

Adamthwaite,D.N., Snijders,D.C. and Mirwis (1983):

Traumatic pericardiophrenic hernia:A report of 3 cases
Br.J .Surg.70:117-119

Alexander,D.C. and Torrance,D.J.(1971):

Traumatic intrapericardial herniation of the transverse
colon masquerading as a pericardial effusion on the scan.
Radiology. 98:627-628

Allison,P.R.(1973):

Hiatus hernia :A 20 year retrospective survey
Ann.Surg .178:273-282

Allison,P.R. and Johnston, A.S.(1953):

The esophagus lined with gastric mucous membrane
Thorax. 8:87-101.

Angelchik,J.P. and Cohen,R.(1979):

New surgical procedures for treatment of gastroesophageal
reflux and hiatal hernia
Surg.Gynecol.Obstet. 148:246-251

Anson,S.J.(1966):

Anatomy of the diaphragm In:Morris human Antomy 12th
edition. ed McGraw,H., Churchill living stone Newyork,
London, toronto. pp.196-215.

Atkinson, M. and Bennett, J.R. (1968) :

Relationship between motor changes and pain during
esophageal acid perfusion.
Am.J.Dig.Dis. 13:346-350.

Barret, N.R. (1954) :

Hiatus hernia, a review of some controversial points
Br.J. Surg. 42:237-241.

Barret, N.R. (1950) :

Chronic peptic ulcer of the esophagus and esophagitis
Br.J.Surg. 38:175-182 (quoted from skinner and others,
1983)

Beck, W.C. and Motsan, D.S. (1952) :

Eventration of diaphragm.
Arch. Surg. 65:557-563.

Bel, M.J. and Ternberg, J.L. (1977) :

Antenatal diagnosis of diaphragmatic hernia.
Pediatrics. 60:738-740.

Benacerrof, B.R. and Greene, M.F. (1986) :

Congenital diaphragmatic hernia, U.S. diagnosis prior to
22 weeks gestation .
Radiolgy. 158:809-810.

Berdon, W.E., Baker, D.H. and Amoury, R. (1968):

The role of pulmonary hypoplasia in the prognosis of newborn infants with diaphragmatic hernia and eventration.

Am. J. Roentgenol. Radium Ther. Nucl. Med. 103:413. (quoted from Raphaely and Downes, 1973).

Bianchi, A., Doig, C.M. and Cohen, S.J. (1983):

The reverse latissimus dorsi flap for congenital diaphragmatic hernia.

J. Pediatr. Surg. 18:560-563.

Bloss, R.S., Arando, J.V. and Beardmore, H.E. (1981):

Congenital diaphragmatic hernia: pathophysiology and pharmacologic support.

Surgery. 89:518-521.

Boles, E.T., Schiller, M. and Weinberger, M. (1971):

Improved management of neonates with congenital diaphragmatic hernias.

Arch. Surg. 103:344-349.

Bombeck, C.T., Vaz, O., Desalvo, J., et al (1987):

Computerized Axial manometry of the esophagus. A new method for assessment of antireflux operation.

Ann. Surg. 206:465-472.

Bombeck, C.T., Dillard, R. and Nyhus, D. (1966)

Muscular anatomy of the gastroesophageal junction and role of phrenoesophageal ligament.

Ann. Surg. 164:643-645.

Bombeck, C.T. (1978):

Gastroesophageal reflux In hernia. 2nd edition eds Nyhus, D. and Condon, R., Lippincott. Philadelphia, London, Toronto PP. 96-107.

Booth, D.J., Kemmerer, W.t. and Skinner, D.B. (1968):

Acid clearing from the distal esophagus.

Arch. Surg. 164:643-649.

Boyd, D.P. (1960):

Some hazards associated with mobilization of the left lobe of the liver.

Surg. Gynecol. Obstet. 111:384-387.

Boyd, D.P. (1971):

Transabdominal repair of hiatal hernia.

Surg. Clin. North Am. 51: 597-603.

Bowditch, H.I. (1953):

Diaphragmatic hernia.

Buffalo med. J. 9:65-94. (quoted from Gilberto et al 1986).

