

REFERENCES

REFERENCES

- Adler, D.J. and Korelitz, B.T. (1990):** The therapeutic efficacy of 6-mercaptopurine in refractory ulcerative colitis. *Am.J. Gastroenterology*, June. 85 (6) 717-740
- Alstead, E.M. and Nelson-Piercy, C. (2003):** Inflammatory bowel disease in pregnancy. *Gut*. Feb. 52 (2)159-61
- Azadkhan, A.F.; Piris, J. and Truelove, S.C. (1997):** On experimental to determine the active therapeutic moiety of sulphasalazine. *Lancet*, July 20 (7) 800-892.
- Bean, R.H.D. (1982):** The treatment of chronic ulcerative colitis with 6-mercaptopurine. *Med. J. Aust.* 2 - 592.
- Belaiche, J.; Louis, E.(2000):** Initial medical management of severe acute ulcerative colitis. *Acta Gastroenterol Belg* Jul-Sep. 63 (3) 275-8.
- Benoni, C. and Nilsson, A. (1984):** Smoking habits in patients with inflammatory bowel disease. *Scand. J. Gastroenterol.*, Feb; 8 (2) 824-830.
- Benoni, C. Nilsson, A. and Nived, O. (1990):** Smoking and inflammatory bowel disease: comparison with systemic lupus erythematosus. A case-control study. *Scand. J. Gastroenterol*, Dec. 25 (12) 751-780.
- Bitton, A. (2001):** Medical management of ulcerative proctitis, proctosigmoiditis, and left-sided colitis. *Semin Gastrointest Dis* Oct. 12 (4) 263-274.

- Bjorkengren, A.G., Resnick, D. and Startoris, D.J. (1987):*** Enteropathic arthropathies. *Radlologic Clinics of North America*, 25 (1)189 - 191.
- Bouchier, I.A.D., Allan, R.N., and Keighley, M.R.B. (1995):*** Inflammatory bowel disease, pp. 885-1004. Bailliere Tindall, London, Philadelphia, Toronto, Mexico City, Reo De Janeiro, Tokyo, Hong- Kong..
- Bremner, A.R, Griffiths, D.M. and Beattie, R.M.(2004):*** Current therapy of ulcerative colitis in children.*Expert Opin pharmacother.* Jan. 5 (1) 37-53.
- Brown, W.R. and Lee, E. (1999):*** Radioimmunological measurements of bacterial antibodies. Human serum antibodies reactive with bacteroids fragilis and entero-coccus in gastrointestinal and immunological disorder *Gastroenterology*, Jan. 66 (1)1145-1153.
- Cabrera, K., and Schwartz, R.W. (2001):*** Ulcerative colitis: natural history and medical management *Curr Surg.* Mar.58 (3)195-197.
- Campbell, S. and Ghosh, S. (2002):*** Ulcerative colitis and colon cancer: strategies for cancer prevention. *Dig. Dis.* 20(1)38-48.
- Campieri, M., Lanfranchi, G.A. and Bertoni, F. (1984):*** A double-blind clinical trial to compare the effect of 4-amino-salicylic acid to amino-salicylic acid in treatment of ulcerative colitis. *Digestion.* Dec. 20 (12) 231 - 290.

- Campos, F.G.; Waitzberg, D.L. and Kiss, D.R. (2002):** Inflammatory bowel diseases: principles of nutritional therapy. Rev Hosp Clin Fac Med Sao Paulo. Jul-Aug. 57(4) 187-98.
- Candelli, M.; Carloni, E. and Gasbarrini, A. (2000) :** Role of sucralfate in gastrointestinal diseases. Panminerva Med, Mar. 42(1) 55-90
- Cappell, M.S. and Friedel, D. (2002):** The role of sigmoidoscopy and colonoscopy in the diagnosis and management of lower gastrointestinal disorders: endoscopic findings, therapy, and complications. Med Clin North Am. Nov. 86 (6)1253-1288.
- Caprilli, R.; Carratu, R . and Babbini, M. (1985):** A double-blind comparison of effectiveness of azathioprine and sulphasalazine in idiopathic proctocolitis : preliminary report. Am. J. Dis. Feb. 10 (2) 20-115.
- Chapman, R.W. (2003):** The management of primary sclerosing cholangitis. Curr Gastroenterol Rep. Feb. 5 (1):9-17.
- Chutkan, R.K.; Scherl, E. and Waye, J.D.(2002):** Colonoscopy in inflammatory bowel disease. Gastrontest Endosc Clin N Am Jul. 12 (3) 463-83.
- Converse, C.F., Reagen, J.W. and DeCosse, J.J.(1991):** Ulcerative colitis and carcinoma of the bile ducts . Am. J. Surg . Mar 5 (4): 121-390 .
- Crohn, B.B. and Rosenberg, H. (1925):** The sigmoidoscopic picture of chronic ulcerative colitis (non-specific). Am. J. Med. Sci.,170:220 Quoted from Cushieri A. 1988.

