.F. (1972):** Equine medicine and surgery. 2nd. ed., Am. Vet. Publ.Inc. Santa Barbara, U.S.A.
- Chaffee, P.S. (1964):** Fibromyxoma in camel. J.A.V.M.A., 144 (10): 1114.
- Come, H.R., Lloyd, L.C. and Carter, H.B. (1963):** Squamous carcinoma associated with cysts of the skin in Marino sheep. L.Path.Bact.86:305-315
- Conroy, I.D. (1983):** Canine skin tumors. J.Am.Anim.Hosp. Assoc.19, 91.
- Cook, W.R. (1971):** The auditory tube diverticulum (guttural pouch) in the horse: its radiographic examination .J Am Vet Radiol Soc.14-51.
- Damodaran, S.and Parthasarthy, K.R. (1972):** Neoplasms of goats and sheep. Indian Vet. 1.49, 649-652.
- Daneji, A.I., Djang, K.F. and Ogunsan, E.A. (1996):** Actinobacillus lignieresii infection in camels on the Sakata plains, Nigeria. Trop. Anim. Hlh. Production 28: 4, 315- 316.
- Dawlat, M.A., Salem, S.A., Ahmed, A.I.H. and Karim, I.A. (1997):** Pathological and virological studies on bovine papillomatosis In cattle. Egypt.J. Comp.Pathol. Clin.Path.1 (1): I-II.
- Deniz Seyerk-Intas, Nureddin Celimi, O. Sacit Gorgul, and Gokeen Cencen (2005):** Comparison of clinical, ultrasonographic, and post operative macroscopic finding in cows with Bursitis

Vet Rec. J, Vol. 46 N2 pp 143-145.

**Diefendelfer, D.L. and Brighing, P. (1983):** Dysuria due to urachal abscessiation in calves diagnosed by contrast urography. The Canadian Vet.J.24 (7):218-221.

**Dietz, O. (1984):** Diseases of the horses a Hand book for science and Practice. Vol.2. pp. 14-15, Korger, Berlin.

**Dietz, O. and Wiesner, E. (1984):** Diseases of the horse. A hand book for science and practice part 21 S. Karger. Basel. Munchen. Paris.

**Dioli and Stimmelmayer (1992):** In Sckwartx, HJ and DioJi M.ed.The one -Humped camel in eastern Africa. A pictorial guide to diseases, health care and management. Verlag Josef margrave (scientific books). Domesticated animals: General consederations. Am.J.Vet.Res, 31(12): 1871-1879.

**Dorella F.A., Pacheco L.E., Oliveira S.C., Myoshi A2 and Azevedo V. (2006):** corynebacterium Pseudotuberculosis: Microbiology, biochemical properties, pathogenesis and molecular studies of virulence. Vet. Res.37: 1- 8.

**Dorn, E.R. ,Taylor ,D.O.N., Schneider, R., Hibbard, H.H. ,Klauber, M.R.(1968)**Survey of animal neoplasms in Alameda and Contra Costa Counties California II Cancer morbidity in dogs and cats from AlamedaCounty . Journal of the National Cancer Institute. 40,307- 318.

**Doster, A.R., Tomlinsom, M.J., Mahaffey, E.A. and Jordan, C.W. (1986):** Canine liposarcoma Vet. Pathol. (23) pp 84-87.

**Eissa, M.A. (1992):** Comparative anatomical studies on the ear in some domestic animals with special reference to ear surgery and

affections Ph.D. Vet. Surgery, Assiut Univ.

**El-Guindy, M. (1988):** Notes on regional surgery. Fac. Of Vet.Med.Assiut Univ. Assiut Egypt.

**Ellis, D.R (2006):** Treatment of squamous cell carcinoma in a horse. *Vet. Rec.* 2006 Sep 30; 159(14) pp 462-463.

**El-Maghraby, H. M. (2002):** Ultrasonographic diagnosis and surgical management of some swellings around the udder in cattle, sheep and goats. *Mansura Vet. Met. J.* (59 – 73) Vol. IV. No. 2.

**El-Maghraby, H.M. (1988):** Studies on surgical affections of calves at Kaliobia Governorate. M.V.Sc. Thesis, Fac.Vet. Med. Zagazig Univ. Benha

**El-Maghraby, H.M. (1996):** A retrospective study on cutaneous and subcutaneous neoplasms in equine. *Assiut Vet. Med.J.*36 (71-75).

**El-Sayad, G.A. (1991):** Surgical studies on the common affections of the abdominal region in some farm animals. M.V.Sc.Fac.Vet. Alex. Univ.

