CONTENTS

| | Page |
|---|------|
| INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| AIM OF THE WORK | 4 |
| REVIEW OF THE LITERATURE | |
| Surgical anatomy of the middle ear cleft | 5 |
| Physiology of middle ear | 25 |
| Physiology of eustachian tube | 35 |
| ❖ Gas exchange | 39 |
| Mastoid pneumatization | 46 |
| Otitis media with effusion | 52 |
| Pathogenesis of OME | 53 |
| Management of otitis media with effusion | 67 |
| Role of tympanometry in diagnsis | 76 |
| PATIENTS & METHODS | 85 |
| RESULTS | 93 |
| DISCUSSION | 120 |
| SUMMARY & CONCLUSION | 124 |
| RECOMMENDATION | 126 |
| REFERENCES | 127 |
| ARABIC SUMMARY | 2-1 |