- Cushieri, A. (1988):** Inflammatory bowel disease. Essential surgical practice, (utterworth International edition) Second ed., pp. 1164-11912.
- Daperno, M.; Sostegni, R. and Pera, A.(2004):** Outcome of a conservative approach in severe ulcerative colitis. Dig Liver Dis Jan. 36 (1) 21-80.
- D'Arienzo, A.; Scaglione, and Mazzacca, G.(2000) :** Magnetic resonance imaging with ferumoxil, a negative superparamagnetic oral contrast agent, in the evaluation of ulcerative colitis. Am J Gastroenterol. Mar. 95 (3) 720-724.
- Eggleston, F.C.; Deodnar M.C. and Kumar, A. (1983):** Tuberculous perforation of the bowel results in 21 cases, Trop. Gastroenterol., Mar. 4 (3) 140-164.
- Ekbom, A.; Helmick, C. and Zack, M. (1997):** The epidemiology of inflammatory bowel disease: a large population-based study in Sweden. Gastroenterology, Nov. 10 (11): 350-358.
- Eliakim, R.; Karmeil, F.; Razin, E. and Rachmile-witz, D. (1988):** Role of platelet-activating factors in ulcerative colitis enhanced production during active disease and inhibition of salphassiazine and prednisolone. Gastroenterology, May. 95 (5)1167 – 1180.
- Engel, G.E. (1985):** Studies of ulcerative colitis . The nature of psychologic process (review).Am. j. Med. Feb. 10 (2)190-231.

- Farmer, G.W.; Vincent, M.M. and Hartababosa, L. (1993):** Viral investigations in ulcerative colitis or regional ileitis Gastroenterology, Apr. 43 (4) 65-80.
- Farrell, R.J. and Peppercorn, M.A. (2002):** Ulcerative colitis Lancet. Jan. 26:359 (9303) 331-340.
- Franzin, G.; Grigioni, W.F. and Zamboni, G. (1983):**Mucin secretion and morphological changes of the mucosa in the non neoplastic diseases. Histopathology, May. 10 (5) 700 - 707.
- Gan, S.I. and Beck, P.L.(2003):** A new look at toxic megacolon: an update and review of incidence, etiology, pathogenesis, and management.Am J Gastroenterol Nov. 98 (11) 2363-2371.
- Geboes, K. (2000):**Ulcerative colitis and malignancy Acta Gastroenterol Belg. Jul-Sep. 63 (3):279-283.
- Ghanchi, F.D. and Rembacken, B.J. (2003):** Inflammatory bowel disease and the eye Surv Ophthalmol Nov – Dec. 48 (6) 663-676.
- Ginsberg, A.I.; Beck, L.S. and McIntosh, T.M. (1988):** Treatment of left sided ulcerative colitis with 9-Amino salicylic acid enema: A double-blind. Placebo-controlled trial . Am. Intern . Med., Feb. 6 (2) 108-195.
- Goh. J.; O'Morain, C.A. (2003):** Nutrition and adult inflammatory bowel disease Aliment pharmacol Ther. Feb. 17(3) 306-320.
- Goligher, J.C.; Duthie, H. and Nixon, H. (1984):** Other forms of colitis in Surgery of anus, rectum and colon. 5th ed., Bailliere, London . Tindall. pp. 1018 - 1040

- Green, J.R.; Swan, C.H. and Thornton, P.C. (2004).** Patient-led variable dosing with balsalazide as long-term therapy for maintenance in ulcerative colitis: a 3-year prospective observational study. *Aliment Pharmacol Ther* Feb. 15:19 (4) :435-442.
- Greenstein, A.J. and Aufses, A.H. (1985) :** Differences in pathogenesis, incidence and outcome of perforation in inflammatory bowel disease. *Surg. Gynecol. Obstet.* 160 -163.
- Grenfield, D.G.; Ramirez, J.R. and Nonne, P. (1993):** Clostridium difficile and inflammatory bowel disease. *Gut.*, Feb. 4 (2) 24-713.
- Holtmann, M.H. and Galle, P.R. (2004) :** Current concept of pathophysiological understanding and natural course of ulcerative colitis. *Langenbecks Arch Surg.* Feb. 4 (2) 125- 140.
- Imbriaco, M. and Balthazar, E.J.(2001):** Toxic megacolon: role of CT in evaluation and detection of complications. *Clin Imaging* Sep-Oct. 25(5) 349-354.
- Isgar, B.; Harman, M.; Kaye, M.D. and Whorwell, P.J. (1983):** Symptoms of irritable bowel syndrome in ulcerative colitis in remission. *Gut.* 24-190.
- Jewel, D.P. and Patel, C. (1985):** Immunology of inflammatory bowel disease. *Scand. J. Gastroenterol.*, Mar. 114 (3)119- 130.
- Johnson, M.L. and Wilson, H.T.H. (1989):** Skin lesion in ulcerative colitis *Gut* .Jul. 5 (8)10-255.
- Kaiser, A.M and Beart, R.W. J.R. (2001):** Surgical management of ulcerative colitis. *Swiss Med wkly.* Jun. 16:131(23-24)323-370.