**El-Sheikh, A.H. and Shokry, M.M. (1973):** Spontaneous rupture of the urinary bladder following urethral calculosis in bull calves .*Egypt.Vet.Med.J.* 33, (3&4) pp 217.

**El- Sheikh, M.H. (1996):** Studies on some surgical affection of newly born ruminants in Alexandria Province and its surroundings. A thesis for Ph.D.to Surgery Dept. Fac. of Vet. Med. Alex. Univ.

**El-zein, E.E. Sundberg, J.P., Housawi ,F.M., Gameel, A.A., Ramadan, R.O. and Hassanein, J. (1991):** Genital bovine

papillomavirus infection in Saudi Arabia. *J.Vet.Diagn. Invest.*, 3:36-38.

**Farris, H.E. (1980):** Veterinary Medicine. In Albin RJ. Handbook of Cryosurgery. Elseiver Saunders co. U S A.

**Fornage, B.D. and Rifkin, M.D. (1988).** ultrasound exammation of tendon, *Radiol elin north Am* 26: 87-107.

**Fouad ,K., Gohar, H., Sheta, E.M., El- Malzdy, M. and Abu-Seida (2001):** Dermoid cysts in camels. *J.Egypt Vet.Med.Assoc.* 61,6:pp 255-260.

**Frank, E.R. (1964):** veterinary surgery 7th ed. Burgress publishing co. Minnestots U.S.A.

**Frank, E.R. (1981):** Vetrinary surgery I st Indian ed. C.B.S. Publishers, Distrbutors, New Delhi, India.

**Freeman, D.E. and Spencer, P.A. (1991):** Evaluation of age, breed and gender as risk factors for umbilical hernia in horses of a hospital population. *Am.Vet.Res.*52 (4) pp 637-639.

**Gaballah, M.S. and Farghaly, S.(1991):**Surgical and pathological studies on some skin tumors in donkeys at Kaliobia province *Zag.Vet.J.*19(8)pp: 204.

**Gibbs, E.B.J., Smale, C.J. and Lawman, M.J.P. (1975):** Warts in sheep. *Comp.Path.* 85:327- 334.

**Goddard, P. J. (1995):** Veterinary ultrasonography CAB international, Oxon, U.K. PP: 201.

**Gohar, H.M.,Ramadan, R.O. and Moghal, H. (1987):** Umbilical and abdominal hernias in ruminants. *J.Egypt. Vet. Med. Ass.*, 47(1&2): 563-574.



- Greenough, P.K., Mac Callum, F.J. and Weaver, A.D. (1981):** Lameness in cattle. John Wright & Sons Ltd, 42-44. Traingle West, Bristol, England.
- Greenough, P.R. (1988):** Skin, Hoof, claw and appendages. In Oehme, FW (ed): Textbook of large animal surgery. Williams and Wilkins, Baltimore, Hongkong, London, Sydney.pp 154-202
- Gritzmann, N. (1989).** Sonography of the salivary gland. AJR 153:161-166.
- Hall, L.W., Clarke, K.W. and Trim, A (2001):**Veterinary anesthesia 3<sup>rd</sup> ed.W.B Saunders pp 90-250.
- Hamir, A.N. and Parry,O.B.(1980):**An abattoir study of bovine neoplasms with particular reference to ocular squamous cell carcinoma in Canada Vet.Rec.106 pp 551-553.
- Handy, L.H., Peyton, L.C., Calderwood-Mays, M.B. and Ackefman , N.(1993):**Facial gingival hyperplasia in a horse J.Am.Vet.Assoc.202(8) pp 1287-1288.
- Hanson, P.D. and Lindsay, W.A. (1992):** Correcting an acquired indirect inguinal hernia in a weaning clot. Vet.Med., 87(2): 150-154.
- Harvey, J (1976):** General principles of veterinary oncology surgery. Am.Anim.Hosp. Assoc.12, 33.
- Hay, W.H., Wood Field, J.A., Moon, A.A. (1989):** clinical, echocardiographic and radiographic findings of peritoneopericardial diaphragmatic hernia in two dogs and a cat J. Am. Vet. Med. Assoc. 195 1245-1248.

