

References

REFERENCES

- Aeberhard, S. and Bedi, J. (1977):* Effects of proximal gastric vagotomy (PGV) followed by total vagotomy activity of the canine stomach and duodenum. *Gut* 7, (18): 515-516.
- Aharinejad, S., Franz, P., Lametschwandtner, A. and Firbas, W. (1989):* Esophageal vasculature in the guinea pig: A scanning electronmicroscope study of vascular corrosion casts. *Scanning Microscopy*, (3): 567-568.
- Alfred Cuschieri, (2002):* Disorders of the biliary tract. In *Essential Surgical Practice. Higher Surgical Training In General Surgery*. Edited by Sir Alfred Cuschieri, Robert, J. C.S. and Abdool Rahim, M. 4th (ed.). Arnold Oxford University Press. PP: 375-452.
- Anika, M.S. (1982):* Effects of cholecystokinin and caerulein on gastric emptying. *Eur. J. Pharmacol.*, 1 (85): 195-196.
- Arhan, P., Devroede, G. and Jehsnnin, B. (1983):* Idiopathic disorders of fecal incontinence in children. *Pediatrics*, 2 (71): 774-779.
- Armstrong, D.N., Ballantyn, G.H. and Modlin, I.M. (1991):* Erythromycin for reflex ileus in Ogilvie's syndrome. *Lancet.*, 1 (12): 337-338.
- Bachulis, B.L. and Smith, P.E. (1987):* Pseudo-obstruction of the colon. *Am. J. Surg.* 1 (136): 66-69.
- BarMier, S., Halpem, Z. and Bardan, E. (1984):* Frequency of papillary disfunction among cholecys tectomized patients. *Hepatology* 1 (4): 328-347.
- Barnes, P.R.H. and Lennard-Jones, J.E. (1985):* Balloon expulsion from the rectum in constipation of different types. *Gut.*, 9 (26): 1049-1052.
- Bassotti, G., Betti, C., Pelli, M.A. and Morelli, A. (1991):* Prolonged (24-hour) manometric recording of rectal contractile activity in patients with slow transit constipation. *Digestion*, 1 (49): 72-77.

- Bateman, D.N. and Whittingham, T.A. (1982):** Gastric emptying measured by real-time ultrasound. In: Motility of the digestive tract, edited by Wienbeck M. 2 (ed). Raven Press, New York, pp : 227-239.
- Battle, W.S., Nyhus, L.M. and Bombeck, C.T. (1973):** Gastroesophageal reflux: Diagnosis and treatment, Ann. Surg. 1 (177): 560-564.
- Baumgarten, H.G., Holsten, A.F. and Stelzner, F. (1983):** Nervous elements in the human colon of Hirschsprung's disease. Virchows Archiv. A Pathological Anatomy and Histology, 1 (35): 113-136.
- Becker, J.M. (1993):** Motility disorders of G.I.T. the surgical clinics of North Am, 73 (16): 1089-1091.
- Becker, J.M. and Moody, F.G. (1985):** Sphincter of oddi and biliary motility. In Surgical care II, edited by London, R.E., Deosse, J., Lea and Febiger, Philadelphia, PP: 40-55.
- Benjamin, S.B., O'Donnel, J.K. and Hancock, J. (1983):** Prospective manometric evaluation with pharmacologic provocation of patients with suspected esophageal motility dysfunction Gastroenterology, 2 (84): 893-918.
- Blakeley, W.R., Garety, E.J. and Smith, D.E. (1968):** Section of the ciropharyngeus muscle for dysphagia. Arch Surg, 1 (96): 745-762.
- Bonvaina, L., Evander, A. and DeMeester, T.R. (1986):** Length of the distal esophageal sphincter and competency of the cardia. Am. J. Surg, 1 (76): 995-996.
- Bult, H., Boeckstaens, G.E. and Pelckmans, P.A. (1990):** Nitric oxide as an inhibitory non-adrenergic non-cholinergic neurotransmitter. Nature, 1 (11): 345-346.
- Burks, T.F., Galligan, J.J., Poreca, F. and Barber, W.D. (1985):** Regulation of gastric emptying. Fed. Proc 3 (44): 289-290.
- Carbide, V.J., Prokop, E.K. and Troncale, F.J. (1984):** Scintigraphic determination of small intestinal transit time: comparison with the hydrogen breath technique. Gastroenterology, 86: 1 (86): 714-723.