- Kangro, H.O.; Chong, S.K.F. and Walker-Smith, J.A. (1990):** A prospective study of viral and mycoplasma infections in chronic inflammatory bowel disease. *Gastroenterology*, Mar. 50 (3) 549-553.
- Katz, J.A. (2000):** Medical and surgical management of severe colitis. *Semin Gastrointest Dis.* Jan. 11(1)18-32.
- Kaufman, H.J. and Taubin, T.L. (1987) :** Non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drugs active quiescent inflammatory bowel disease . *Ann. Inter . Med.*, Nov. 50 (11) 107-513.
- Kelly, J.H.; Montgomery, W.W.; Goodman, M.I. and Mulvancey, J.T. (1999):** Upper airway obstruction associated with regional enteritis . *Ann. Otol.*, Mar. 50 (3): 88-95.
- Kirk A.C. and Lennar-Jones J.L (1982):** Controlled trial of azathioprine in chronic ulcerative colitis. *Br. Med. J.* Aug. 20 (8) 1284 - 1291.
- Knigge, K.L. (2002) :**Inflammatory bowel disease *Clin Cornerstone*, 4 (4) 49-60 .
- Kock, N.G. (1973) :** Continent ileostomy . in Allgower., Bbergentz S.E. and Calne R.Y. (eds): *progress in surgery*, vol. 12, 260 – 300.
- Kramer, P. and Witenberg, J. (1991) :**Colonic gas distribution in toxic megacolon . *Gastroenterology*, Jun. 98 (6) 80- 433.
- Kumar, N.B.; Nostrant, T.T. and Appelman, H.D. (1982):** The histopathological spectrum of acute self-limited colitis (acute infectious type colitis). *Am J. Surg. Path.* Sep. 15 (12) 523 - 600

- Lashner, B.A.; Turner, B.C. and Bostwick, D.G. (1990):** Dysplasia and cancer complicating strictures in ulcerative colitis. Dig. Dis., Mar. 35 (3) 349 - 360
- Lewkonia, R.M. and McConnell, R.B. (1990):** Progress report. Familial inflammatory bowel disease. Hereditary or environmental? Gut., Jan. 5 (1) 235-243.
- Louis, E. and Belaiche, J.(1999):** Treatment of inflammatory bowel disease with azathioprine: how to use it in 1999. Acta Gastroenterol Belg. Oct-Dec. 62 (4) 437- 439
- Main, J.; McKenzie, H. and Yeaman, G.R. (1988) :**Antibody to *Saccharomyces cerevisiae* (Baker's yeast) in Ulcerative colitis. Br. Med. J, Mar, 3 (3) 297-1105.
- Mansfield JC, Giaffer MH, and Holdsworth CD (2002):** A double-blind comparison of balsalazide, 6.75 g, and sulfasalazine, 3 g, as sole therapy in the management of ulcerative colitis. Aliment Pharmacol Ther Jan. 16 (1) 69-77.
- Marteau, P. (2002) :** Inflammatory bowel diseases Endoscopy. Aliment Pharmacol Ther Jan. : 34(1):63-80.
- McLeod, R.S. (2003) :**Surgery for inflammatory bowel diseases. Dig. Dis. Feb. 21(2)168-269.
- Memon, M.I.; Memon, B. and Memon, M.A.(2000):** Hepatobiliary manifestations of Inflammatory bowel diseases HPB Surg. Aug. Jun.11 (6) 363-370.
- Miller, M. and Windsor, A (2000):** Ulcerative colitis.Hosp Med. Oct. 61 (10) 698 -702.