- Hayes, H.M. (1974):** Congenital umbilical and inguinal hernias in cattle, horses, swine, dogs, and cats: Risk by breed and sex among hospital patients. *Am. J. Vet. Res.*, 35(6): 839-842.
- Hayes, H.M., Milne, K.L. and Mandell, C.P.(1981):**Epidemiological features of feline mammary carcinoma. *Vet.Rec.*108 pp 476-479.
- Heinze, C.D., Bullard, J.F., Johanson, L.E. (1972):** Hernias, In: Catcott EJ, Smithcors JF. (eds): *Equine Medicine and surgery*. 2nd ed. Am.Vet. Publ. Inc., Santa Barbara Calif,pp 468-862.
- Helmy, N., Fouad, K., Khamis, Y.and Hosny, Z. (1970):** Special seats of bursitis III buffaloes. *Egypt. Vet. Med. J. Cairo Univ. Vol. XV11.No.18*, pp 64-80.
- Hewes, C. A. and Sullins, K. E. (2006):** Use of cisplatin containing biodegradable beads for treatment of cataneous neoplasia in eguidae: 59 cases 2000 -2004. *J Am. Vet. Med. Assoc.* Nov 15; 229 (10): 1617-22.
- Honnas, C.M., Schumacher,J, Mcculure, S.R., Carbill, M.R., Carter, G.K., Schmitz, D.G. and Hoffman, A.G.(1995):**Treatment of olecraneon bursitis in horses :10 cases(1986-1993). *J.Am.Vet. Med.Assoc.* 206(7):1022-1026.
- Horney, F.D., Wallace, C.W. (1984):** The practice of large animal surgery, Vol.1.Jennings (ed).W.B.Saunders Co., Pheladelphia, U.S.A
- Ismail, S.A. (1999):** Surgical studies on the swellings of the head and neck in some farm animals.Thesis Ph.D.Vet.Surgery. Fac.Vet.Med. Alex.Univ. *J.Afr.Vet.Assoc.* 46 : 95-98
- Ismail, S.F. (1997):** Differential diagnosis of some swellings at the head and neck regions in some farm animals. *Assiut Vet. Med. J*

Vol. 38 No 75, October.

**Ismail, S.F. (1994):** Studies on some surgical affections of the external ear in farm animals. Assuit Vet.Med.J.Vol,32, No.63,pp177-190.

**Ismail, S.F.(1990):**Surgical management of ocular squamous cell carcinoma (OSCC)( Cancer eye) in equines, Thirtieth Science Week, Damascus, Syria.

**Ismail, S.F. (1991):** a study of some surgical affections of the tail in some domestic animals. Assuit Vet. Med. J.Vol.25, No.49, pp. 402-414.

**Ismail, S.F., El-Maghraby, H.M. and Hussein, I.(1993):**Stromal corneal abscess in some domestic animals. Assuit Vet. Med. J.Vol 30, No.57, pp. 221-227.

**Jennings, J.R. (1984):** The practice of large animal surgery. W.B.Saunders Company, Philadelphia, U.S.A.

**Jones, T.C., Hunt, R.D. and King, N.W. (1997):** Veterinary pathology, 6th ed., Williams and Wilkins, Pennsylvania.

**Joyce, J.R. (1976):** Cryosurgical treatment of tumors of horses and cattle.J.A.V.M.A.168 (3) PP 226-229.

**Jubb, K.F. and Kennedy, P.C. (1993):** Pathology of domestic animals. Academic Press, New York, p86.

**Jubb, K.F., Kennedy, P.C. and Palmer, N. (1985):** Pathology of domestic animals 3rd edition Vol2 Academic press Tnc. (Harcout Brace J (w8novich Publishers) or18nd S,III DeiJbo New York London Toronto Monteral Sydney. Tokyo.PP: 95-100.

- Kaneps, A.G. (1992):** Hernias, In Auer, J.A. (ed): Equine surgery .W.B.Saunders .Co.Philadelphia U.S.A. PP 415-422.
- Karram, M.H. (1985):** Some clinical studies on bovine papillomatosis. Assiut Vet.Med.J.14 (28): 124-129.
- Kassem, M.M., Kenawy, A.A., Nouh, S.R., Hassieb, M.M., Bayomi, AE and El-Sawk, A.A. (1992):** Study on some surgical affections in camels (*Camelus dromedarius*). Assiut Vet. Med. 1, 26(52): 171-180.
- Kassem, M.M. (1980):** Studies on surgical affections of the skin in domestic animals in Egypt. M.V.Sc. thesis Fac. Vet. Med., Alexandria Univ.
- Kelly, W.R. (1974):** veterinary clinical diagnosis 2nd ED. Bailliere tindal, London.
- Kenawy, A.A. (1988):** Prevalent surgical affections of newly born farm animals with special reference to their treatment. Ph.D.degree Fac.Vet. Med. Alex. Univ.
- Kevin Kealy, J. and Hester McAllister (2004):** Diagnostic radiology & ultrasonography of the dog and cat. El Sevier Saunders Comp. USA.
- Khamis, M.Y. and Saleh, M. (1970):** Urolithiasis syndrome in ruminants. Vet.Med.J.Cairo Univ. 17(18): 241.
- Khamis, Y. (1979):** A study of umbilical cord inflammation in calves 4th Arab. Vet. Med. Congress. Cairo, 39: 193-197.
- Koch, S.A. and Cowles, R.R. (1971):** Surgical removal of a squamous cell carcinoma of the equine eye. VM/SAC: 327.

