TABLE OF CONTENTS

Title	Page
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	i
TABLE OF CONTENTS	ii
LIST OF FIGURES	v
LIST OF TABLES	ix
CHAPTER 1	
INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER 2	
LITERATURE REVIEW	
1-Water Sources	4
2- Characteristics of Water Bodies	4
2-1 Hydrodynamic Feature	4
2-2- Physico-Chemical properties	4
2-3 Biological Characteristics	5
3- Water Uses	5
4- Water Quality and Pollution	6
4-1 Factors Affecting Water Quality	6
4-2 Water Quality Monitoring	8
5- Classes of Water Pollutants	8
5-1 Organic Pollutants	9
5-2 Pollution with Nitrogenous Matter	12
5-3 Microbiological Contamination	13
5-4 Pollution with Heavy Metals and Inorganic Salts	13
6- Sources of Pollution	13

TABLE OF CONTENTS (Cont'd)

Title	Page
6-1 Municipal and Rural Domestic Wastewater	14
6-2 Industrial Wastewater	15
6-3 Thermal Pollution	16
6-4 Agricultural Wastewater	17
6-5 Other Sources	18
7- Forces of Self-Purification	19
8- Significance of Organic Parameters	21
8-1 Dissolved Oxygen (DO)	21
8-2 Biochemical Oxygen Demand (BOD)	21
8-3 Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD)	22
8-4 Ammonia (NH ₃)	22
8-5 Total Suspended Solids (TSS)	22
8-6 Surfactants	23
8-7 Oil and Grease	23
9- Health and Environmental Aspects of Water Pollution	24
9-1 Impact of Water Pollution on Aquatic Life	28
9-2 Pollution Impact on Agricultural Activities	33
9-3 Industrial Uses	34
10- Water Quality of the Nile River	34
CHAPTER 3	
THE OBJECTIVE OF THIS STUDY	39
CHAPTER 4	
MATERIALS AND METHODS	40