- Miller, R.E.; Becker, G.J. and Slabaugh, R.D. (1990) :** Detection of pneumopertoneum: optimum body position and respiratory phase air., Jul. 18 (7) 135 - 487.
- Milosavljevic, T. and Jankovic, G.(2000):** Medical management of inflammatory bowel diseases--therapeutic options. Acta Chir lugosl. 47 (4 Suppl 1) 43-70.
- Mittermaier, C.; Dejaco, C. and Waldhoer, T. (2004):** Impact of depressive mood on relapse in patients with inflammatory bowel disease: a prospective 18-month follow-up study. Psychosom Med. Jan-Feb. 66 (1)79-84.
- Morris, R.; Metzger, A. and Bluestone, R. (1994):** HLA-B27 a useful discriminator in the arthropathies of inflammatory bowel disease. N. Engl. J. Med., Feb. 290 (2)111 -117.
- Myszor, M. and Colam, J. (1984):** Seasonality of ulcerative colitis .Lancet, Feb. 12 (2) 10 -522.
- Nakamura, R.M.; Matsutani, M. and Barry, M.(2003):** Advances in clinical laboratory tests for inflammatory bowel disease Clin Chim Acta. Sep. 335 (1-2) 9-20.
- Nolte, H.; Spjeldnoes, N.; Kruse, A. and Windelborg, B.(1990):** Histamine release from gut mast cells from patients with inflammatory bowel disease.Gut., Feb. 20 (2) 31-791.
- Nordenvall, B.; Brostrom, O. and Berglund, M. (1995) :** The incidence of ulcerative colitis in stockholm county 1970-1990 scandinavian journal of Gastroenterology Dec. 20 (12) 783-790 .

- Oakley, J.R.; Jagelman, D.G. and Fazio, V.W. (1985):** Complication and quality of life after ileo-rectal anastomosis for ulcerative colitis. *Am. J. Surg.*, Feb. 20 (2) 149- 223
- Odes, H.S.; Fraser, D. and Krugliak, P. (1999):** Inflammatory bowel disease in Bedouin Arabs of southern Israel: rarity of diagnosis and clinical features . *Gut* Dec. 6 (12) 1024-1026 .
- O'Riordain, M.G.; Fazio, V.W. and Peras, R.E.(2000):** Incidence and natural history of dysplasia of the anal transitional zone after ileal pouch-anal anastomosis: results of a 5:10 years follow-up. *Dis Colon Rectum* Dec. 43(12) 1660-5
- Pardi, D.S.; Loftus, E.V.; J.R. and Camilleri, M.(2002) :** Treatment of inflammatory bowel disease in the elderly: an update. *Drugs Aging* 19 (5) 355-363.
- Pemberton, G.H.; Kelly, K.A. and Beart, R.W. (1997) :** Ileal pouch-anal anastomosis for chronic ulcerative colitis . *Surg .*, Jan. 20 (1) 206 -504.
- Present, D.H.(1989):** 6 Merceptopurine and other immunosuppressive agent in the treatment of Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis. *Gstroenterology clinic of north am .*, Jan. 18 (1) 57 – 69.
- Price, A.B. and Morson, B .C. (1985) :** Inflammatory bowel disease : the surgical pathology of Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis . *Humans pathol.*, April. 10 (4) 70 – 90.
- Rachel, A.; Bennett, and H. Rubin, (1991):** Frequency of inflammatory bowel diseases in offspring of couples both presenting with

inflammatory bowel disease . Gastroenterology, Dec. 11
(12)1638 –1640.

***Rachmilewitz, D.; Karmeli, F. and Eliakim, R . (1990) :A platelet -
activating factor, a possible mediator in the pathogenesis of
ulcerative colitis Scand J. Gastroentrol., Suppl, Dec.25 (12)172-
190.***

***Raedler, A.; Fraenkel, S . and Thiele, H.G . (1995): Elevated 0numbers
of peripheral T – cells in inflammatory bowel disease displaying
T-antigens and T Fc alpha reports. Clin . Exp. Immunol., Mar.
60 (3) 518 – 540.***

***Rammert, C.H. and Kullak-Ublick, G.A. (2003): [Management of
ulcerative colitis] Ther Umsch, Mar. 60(3) 145-150 .***

***Rampton, S.D. and Hawkey, C. G. (1984) : Prostaglandin and ulcerative
colitis. Gut., Jan, 20 (1) 25 : 1399***

***Riley, S.A. Mani, V. and Goldman, M.G (1990) : Why do patients with
ulcerative colitis relapse Gut, Mar. 18 (3) 31-179 .***

***Ringheanu, M. and Markowitz, J. (2002) : Inflammatory bowel disease
in Childern Curr Treat options Gastroenterol Jan. 5 (3)181-196.***