- Kondel, J., Lebel, J.I., Park, R.D. (1986).** Sonographic application in the diagnosis of abscess in dog vet Radiol. 27 151-154.
- Kraus, H.K.(1990):** Umbilical hernia. Current techniques in small animal surgery. 3rd ed Lea & Febiger, Philadelphia, U.S.A.,pp 348-349.
- Laing, E.J. (1988):** Skin tumors. In Binnnington A.G and Cockshutt IR. decision making in small animal soft tissue surgery.B C Decker Inc Toronto, Philadelphia.
- Levine, S.H. and Caywood, D.D. (1985):** Surgical therapy of oncology. In Slatter DH. Textbook of small animal surgery. WB Saunders company. Philadelphia, 2381.
- Livesey, M.A. (1990):** Inguinal hernia. In: N.A. White; J.N. Moore (eds):Current practice of equine surgery. J.B. Lippincott, Philadelphia, pp 321.-327.
- Loyed, S. (1994):** Caseous lymphadenitis in sheep and goats. In practice, January in bulls. Vet. Rec., 90: 15-16.
- Makady, F.M., Aly, M.A. and Youssef, H.A. (1986):** Congenital dermoid cyst in male camel. Assiut Vet. MedJ. 17(33): 245-246.
- Makady, F.M., Mahmoud, A.Z., Youssef, H.A. and Saleh, N.H.(1990):** Some observations on goat tumours:' 1- Cutaneous papillomas on the udder. 2- Vaginal cystic fibroadenoma. Assiut Vet. Med. J.23 (46): 213-218.
- Manning, T.O. and Scott, D.W. (1985):** Caprine dermatology. part flI ,parasitic, Allergic, Hormonal and Neoplastic disorders. Compend cont. Educ. Pract.Vet. 7, 437-451.
- Mansman, R.A. and McAllister, E.S. (1982):** Equine Medicine and surgery. 3rd ed., Am. Vet. Publ., Santa Barbara, Calif. U.S.A.

**Mc Cauley, C. T.; HawKins, J. F.; Adams, S. B. and Fessler, J. F. (2002):** Use of a carbon dioxide laser for surgical management of cutaneous masses in horses: 32 cases (1993 – 2000). *J Am. Vet. Med. Assoc.* 15; 220 (8): 1192 -7.

**Mc Conaghy, F. F., Davis, R. F. and Hodgson, D. R. (1994):** Equine sarcoid: A persistent therapeutic challenge, *Compend Contin Educ. Pract Vet*; 7 (1): 1022 – 1030.

**McCue, P.M., Freeman , D.E., Danawick ,W.J. (1989):** Guttural pouch tympany 15 cases. (1977-1986). *J.Am.Vet.Med.Assoc.*194:1761.

**Mckeown GH (1974):** (eds): cited by Oehme &Prier (1974): In text book of large animal surgery .The Williams and Wilkins co; Baltimore , London.

**Mellwarith, C.W. (1987):** Diseases of the joints, tendons, ligaments and related structure. In Stachak , TS , Adams, *Lameness in horses* 4<sup>th</sup> ed. Lea &Fibiger .Philadelphia .481-485.

**Mellwraith, C.W. and Trotter G.w. (1996):** *Joints diseases in horses.* W.B. Saunders Company, Philadelphia. London.

**Meagher, D.M. (1974):** Surgery of the small intestine in the horse. *Arch. Am. Colt. Vet. Surg.*, 3:3-14

**Megavin, M.D.,Carlton, W.W. and Zachary, J.F. (2001):** Thomson special veterinary palthology. Mosby London Philadelphia Sydney. 588-594.

**Messick and Radian (1989):** Cytologic, histologic and ultrastructural characteristics of a canine myxoid liposarcoma.*Vet Pathol* 26:520-522, pp 1989.

