APPENDEX

Subject	page
Introduction and rationale	1
Aim of the work	3
Review	
Tobacco	
History of tobacco	6
Types of tobacco	7
Components of tobacco	8
Effect of tobacco smoking	15
Factors influencing the effect of tobacco smoking	24
Otoacoustic emissions	
Historical background	28
Outer hair cells and OAEs	28
Cochlear origin of Otoacoustic emissions	31
Classification of OAEs	35
Instrumentation and type of recording	36
Response parameters of TEOAEs	39
Factors affecting TEOAEs	42
Clinical applications of TEOAEs	45
Hearing and smoking	53
Patients and methods	56
Results	63
Discussion	76
Summary and conclusion	80

Recommendations	82
References	83
Arabic summary	