***Rowlinson, A.(1999): Inflammatory bowel disease. 2: Medical and
surgical treatment. Br J Nurs. Jul. 22-Aug.11:8(14):926-30 .***

***Rubin, G.P.; Hungin, A.P.. and Kelly, P.J.(2000) : Inflammatory bowel
disease: epidemiology and management in an English general
practice population. Aliment.Pharmacol.Ther .Dec.14 (12)
1553- 1643***

- Shore, R.N. (1997):** New look at pyoderma gangrenosum . *Cutis*, Apr. 30 (4) 200-269.
- Sjoqvist, U.(2004):** Dysplasia in ulcerative colitis-clinical consequences? *Langenbecks Arch Surg*. Mar. 13.
- Steinhart, A.H.; Baker J.P. and Brzezinski A.(1990):** Azathioprine therapy in chronic ulcerative colitis. *J. clinic Gastroenterol.*, Mar. 12 (3) 271 – 280.
- Stenson, W.F. (1988):**Platelet-activating factors and inflammatory bowel disease.*Gastroenterology*, May. 95 (5)1416 – 1430.
- Su, C.G.; Stein, R.B. and Lichtenstein, G.R.(2000):** Azathioprine or 6-mercaptopurine for inflammatory bowel disease: do risks outweigh benefits. *Dig Liver Dis*. Aug-Sep.32 (6)518-31.
- Talbot, I.C. and Price, A.B. (1987):** Ulcerative colitis. In: *Biopsy pathology in colo-rectal disease*, Nov. 20 (11) 118 – 130.
- Thuraisingam, A. and Leiper, K. (2003):** Medical management of ulcerative colitis. *Hosp Med*. Dec. 64 (12) 703 - 707.
- Tiao, M.M; Huang, H.C. and Shen, T.L.(2000):** Toxic megacolon in *Salmonella* colitis: report of two cases. *Acta Paediatr Taiwan* Jan-Feb. 41(1) 43-64.
- Tobin, M.V.; Logan, R.F. and Ghnora, I.Y. (1987) :** Cigarette smoking and inflammatory bowel disease. *Gastroenterology*, Dec. 5 (12) 93 - 316.
- Torok, N. and Gores, G.J. (2001) :** Cholangiocarcinoma. *Semin Gastrointest Dis*. Apr. 12 (2)125-132.

- Truelove, S.C. (1980) :** Systemic and local hydrocortisone therapy In ulcerative colitis . Br: Med. J., Dec. 6 (12) 1- 46 .
- Ullman, T.A.; Loftus, E.V. and Tremaine, W.J. (2002):** The fate of low grade dysplasia in ulcerative colitis Am J Gastroenterol. Apr. 97 (4) 922 -927.
- Vasiliauskas, E. (2003):** Recent advances in the diagnosis and classification of inflammatory bowel disease. Curr Gastroenterol Reb. Dec. 5 (6):493-500 .
- Vendrell, R.; Inesta, M. and Torres, E.A.(2001):** Ileal pouch-anal anastomosis for ulcerative colitis: the University of Puerto Rico experience. P R Health Sci J. Sep. 20 (3)221-224.
- Wallace, J.A.; MacNaughton, W.K. and Beck, P.L. (1989) :** Inhibition of leukotriene synthesis markedly acceleration healing in a rat model of inflammatory bowel disease. Gastroenterology, Jan. 96 (1) 29- 50.
- Warman, J.I.; Korelitz, B.I. and Janardhanam R.(2003):** Cumulative experience with short- and long-term toxicity to 6-mercaptopurine in the treatment of Crohn's disease and ulcerative colitis. J Clin Gastroenterol Sep. 37 (3) 220-225.
- Whorwell, P.S.; Holdstock, G. and Wrigt, R. (1999):** Bottle feeding, early gastroenteritis and inflammatory bowel disease. Br. Med. J Mar. 4 (3) 1 -382.
- Winther, K.V.; Fogh, P. and Brynskov, J. (1998):** Inflammatory bowel disease (Ulcerative colitis and Crohn's disease): Diagnostic

criteria and differential diagnosis. *Drugs Today (Barc)*. Nov. 34 (11) 935-942.

Wong, N.A. and Harrison, D.J. (2001): Colorectal neoplasia in ulcerative colitis-recent advances. *Histopathology*. Sep. 39 (3) 221-234.

Yamamoto-Furusho, J.K.; Uscanga, L.F. and Vargas-Alarcon, G.(2003): Clinical and genetic heterogeneity in Mexican patients with ulcerative colitis.*Hum.Immuno.*, Jan. 64 (1) 119-123.