**Meszoly, J. (2001):** Sarcoids benign and baffling. *Equus*; 283: 91 – 102.

- Misk, N.A., Ahmed I.H., Ismail, S.F. and Bayoumi, A.H. (1994):** Branchial cysts in buffalo's calves. Agri. Practice., Vo1.15, no.1.P: 143.
- Misk, N.A., Nigam, M. and Rifat, J.E. (1984):** Surgical management of squamous cell carcinoma and papillomatosis in cattle and sheep. Vet.Med. Rev.2/84, 144: 153.
- Misk, N.A., Nigam, J.M. and Rifat, J.F. (1985):** Unusual foreign body abscesses in the inter mandibular space and pharyngeal region in cows (case report), AssiutVetMedJ.Vol.I4, No.27.
- Misk, N.A., Yossef, H.A. and Ali, M.A. (1986):** Ventral abdominal hernia at the level of the udder in a goat  
Vet Med. Rev., 2:200-202
- Misk, N.A. and Ismail, .F. (1994):**Dermoid cyst in donkeys. Equine practice.Vol.16, No. 3, pp 31-33
- Misk, N.A. and Ismail, S.F. (1994):**A clinical aspect in the management of some tumors in donkeys. Assuit Vet. Med. J.Vol. 31, No.62, pp.177-190.
- Misk, N.A., Semeika, M.A., Ahmed, A.F. and Misk, T.N. (2005):** Atlas of veterinary surgery (Digestive system).PP 68-71.
- Misk, N.A., Semeika, M.A., Ahmed, A.F. and Misk, T.N. (2006):** Atlas of veterinary surgery (Urogenital system).PP 60.
- Mohamed, M.T.(1988):** Surgical affections among fattening animals .  
M.V.Sc. thesis Fac. Vet. Med., Zagazig .Univ.
- Morrison, W.B. (2002):** Cancer in Dogs and Cats: Medical and Surgical Management, 2nd ed. Jackson Hole, Teton

NewMedia , pp. 479-80.

**Moulton, J.E. (1978):** Tumors in domestic animals. 2nd ed. Berkeley Univ. of California press, pp: 227.

**Moulton, J.E. (1990):** Tumors in Domestic Animals, 3rd ed. University of California Press, Berkeley, pp.31-33, 98.

**Moustafa, M.I., Soliman, I.A., Abdel-Tawab, M. and Ali, A.A. (1989):** Clinical observations on some cutaneous neoplasms in buffaloes. Zagazig Vet.J.17 (1):160-171.

**Mowen M.M. and De Goot E.M. (1982):** A color atlas of veterinary pathology. Medical Publications Ltd.

**Muller, G.H., Krik, R.W. and Scott, D.W. (1989):** Small animal dermatology. 4th ed. W.B. Saunders Company, Philadelphia.

**Munroe, GA (1986):** Cryosurgery in the horse. Equine Vet J 18,14.

**Munz, E (1992):** In Schwartz Hland Dioli M.ed. The one -humped camel in eastern Africa. A pictorial guide to diseasea, health care and management.

**Mwangi Nguhiu, JA, Munya, SM, Mbithi, PF, Mbiuki, SM, and Mogo, EM (1991):** How to improve the prognosis of ventral abdominal hernias in large animals Modified overlapping technique. Bull.Anim.Prod.A R.,39:315-320.

**Nasir, L. and Reid, S. W. (1999):** Bovine papillomaviral gene expression in equine sarcoid tumors virus. Res; 61 (2): 171 – 175.

**Nassef, M.T., Makady, F. and Taha, M.M. (1986):** Peri-anal fibropapilloma in a Friesian cow. Assiut Vet Med. J.15 (30): 257-258.

**Nayak, S.N., Bose, V.C., Ray, A.K., Mitra., A.K. and Mohapatra,**



- H.K. (1990):** Soft fibroma in the oral cavity of a cow. *Ind. Vet.J.* 67: 160.
- Nguhiu- Mowngi, I.A., Mbiuki S.M., and Maina I.N. (1991):** Complications, management and prognosis of distal limb wounds in cattle. *Bull. Animal. Hea. Prod. Africa.* 39,(3): 299-305.
- Nieberle and Cohrs P. (1966):** Text book of the special pathological anatomy of domestic animals. 1st .Eng.ed., Pergamon Press Ltd, pp393-395.
- Nobel, T.A., Klopfer, U., Perl, S. and Nyska, A. (1979):** Neoplasms of domestic mammals, in *Isn.el. 1969-1979. IsrJ.Vet.Med.*36,23-26. .
- Nooruldin, M., Singh, K.B. and Nouriyal, D.C. (1989):** Cutaneous papillomatosis (warts) in burfilloes. *Buffalo Bulletin* ,8 (2): 37-39.
- Nyland, T.G. and Matton, J.S. (1995):** Veterinary diagnostic ultrasound 1st ed W.B. saunders company. Pp 50-176.
- O'Connor, .J.J (1985):** Dollar's veterinary surgery. 3rd Ind.ed. CBS. Publishers and distributors, Delhi, India. Pp: 576.
- O'Doherty, S., Prendergast, M., Scanlon, M., Schofield, W.L., Doherty, M.L. Frame, M and Bassett, H.F. (2000):** Corynebacterium pseudotuberculosis infection in an imported ewe. *Irish Veterinary Journal*, 53: 631-634.
- Oehme, F.W. (1988):** Text book of large animal surgery 2nd ed. Kansas State Univ, Monhattan, Kansas U.S.A. pp: 234.
- Oehme, F.W. and Prier, Y.E. (1974):** Text book of large animal surgery. The Williams and Walkins Co. Baltimore U.S.A. pp.

