

Contents	Page No.
INTRODUCTION AND AIM OF WORK	1
MATERIAL AND METHODS	36
- Drugs Used	36
- Experimental Animals	39
- Experimental Groups	39
- Hen Samples	40
- Egg Samples	40
- Determination of Hematological parameters	41
- Determination of Respiratory Functions of Blood	42
- Blood sampling	42
- Determination of blood gases and acid base status	43
- Determination of blood oxygen equilibrium curve	43
- Biochemical Analysis	43
- Blood sampling	43
- Determination of serum total lipids concentration ...	44
- Determination of serum cholesterol concentration	44
- Determination of serum high and low density lipoprotein cholesterol concentration	44
- Determination of very low density lipoprotein cholesterol concentration (VLDL)	44
- Determination of serum triglyceride concentration....	45
- Determination of serum total protein content.....	45
- Determination of serum albumin content	45
- Determination of serum globulin content	45
- Determination of serum glucose level	45
- Determination of serum sodium and potassium levels	46

- Determination of serum calcium and phosphorus levels	46
- Determination of serum transaminases (AST and ALT) activities	46
- Determination of hepatic microsomal -3- hydroxyl-3-methylglutaryl- coenzyme a reductase (HMGR) activity	46
- Determination of serum uric acid concentration.....	47
- Determination of serum creatinine concentration	47
- Determination of serum progesterone level.....	47
- Determination of serum esterogene level	47
- Determination of Egg Parameters	48
-Determination of egg weight, yolk weight, albumin weight, shell weight, and shell weight ratio (%)......	48
- Determination of egg yolk cholesterol	48
-Determination of calcium and phosphorus concentration of egg yolk	48
- Statistical Analysis	49
RESULTS	50
- Blood Parameters	50
- Respiratory Functions of Blood	57
I- Blood gas parameters	57
II- Blood acid- base status parameters	62
III- Blood oxygen equilibrium curves	68
- Serum Metabolites	68
- Serum total lipid concentration	71
- Serum total cholesterol concentration	72

- Serum HDL-C concentration	72
- Serum LDL-C concentration	73
- Serum VLDL-C concentration	74
- Serum triglyceride concentration.	75
- Serum total protein content	75
- Serum albumin content	76
- Serum globulin content	77
- Serum glucose level	78
- Serum Electrolytes	79
- Serum sodium level	79
- Serum potassium level	79
- Serum calcium level	81
- Serum phosphorus level	82
- Enzymes	83
-Serum aspartate amino transferase (AST) activity	83
- Serum alanine amino transferase (ALT) activity	85
- Hepatic microsomal-3- hydroxyl-3- methylglutaryl- coenzyme a reductase (HMGR) activity	86
- Kidney function	87
- Serum uric acid concentration	87
- Serum creatinine concentration	89
- Hormones	89
- Serum progesterone level	89
- Serum esterogene level	91
- Egg Parameters	92
- Egg weight	92
- Egg yolk weight	94

- Egg albumin weight	95
- Egg shell weight	96
- Egg shell weight ratio (%)	97
- Egg yolk cholesterol concentration	98
- Egg yolk calcium concentration	99
- Egg yolk phosphorus concentration	99
DISCUSSION	101
ENGLISH SUMMARY	131
REFERENCES	136
ARABIC SUMMARY	