

Contents

	Page
AIM OF WORK	
SUMMARY	I
GENERAL INTRODUCTION	1
Synthesis of quinazoline derivatives.....	1
Synthesis of quinazolinone from anthranilic acid.....	3
Synthesis of quinazolinone from anthranilamide derivatives.....	5
Synthesis of quinazolinone from nitrile.....	6
Synthesis of fused quinazolines.....	8
Chemical reactions of quinazoline derivatives.....	13
Biological Activity of some Quinazolin-4-ones.....	17
Synthesis of Thiadiazole derivatives.....	20
Reactions of thiadiazole derivatives.....	28
Biological activity of thiadiazole.....	31
Synthesis of surface active agents containing heterocyclic moiety	33
1-Anionic surfactants.....	33
2-Nonionic surfactants.....	37
Biodegradable surfactants containing Heterocyclic Moiety	42
Fluorescence emission Spectroscopy.....	47
(i)- fluorescence and phosphorescence processes.....	47
(ii)- Determination of quantum yield.....	50

DISCUSSION

Part 1

Synthesis and reaction of 2-pentadecyl-quinazolin-4-one.....	52
Synthesis of 3,1-benzoxazin-4-one derivatives.....	54
(1) Synthesis of 2-pentadecyl-quinazolin-4-one.....	56
(2) Synthesis of 3-hydroxy quinazolinone derivative.....	56
i- Acetylation of 3-N-hydroxy quinazolinone.....	57
ii-Reaction with ethyl chloro acetate.....	57
(3) Synthesis of quinazolinyl urea.....	58
(4) Synthesis of 4-ethoxy carbonyl methoxy-2-pentadecyl-4(3H)quinazoline.....	59

(5) Synthesis of (4-Oxo-2-pentadecyl-4H-quinazolin-3-yl)aceticacid.....	60
(6) Synthesis of aminoquinazoline	61
(i)- Acetylation with acetic anhydride.....	63
(ii)- Reaction with benzoyl chloride.....	63
(iii)-Reaction with ethyl chloroacetate.....	64
(iv)-Reaction with P-methoxy benzaldehyde.....	64
(7) Synthesis of 3-(2-Hydroxy- ethyl)-2-pentadecy-3H-quinazolin-4-one.....	66

Part 2

Synthesis and reaction of 2-amino-5-pentadecyl-1,3,4-thiadiazole	67
(1)- Synthesis of 2-amino-5-pentadecyl-1,3,4-thiadiazole.....	68
(2)- Reactions of 2-amino-5-pentadecyl-1,3,4-thiadiazole.....	72
i. Reaction with phenyl isocyanate.....	72
ii. Reaction with benzoyl chloride and P-Nitro benzoyl chloride.....	73
iii. Reaction with chloroacetyl chloride.....	74
iv. Reaction with phthalic anhydride.....	75
v. Reaction with benzaldehyde and p-methoxy benzaldehyde.....	77

Part 3

Preparation of anionic surfactants from the synthesized heterocyclic compounds.....	79
1)- Synthesis of sodium salt of α -sulphonated 3,1-benzoxazin-4-one derivatives.....	79
i-Synthesis of sodium salt of α -sulphonated 4-ethoxy carbonyl methoxy-2pentadecyl-4(3H)-quinazoline....	80
ii-Synthesis of sodium salt of α -sulphonated 3-N-acetoxy-2-pentadecyl-quinazolin-4-one	81
iii-Synthesis of sodium salt of α -sulphonated 3-[(4-Methoxy-benzylidene)-amino]-2-pentadecyl-3H-quinazolin-4-one.....	82
2)-Synthesis of sodium Salt of α -sulphonated 2-amino-5-pentadecyl-1,3,4-thiadiazole.....	83

Reactions of sodium salt of α-sulphonated 2-amino -5-pentadecyl -1,3,4-thiadiazole	84
i. Reaction with phthalic anhydride.....	84
ii. Reaction with benzaldehyde and p-methoxy benzaldehyde...	85
Surface active properties of anionic surfactants	86
Biodegradability.....	87
Preparation of nonionic surfactants from the synthesized heterocyclic compounds.....	90
Surface active properties of the synthesized nonionic surfactants	92
Biodegradability.....	94
Biological activity.....	101

Part 4

Electronic absorption, fluorescence and halochromic equilibria.....	104
Solvent effect and quantum yield on fluorescence spectra.....	105
Effect of pH on the absorption spectra of dye (3)	110
Figures.....	
Experimental.....	111
References.....	127
Arabic summary.....	