564.

- Ogilvie, O.K., and Moore, A.S. (1995):** Managing the Veterinary Cancer Patient. Trenton, Vet Learning Systems, , pp. 486-487.
- Olson, R.O., Olson, C. and Easterday, B.C. (1982):** Papillomatosis of bovine teats (Mammary papilla). *Am.J.Vet.Res.*,43(12): 2250-2252.
- Orsini, P.G.(1992):**Oral cavity. InAuer, JA: *Equine Surgery* .Philadelphia .W.B. Saunders. Pp 296-305.
- Othman, G.M., Ismail, S.F. and Ameen, M. (1991):** Teeth affections in equine. *Assuit Vet. J*, Vol.25, No. 50, pp.193-204.
- Othman, G.M., Ismail, S.F. and Nagi, A. (1990):** Some observationson cutansous neoplasms in the cows at Kalupia provience. *Zagazige Vet. J*, Vol.18, No.2, pp. 99-113.
- Overley, B. , Shofer, F.S. , Goldschmidt, M.H., Sherer, D. , Sorenmo, K.U. (2005):**Association between ovarihysterectomy and feline mammary carcinoma. *Journa of Veterinary Internal Medicine* 19,560
- Pascoe, R. R. and Knottenbelt, D. C. (1999):** Manual of equine dermatology. London, WB Saunders Co.
- Pascoe, R.R. and Summers, P.M. (1981):** clinical survey of tumors and tumors- like lesions in horses in South East Queensland. *Eq. Vet. J.* 13, 235-239.
- Pavletic MM.(1985):** Skin and adenxa. In Slatter DH. Ed. *Textbook of small animal sugery*, 1st ed. W.B.Saunders, Philadelphia, 420-533. Philadelphia, U.S.A,pp 415-422.

- Plakhotin, M. V. (1981):** General Veterinary Surgery. Misr Publisher, 1984. Publishing Co. New Delhi. Pp 98-106.
- Plakhotin, M.V. (1984):** General Vet.Surgery Misr Publishers Moscow.p.292.
- Priester, W.A.(1970):** Congenital defects in domesticated Animals: General considerations.Am.J.Vet.Rec.31,(10):pp1871.
- Pully, L.T. and Standard, A.A. (1990):** Tumors of the skin and soft tissue. In: Tumors in domestic animals 3rd ed. Pp.23-87.
- Purohit, N.R., Chouhan, D.S., Dudi, P.R. and Vyas, U.K. (1989):** Dermoid cysts in camels. Br.VetJ. 145: 89-90.
- Radostits, O.M., Blood, D.C. and Gay, C.C. (1994):** Veterinary Med. 8th ed. Bailliere Tindall, London.
- Ramadan, R.O. (1994):** Surgery and radiology of the dromedary camel. 1st ed.,Aljawad printing press ( Kingdom of Saudi Arabia).
- Ramadan, R.O. and El- Hassan, A.M. (1987):** Tumors and tumor- like lesions in the humped camel (Camelus dromedarius ). Tenth Symposium on the Biological Aspects of Saudi Arabia, 242.
- Ramadan, R.O., Gameel, A.A. and El- Hassan, A.M. (1991):** Squamous cell carcinoma in sheep in Saudi Arabia. Revue Elev. Med.Vet. Pays Trop., 44(1): 45-51.
- Ramadan, R.O., Hashim, N.H. and Bukhari, A.E. (2007):** carpal hygromas in sheep. Med.Vet. Pays Trop.
- Rantanen, N. W. (1986).** Uses of ultrasonography in internal medicine in the veterinary clinics of North America: Diagnostic ultrasound. Saunders Company Vol. 2 (1): 253 – 259.
- Rebhun, W.C., Payne, R.M., King, J.M., Marilyn Wand Begg, S.N. (1980):** Interdigital papillomatosis in dairy cattle.J.A.V.M.A.,
-

177(5):437-440.