-
- Castell, D.O. (1985):** Calcium-channel blocking agents for gastrointestinal disorders. *Am. J. Cardiol.* 1 (55): 210-215.
- Castell, D.O., Richter, J.E. and Dalton, C.B. (1987):** Oesophageal motility testing, New York, Elsevier. Coated from surg. Clin. North. Am. 6 (73): 119-120.
- Cattau, E.L., J.R., Castell, D.O. and Johnson, D.A. (1991):** Diltiazem therapy for symptoms associated with nutcracker esophagus. *Am. J. Gastroenterol.* 1 (86): 272-273.
- Cheng H. and Leblond, C.P. (1998):** Origin, differentiation and renewal of the four main. Epithelial cell types in the digestive tract in *Basic, Histology*. Edited by Luis, C.J., Jose, C. and Robert, O.K., 9th (ed.), Apleton 7Lance. PP: 272-303.
- Cohen, S. (1979):** Motor disorders of the esophagus. *N. Engl. J. Med.* 5 (301): 184-185.
- Colemont, L.J. and Camilleri, M. (1989):** Chronic intestinal pseudo-obstruction: Diagnosis and treatment *Mayo. Clin. Proc.* 5 (64): 60-70.
- Cooke, A.R. (1975):** Control of gastric emptying and motility. *Gastroenterology*, 1 (68): 408-416.
- Corol, D., Mildred, C., Paul, F. and William, O. (1975):** Colectomy in *Atlas of surgical operations*, edited by Robert, M.Z. and Robert, M.Z., Jr, 4th (ed.). PP: 60-64.
- Corol, D., Mildred, C., Paul, F. and William, O. (1975):** Oesophageo cardiomyotomy in *Atlas of surgical operations*, edited by Robert, M.Z. and Robert, M.Z., Jr, 4th (ed.). PP: 60-64.
- Couturier, D. and Samama, J. (1991):** Clinical aspects and manometric criteria in achalasia. *Hepato-gastroenterology*, 1 (38): 481-489.
- Dalton, C.B. and Castell, D.O. (1989):** Oesophageal motility disorders, In *Dysphagia Diagnosis and Treatment*. Edited by Gelfand, D.W. and Richter, J.E. 4th ed. Lgaku-Shoin, New York, PP: 257-268.
- David, J.H. and Valerie, J.L. (2004):** Pharynx, Larynx and neck in *Bailey & Love's, Short Practice of Surgery*. Edited by
-

- Russell, R.C.G., Norman, S.W. and Chirstopher, J.K.B., 4th (ed.). Arnold, PP: 739-779.
- De Medici, A., Badialia, D., Corazziari, E., Bausano, G. and Anzini, F. (1989):* Rectal sensitivity in chronic constipation. Dig Dis Sci, 1 (34): 747-753.
- Debas, H.T. and Yamagishi, T. (1998):* Evidence for a pyloro-pancreatic reflux for pancreatic exocrine secretion 1998. Am J Physiol, 26 (243): 468-471.
- Delcore, R. and Cheung, L.Y. (1991):* Surgical options in postgastrectomy syndromes. Surg. Clin. North. Am., (71): 57-61.
- DeMeester, T.R. and Johnson, L.F. (1976):* The evaluation of objective measurements of gastroesophageal reflux and their contribution to patient management. Surg. Clin. North. Am. J., 1(56): 39-44.
- DeMeester, T.R. and Stein, H.J. (1989):* Gastroesophageal reflux disease. In Surgical Treatment of Digestive disease. Edited by Moody, F.G., Carey, L.C. and Jones R.S., 2nd ed . Year Book Medical Publishers, Chicago, PP: 65-84.
- DeMeester, T.R. Bonavina, L. and Albertucci, M. (1986):* Nissen fundoplication for gastroesophageal reflux disease: Evaluation of primary repair in 100 consecutive patients. Ann. Surg., 1 (20): 9-20.
- DeMeester, T.R., Lafontaine, E. and Joelsson, B.E. (1981):* The relationship of a hiatal hernia to the function of the body of the esophagus and the gastroesophageal junction. J Thoraco Cardiovas Surg, 1 (82): 547-558.
- Devieere, J., Dunham, F. and Rickaert, F. (1989):* Endoscopic ultrasonography in achalasia. Gastroenterology, 3(96): 1210-1237.
- DiMarino, A.J., Jr and Cohen, S. (1982):* Effect of an oral beta 2-adrenergic agonist on lower esophageal sphincter pressure in normals and in patients with achalasia. Dig. Dis. Sci., 2(27): 1063-1089.