

CONTENTS

	Page No.
Subjects	
ABSTRACT.....	I
LIST OF CONTENTS.....	III
LIST OF FIGURES.....	VI
LIST OF TABLES.....	X
 CHAPTER I : INTRODUCTION AND GEOLOGIC SETTING	
1. INTRODUCTION.....	1
1.1.LOCATION.....	2
1.2.PREVIOUS WORKS.....	4
2. GEOMORPHOLOGY,STRATIGRAPHIC AND STRUCTURAL SETTINGS.....	4
2.1.GEOMORPHOLOGY.....	4
2.2.STRATIGRAPHY.....	5
2.3.STRUCTURE.....	6
 CHAPTER II : ELECTRIC RESISTIVITY SURVEY	
2.1. INTRODUCTION.....	9
2.2. THE CONCEPT OF APPARENT RESISTIVITY.....	11
2.3. TYPES OF ELECTRODE CONFIGURATION.....	14
2.3.1.Schlumberger Configuration.....	14
2.3.2.Wenner Configuration	17
2.3.3. Dipole-dipole Configuration	17
2.4. THE GENERAL FOUR ELECTRODE CONFIGURATION METHODS.....	18
2.5. SOURCE OF THE GEOELECTRIC RESISTIVITY DATA ACQUISITION.....	20
2.6. INTERPRETATION TECHNIQUES.....	22
2.6.1. Qualitative Interpretation.....	23
2.6.1.1. Curve Type Map.....	24
2.6.1.2. Iso-apparent Resistivity Contour Maps.....	26
a) Iso-apparent Resistivity Contour Map at $AB/2=3m...$	27
b) Iso-apparent Resistivity Contour Map at $AB/2=10m..$	27
c) Iso-apparent Resistivity Contour Map at $AB/2=30m..$	27
d) Iso-apparent Resistivity Contour Map at $AB/2=50m..$	27
e) Iso-apparent Resistivity Contour Map at $AB/2=100m$	32
f) Iso-apparent Resistivity Contour Map at $AB/2=150m$	32
g) Iso-apparent Resistivity Contour Map at $AB/2=200m$	32
2.6.2. Quantitative Interpretation.....	32
2.6.2.1. Geoelectric Cross section A-A'	39
2.6.2.2. Geoelectric Cross section B-B'	39
2.6.2.3. Geoelectric Cross section C-C'	42

CONTENTS		Page
Subjects		No.
2.6.2.4. Geoelectric Cross section D-D'		44
2.6.2.5. Geoelectric Cross section E-E'		46
2.6.2.6. Geoelectric Cross section F-F'		48
2.6.2.7. Geoelectric Cross section G-G'		48
2.7. CHARACTERISTIC PARAMETERS OF GEOELECTRIC SECTIONS.....		51
2.7.1. Theory Of Geoelectric Section and Characteristic Parameters.....		51
2.7.1.1.The Total Transverse Resistance (T).....		52
2.7.1.2.The Average Transverse Resistivity (ρ_t).....		52
2.7.1.3.Longitudinal Conductance (S_L).....		52
2.7.1.4.The Average longitudinal Resistivity (ρ_L).....		53
2.7.1.5.The Coefficient of Anisotropy(λ).....		53
2.7.2. Interpretation Of Resistivity Parameters.....		54
2.7.2.1.The Total Transverse Resistance (T).....		54
2.7.2.2.The Average Transverse Resistivity (ρ_t).....		54
2.7.2.3.Longitudinal Conductance (S_L).....		54
2.7.2.4.The Average longitudinal Resistivity (ρ_L).....		54
2.7.2.5.The Coefficient of Anisotropy(λ).....		60
 CHAPTER III : SHALLOW SEISMIC REFRACTION SURVEY		
3.1. INTRODUCTION.....		62
3.2. PRINCIPLES OF REFRACTION SURVEYING.....		63
3.2.1.Snell's Law.....		63
3.2.2.Critical Refraction.....		65
3.2.3.Types Of Seismic Waves.....		65
3.3. TYPES OF SEISMIC ARRAYS.....		67
3.3.1.In-Line Spread.....		67
3.3.2.In-Offset Spread.....		67
3.3.3.Cross-Spread.....		67
3.4. ENERGY SOURCES.....		69
3.4.1.Source Of P-wave.....		69
3.4.2.Source Of S-wave.....		69
3.5. FIELD WORK AND DATA ACQUISITION.....		70
3.6. INTERPRETATION OF THE FIELD DATA.....		74
3.6.1.Theoretical Methods Of Interpretation.....		74
3.6.1.1.Intercept Time Method.....		74
3.6.1.2.Generalised Reciprocal Method.....		78
3.6.1.3.Delay Time And Ray-tracing Method.....		81
3.6.1.4.Hagedoorn Plus-Minus Method.....		83
3.6.1.5.Hagiwara's Method.....		85

CONTENTS		Page
Subjects		No.
3.6.2.Field Data Procedure.....		88
3.6.3. Field Data Interpretation.....		89
3.6.4.Distribution Of Velocity Values And Depth Sections...		92
 CHAPTER IV : ROCK MASS QUALITY USING SHALLOW SEISMIC REFRACTION MEASUREMENTS		
4.1.INTRODUCTION TO MECHANICAL ROCK PROPERTIES...		110
4.2.SOIL AND BEDROCK CONDITIONS.....		112
4.2.1.Compressional Waves in Engineering Seismology.....		112
4.2.2.Shear Waves in Engineering Seismology.....		114
4.3.ELASTIC MODULI.....		115
4.3.1.Poisson's ratio (σ).....		115
4.3.2.Kinetic Rigidity modulus (μ).....		116
4.3.3. Kinetic Young's modulus (E).....		116
4.3.4. Kinetic Bulk modulus (K).....		117
4.3.5.Standard Penetration Test (SPT).....		118
4.4.MATERIAL COMPETENCE SCALES.....		118
4.4.1.Material Index(γ).....		119
4.4.2.Concentration Index(C_i).....		120
4.4.3.Density Gradient (D_i).....		122
4.5.SOIL COMPETENCE SCALES.....		122
4.5.1.The a-value.....		123
4.5.2.The Stress Ratio in Soils (S_i).....		124
4.6.FOUNDATION MATERIAL BEARING CAPACITY.....		124
4.6.1.Ultimate Bearing Capacity(Q_{ult}).....		125
4.6.2.Allowable Bearing Capacity (Q_a).....		126
5.1.GEOTECHNICAL CHARACTERISTICS EVALUATION.....		126
5.1.1.Elastic Moduli.....		128
5.1.2.Material Competence Scales.....		139
5.1.3.Soil Competence Scales.....		146
5.1.4.Foundation Material Bearing Capacity.....		
 CHAPTER V : SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION.....		 155
 REFERENCES.....		 163
 APPENDIX		
 ARABIC SUMMARY		