**Renner, J. E. and Idiart, J. (1990)** .Peritoneales liposarkom beim  
ranid., Deutsche Tierärztliche wochenschrift, 97,490-491.

**Roberts, S. J (1980):** Vet. Obstetric and genital diseases.3rd ed.  
Published by the auther, Ithaca, N.Y.

**Robinson, R. (1977):** Genetic aspects of umbilical Hernia, incidence in  
cats and dogs Vet.Rec. 100(1):9-10.

**Roony, J.R. and Robertson, J.L. (1996):** Equine pathology.Iowa State  
Univ. press AMES PP: 302-307.

**Runnel, R.A., Monlux, W.S. and Monlux, A.W.(1976):** Principles of  
veterinary pathology. 7th ed. Iowa. State univ.press, U.S.A. pp  
875-931.

**Sara, I.S., Chouhan, D.S., Sharma, G.D., Arya, P.L. and Vyas, U.K.**  
**(1982):** Note on myxofibroma in camel Ind. J. Anim.Sci, 52 (11)  
pp (1150-1151).

**Saraha, A.B. (1997):** Skin surgery in animals. For PhD.of Vet. Med.  
Sci. Zagazig Univ. Sastm:v GA (1959): Neoplasms in  
animals in India. An account of neoplasms collected in 12  
years. Vet. Med.54, 428-430.

**Schneider, R.K., Milne, D.W., Kohn, C.W. (1982):** Acquired inguinal  
hernia in the horse: A review of27 cases. J.A.V.M.A., 180(3):  
317-320.

**Scott, D.W. (1988):** Large animal dermatology. 1 st ed, W.B. Saunders  
Company.

- Scott, D. W. and Miller, W. H. (2003):** Neoplastic and non neoplastic tumors In: Scott, D. W., Miller, W. H., eds. Equine Dermatology Philadelphia, PA: WB Saunders, 719-731.
- Semieka, M.A. and Mubarak, M. (2002):** Prevalent external neoplasms in donkeys and cattle. Assiut Vet. Med. 1 48(95): 116-138.
- Senna, N.A. (1994):** Studies on the umbilical affections in calves. PhD, Thesis, Fac. Vet. Med. Cairo Univ.
- Smith, H.A., Jones, T.C. and Hunt, R.D. (1974):** Veterinary pathology 4th ed. Lea & Febiger. Philadelphia.
- Soliman, K.N. and Iskander, M. (1963):** Infectious bovine papillomatosis with special reference to its treatment with tissue vaccine. Proc. Of the 4th. Arab.Annual VeLCong.,429-439.
- Soliman, I.A., EL-Shair, M.A. and Abd-ELtawab, M. (1988):** surgical management of some foot problems in beef buffaloe calves. Zag.Vet. J. 16, 14: 236- 246.
- Sinclair, J. (1999):** New students dictionary . Univ. of Bermingham. Hasper Collins publishers.
- Spurlock, G. H. and Robertson, J.T. (1988):** Congenital inguinal hernias associated with a rent in the common vaginal tunic in five foals. J. A.V.M.A., 193(9): 1087-1088.
- Ssenyomga, G.Z., Omipito, J.S., Nakasola –Situma, J. and Omara-Opyene, A.L. (1990):** Therapeutic value of partial excision of lesions combined with administration of an autogenous vaccine during an episode of cutaneous papillomatosis in cattle of Uganda. J.Am.Vet.Med.Assoc., 197(6): 739-740).

