

Contents

INTRODUCTION.....	1
REVIEW OF LITERATURE	
• <i>Embryology</i>	5
• <i>Surgical anatomy</i>	11
• <i>Physiology of defecation</i>	42
• <i>Pathology of anal fissure</i>	49
• <i>Diagnosis of anal fissure</i>	64
• <i>Treatment of acute and chronic fissure</i>	77
SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	108
REFERENCES.....	112
ARABIC SUMMARY.....	129