# Contents

Page

INTRODUCTION

1 General outline----------1

2 Location----------1

3 Previous work----------1

4 Scope of the present work----------3

5 Methods of study----------3

CHAPTER I

**Geology and Hydrogeology**----------7

1.1 Geology----------7

1.1.1 Miocene cycle----------7

1.1.1.1 Sidi Salem Formation----------7

1.1.1.2 Qawasim Formation----------9

1.1.1.3 Rosetta Formation----------9

1.1.2 Plio-Pleistocene cycle----------9

1.1.2.1 Abu Madi Formation----------9

1.1.2.2 Kafr El-Sheikh Formation----------9

1.1.2.3 El-Wastani Formation----------10

1.1.2.4 Mit Ghamr Formation----------10

1.1.3 Holocene cycle----------14

1.1.3.1Bilqas Formation----------14

1.2 Hydrogeology----------16

1.2.1 Surface water system----------16

1.2.1.1 Damietta branch----------16

1.2.1.2 El-Rayah El-Tawfiky----------21

1.2.1.3 El-Basosia canal----------25

1.2.1.4 El-Sharkaweya canal----------25

1.2.1.5 Ismailia canal----------25

1.2.3.2 The relationship between surface water level of El-Rayah El-Tawfiky and groundwater level----------60

1.2.3.3 The relationship between surface water level of Ismailia canal and groundwater level---------- 69

1.2.3.4 The relationship between surface water level of El-Qaluobiya drain and groundwater level----------69

**CHAPTER II**

**Hydrogeochemistry of water resources ( surface and groundwater )** ---------73

2.1 General outline----------73

2.2 Hydrogeochemistry of surface water in the study area----------75

2.2.1 Total dissolved solids----------75

2.2.2 Major cations and anions----------76

2.2.2.1 Potassium content----------76

2.2.2.2 Sodium content----------77

2.2.2.3 Magnesium content----------77

2.2.2.4 Calcium content----------78

2.2.2.5 Bicarbonate content----------79

2.2.2.6 Chloride content----------79

2.2.2.7 Sulphate content----------80

2.2.3 Nutrients group ----------80

2.2.3.1 Distribution of Phosphate----------80

2.2.3.2 Distribution of Nitrates----------81

2.2.3.3 Distribution of Nitrite----------81

2.2.3.4 Distribution of Ammonia----------81

2.2.4. Trace elements----------81

2.2.4.1 Distribution of Iron----------81

2.2.4.2 Distribution of Manganese----------81

2.2.4.3 Distribution of Lead----------82

2.2.4.4 Distribution of Copper----------82

2.2.4.5 Distribution of Cadmium----------82

2.2.5 Hardness----------82

2.2.6 Ionic Ratio----------83

2.2.7 Hydrochemical water types----------84

2.3. Hydrogeochemistry of groundwater of the Quaternary (Pleistocene)aquifer-----85
2.3.1 Salinity distribution in the groundwater of the Quaternary (Pleistocene) aquifer----------85
2.3.2 Potassium content distribution in the groundwater of the Quaternary (Pleistocene) aquifer----------94
2.3.2 Sodium content distribution in the groundwater of the Quaternary (Pleistocene) aquifer----------99
2.3.4 Magnesium content distribution in the groundwater of the Quaternary (Pleistocene) aquifer----------99
2.3.5 Calcium content distribution in the groundwater of the Quaternary (Pleistocene) aquifer----------105
2.3.6 Bicarbonate content distribution in the groundwater of the Quaternary (Pleistocene) aquifer----------113
2.3.7 Chloride content distribution in the groundwater of the Quaternary (Pleistocene) aquifer----------113
2.3.8 Sulphate content distribution in the groundwater of the Quaternary (Pleistocene) aquifer----------120
2.3.9 Hardness distribution in the groundwater of the Quaternary (Pleistocene) aquifer----------120
2.3.10 Ionic Ratio----------127
2.3.11 Hydrochemical water type----------131
2.3.12 Hypothetical salt combinations----------132

**CHAPTER III**

**Groundwater pollution of the Quaternary (Pleistocene) aquifer----------135**
3.1 Introduction---------- 135
3.1.1 Sources of pollution----------136
3.1.1.1 Agricultural pollution sources----------136
3.1.1.2 Domestic pollution source----------137
3.1.1.3 Industrial pollution source----------138
3.2 Distribution of different contaminants in the Quaternary (Pleistocene) aquifer----------138
3.2.1 Inorganic contaminants----------138
3.2.2 Nutrient contaminants----------139