

Contents

	Pages
Chapter I: Introduction	
1.1. General Introduction.....	1
1.2. The classification of ceramic pigment.....	۳
1.2.1. Idiochromatic (self-colored) pigment.....	۳
1.2.2. Allochromatic (external colored) pigment.....	۳
1.2.2.1. Substitution type pigment.....	۳
1.2.2. 2. Inclusion type pigment.....	۳
1.3. Literature Survey on ceramic pigment.....	4
1.3.1. White ceramic pigment.....	4
1.3. 2. Black ceramic pigment.....	7
1.3. 3. Brown ceramic pigment.....	9
1.3.4. Gray ceramic pigments.....	12
1.3.5. blue-violet pigments.....	13
1.3.6. green-blue pigments.....	14
1.3.7. Green ceramic pigment.....	۱4
1.3. 8. Blue ceramic pigment.....	17
1.3. 9. Red ceramic pigment.....	۲0
1.3.10. Yellow ceramic pigment.....	25
1.3.11. Pink Violet ceramic pigment.....	۳۱
1.3.12. Orange ceramic pigment.....	۳۵
1.3.13. Different ceramic pigment.....	۳۵
1.3.14. Special inorganic pigments.....	۳۷
1.4. Emulsion and co-precipitation.....	۳۷
1.5. Hydrothermal method.....	۳8
1.6. Sol-gel method	۳۸
1.7. 1.8. PENCHINI method.....	۳۹

1.8.Low temperature combustion synthesis.....	٤٠
1.9. Aim of the work	٤٤

ChapterII: Experimental

2.1. Materials and reagents.....	٤٥
2.2. Preparation of the solutions.....	٤٥
2.2.1. Preparation of the salt solutions.....	٤٥
2.2.2. Preparation of the mixed salt solutions for cobalt ion doping.....	٤٦
2.2.2. 1. Preparation of system (0.00 mole of Co^{2+} doping).....	٤٦
2.2.2.2. Preparation of system A (0.01 mole of Co^{2+} doping).....	٤٦
2.2.2.3. Preparation of system F (0.05 mole of Co^{2+} doping).....	٤٦
2.2.2.3. Preparation of system M (0.1 mole of Co^{2+} doping)	٤٦
2.2.2.4. Preparation of system (1 mole of Co^{2+} doping).....	٤٦
2.2.3. Preparation of the mixed salt solutions for Co^{2+} doping as Carbonates.....	٤٧
2.2.4. Preparation of the mixed salt solutions for Co^{2+} doping as nitrates.....	٤٧
2.2.5. Preparation of the mixed salts solution for Ni^{2+} doping.....	٤٧
2.2.5.1. Preparation of system A (0.10 mole of Ni^{2+} doping).....	٤٧
2.2.5.٢. Preparation of system F (0.50 mole of Ni^{2+} doping).....	٤٧
2.2.5.3. Preparation of system D (0.80 mole of Ni^{2+} doping).....	٤٨
2.2.5.4. Preparation of system (1 mole of Ni^{2+} doping).....	48
2.2.6. Preparation of the mixed salt solutions for Ni^{2+} doping as carbonates....	٤٨
2.2.7. Preparation of the mixed salt solutions for Ni^{2+} doping as nitrates.....	48
2.3. The fuels.....	٤٩
2.3.1. Urea (U) $\text{CO}(\text{NH}_2)_2$	٤٩
2.3.2. Synthesis of oxalyl dihydrazide (ODH)	٤٩
2.3.3. Synthesis of 3-methyl-pyrazole-5-one (3MP5O).....	٥٠
2.3.4. Synthesis of N, N-bis-(3-amino-propyl) oxalamide (3APOA)....	٥٠

2.4. Preparation of the ceramic pigment powders.....	๕๑
2.4.1. Preparation of the $\text{Co}_x\text{Mg}_{1-x}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ system using different fuels.....	๕๑
2.4.2. Preparation of the $\text{Ni}_y\text{Mg}_{1-y}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ system using urea and 3MP5O as fuels.....	๕๒
2.5. Instruments.....	๕๓
2.5.1. Thermogravimetric, differential Thermal and differential thermogravimetric techniques (TG-DTA).....	๕๓
2.5.2. X-ray diffraction techniques (XRD).....	๕๓
2.5.3. Transmission electron microscopy (TEM).....	๕๓
2.5.4. Fourier Transform Infrared Spectra (FT-IR).....	๕๓
2.5.5. Diffuse reflectance spectra (DRS).....	๕๔
2.5.6. UV- visible spectra.....	๕๔
2.5.7. Furnaces and Crucibles.....	๕๔

Chapter III: Results and discussion

3.๑. The spectral characterization for $\text{Co}_x\text{Mg}_{1-x}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ system using different fuels.....	๕๖
3.1.1. Fourier Transform Infrared Spectra (FT-IR).....	๕๖
3.1.2. Diffuse reflectance spectra (DRS).....	72
3.1.3. Electronic spectra.....	98
3.2. The spectral characterization for $\text{Ni}_y\text{Mg}_{1-y}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ system using different fuels.....	๑05
3.2.1. Fourier Transform Infrared Spectra (FT-IR).....	105
3.2.2. Diffuse reflectance spectra (DRS).....	115
3.2.3. Electronic spectra.....	129

3.۳. Crystal structure characterization of $\text{Co}_x\text{Mg}_{1-x}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ ceramic pigments system using different fuels.....	
3.۳.1. Thermal analysis (TG-DTA).....	133
3.۳.2. X-ray diffraction techniques (XRD).....	۱33
3.۳.3. Transmission electron microscopy (TEM).....	3
	۱4
3.4. Crystal structure characterization of $\text{Ni}_y\text{Mg}_{1-y}\text{Al}_2\text{O}_4$ ceramic pigments system using different fuels.....	0
	158
3.۴.1. Thermal analysis (TG-DTA).....	
3.۴.2. X-ray diffraction techniques (XRD).....	164
3.۴.3. Transmission electron microscopy (TEM).....	164
4. Application of nano ceramic pigment.....	167
5. Conclusions.....	۱۷
	۶
6. English Summary.....	
	۱۷
7. References	۹
8. Arabic Summary.....	۱۹
	۰
	۱۹
	۱
	۱۹
	۷