## *References*

---

- Stashak, T. S. (1987):** Lameness. In Stashak, T. S. (ed). Adams, Lameness. 4th ed. P 675, Lea & Febiger Philadelphia.
- Strafuss, A.C., Bozarth, A. (1973):** Liposarcoma in Dogs. J Am Animal Hosp Assoc 9:183-187.
- Suto, Y. Ishikawa, T. and Kadota, K. (2007):** Epithelioid variant of pleomorphic liposarcoma in a heifer. J. Comp. Path vol(137), pp 133-136.
- Swaim, S. F and Henderson, R.A. (1990):** Small animal wound management. Lea & Febiger, Philadelphia.
- Tadayon, R.A., Cheema, A.H. and Muhammed, S.f. (1980):** Microorganisms associated with abscesses of sheep and goats in the South African. Am.J.Res, 41 (5):798-802.
- Theilen, G., Wheeldon, E.B., East, N., Madwell, B., Lancaster, W.D. and Munn, R. (1985):** Goat papillomatosis. Am. J. Vet. Res. 46 (12): 2519-2525.
- Theilen, G.H. and Madwell, B.R. (1979):** Veterinary cancer medicine. Lea & Febiger. Philadelphia.
- Theon, A. P.; Wilson, W. D.; Magdesian, K. G. Pusterla, N. Snyder, J. R. and Galuppo, L. D. (2007):** Long – term out come associated with intertumoral chemotherapy with cisplatin for cutaneous tumors in equidae: 573 cases (1995 – 2004). J Am. Vet. Med. Assoc. May 15; 230 (10): 1506-13.
- Tirgari, M. (1980):** Ventral hernia in the sheep. Vet. Rec., 106(1 ):7-9.
- Tulleners, E.P. and Donawick, E.J. (1983):** Secondary closure of infected abdominal incisions in cattle and horses. J.A.V.M.A., 182(12): 1377.
- Tyagi, R.S. and Sing (1996):** Ruminant surgery. 1st ed. CBS.
-

Publisher and distributors, Delhi, India. 223.

**Valentine, B. A. (2006):** Survey of equine cutaneous neoplasia in the Pacific Northwest. *J. Vet. Diagn. Invest.* Jan; 18 (1): 123 – 6.

**Vander Velden, M.A. (1988):** Surgical treatment of acquired inguinal hernia in the horse. A review of 51 cases. *Equine. Vet. J.* 20(3): 173-177.

**Vanpelt, R.W. (1963):** Clinical and synovial fluid response to intrasynovial injection of 6- $\alpha$ -methyl prednisolone acetate into horses and cattle. *J.A.V.M.A.* 143,738-788.

**Vanselow, B.A., Spradbrow, P.B. and Jackson, A.B. (1982):** Papillomas, papilloma and squamous cell carcinoma in sheep. *Vet. Rec.* 510-561.

**Venkataswamy, M. and Ramakrishna, O. (1996):** Cryosurgical treatment of ocular squamous cell carcinoma in cattle *Ind. Vet. J.* 67, PP 59-60.

**Venugopalan, A. (1982):** Essential veterinary surgery. 4th ed. Oxford & IBH publishing co. New Delhi. PP: 645.

**Venugopalan, A. (1994):** Essential of veterinary surgery. 7th ed. Oxford & IBH. PP: 345.

**Verstrate, F.J., Ligthelm, A.J. and Weber, A. (1992):** The histopathological nature of epulis in dogs *J. Comp. Pathology* 106(2) pp: 169.

**Walker, R.G. (1966):** Hernia. *International Encyclopedia of Vet Med.* 3: 1420-1424.

**Wheat, J.D. (1975):** Causes of colic and types requiring surgical intervention. *J.S.Afr. Vet. Assoc.* 46:95-98.

**White, K. S.; Fuji, R. N., Valentine, B. A.; Bild Fell, R. J. (2004):** Equine congenital papilloma: Pathological findings and results of papillomavirus immunohistochemistry in five cases. *Vet. Dermatol.* Aug; 15 (4): 240 -4.

**Williamson, L.H. (2001):** Caseous lymphadenitis in small ruminants. *Vet. Clin. North Am. Food Anim. Pract.* 17:359-371.

**Withrow,S.J., MacEwen, E.O (2001),** *Small Animal Clinical Oncology*, 3rd ed. Philadelphia, W.B. Saunders Co., pp.286-295.

**Withrow, S. (1975):** Surgical management of cancer .*Am. Anim. Hosp. Assoc. Sci. proc* 2, 93.

**Wyn-Jones, G. (1988):** Equine lameness. Pp 120-121, Black Well, Oxford.

**Youssef, H.A. (1984):** Prevalent surgical affections of the abdominal wall in farm animals with special reference to hernias.Ph.D.Thesis, Fac.Vet.Med.,Assiut Univ.,Egypt.

**Youssef, H.A. (1993):** Management of some swellings in the head and neck regions in ruminant. *Assiut Vet.Med.* 1. 29(57):215-226.

**Youssef, H.A. and Ahmed, I.H. (1992):** A massive epulis in a bull. *Assuit. Vet.Med.Assoc.J.*27 (53) PP 241-242.

**Youssef, H.A., Seleem, S.M., Saleh, A.S., Ali, S.M. and Ali, M.A. (1993):** Further studies on management of some unusual hernias. *Proc.2<sup>nd</sup> Sci .Cong. Egyptian society for cattle diseases.*