Brand,D.L., Eastwood,T.R., Martin,D., et al(1979):

Esophageal symptoms, manometry , and histology before and after antireflux surgery.

Gastroenterology. 76:1383-1389.

Brewer,L.A. (1970):

Simplified managment of reflux esophagistis with stricture.

Ann.Surg.172:638-642.

Brindley,G.V. (11967):

Complications of esophageal hiatal herniorrhaphy.

Surg. Digest. 2:17-21

Brook,J.W. (1978):

Blunt traumatic rupture of the diaphragm.

Ann. Thorac.Surg. 26:199-203.

Brotman,S., Shatney,C.H. and Cowley,R.A. (1981):

False negative peritoneal lavage.

Am.J.Surg. 47:309-310.

Bushkin,F.L., Woodward,E.R. and O'leary,J.P. (1976):

Occurance of gastric reflux after Nissen fundoplication.

Ann.Surg. 42:821-826.

Butterfield.W.C.(1971):

Current hiatal repair: Similarities, mechanisms and extended indications on autopsy study.
Surgery. 69:910-916.

Carlson,R.I., Diveley,W.L., Gobbel,W.G.,et al (1958):

Dehiscence of the diaphragm associated with fractures of the pelvis or lumbar spine due to non penetrating wounds of the chest and abdomen .
J. Thorac. Surg. 36:254-261.

Celestin.L.R.(1986):

Surgical treatment of hiatus hernia and gastroesophageal reflux.In: recent advances in surg, 11th edition, eds,Russel, R.C.C. Chirchill living stone. London, Ediburgh, Melbourne.PP. 89-104.

Childress,M.E. and Grimes, O.F.(1961):

Immediate and remote sequelae in traumatic diaphragmatic hernia.
Surg. Gynecol. Obstet. 113:573-579.

Chinn,D.H., Filly,R.A., Callen,P.W., Nakayama,D.K., et al (1983):

Congenital diaphragmatic hernia diagnosed prenatally by ultrasound.
Radiology. 148:119-123.

Clay, R.C. and Hanlon, C.R. (1951):

Pneumoperitoneum in the differential diagnosis of diaphragmatic hernia.

J. Thoracic. Cardiovasc. Surg. 21:57-61.

Clot, J.P., Lipsitsch, L.S., Cady, J., et al (1970):

A propos d'un cas de hernie phrèno-pericardique droite traumatique étranglée.

Ann. Chir. 24:917-922 (quoted from van Loenhout et al 1986).

Clotier, R., Fournier, L. and Levasseur, L. (1983):

Reversion to fetal circulation in congenital diaphragmatic hernia a preventable postoperative complication.

J. Pediatr. Surg. 18:551-554.

Coats, R.P., Sakai, K. and Lam, C.R. (1972):

Extensive diaphragmatic pericardial rupture from blunt trauma.

J. Thoracic Cardiovasc. Surg. 63:275-278.

Cohen, S. and Lipshutz, W. (1970):

Hormonal control of lower esophageal sphincter competence: interaction of gastrin and secretin.

Gastroenterology. 58: 937-942.

**Collins, D.L., Pomerance, J.J., Travis, K.W. and
turner, S.W. (1977):**

A new approach to congenital posterolateral diaphragmatic
hernia.

J. Pediatr. Surg. 12:149-156.

Collis, J.L. (1961):

Gastroplasty.

Thorax. 16:197-206.

Curl, J.H., Thompson, N.W. and Stanley, J.G. (1971):

Median arcuate ligament compression of the celiac and
superior mesenteric arteries.

Ann. Surg. 173:314-319.

Davis, M.N. and Fjuzat, J.A. (1967):

Application of the Belsey hiatal hernia repair in infants
and children with recurrent bronchitis, bronchiolitis and
pneumonitis due to regurgitation and aspiration.

Ann. Thorac. Surg. 3: 99-110.

Delarocha, A.G., Creel, R.J., Mulligan, G.W., et al (1982):

Diaphragmatic rupture due to blunt abdominal trauma.

Surg. Gynecol. Obstet. 154:175-180.

De meester, T.R., Bonavina, L. and Albertucci, M. (1986):

Nissen fundoplication for gastroesophageal reflux

disease: evaluation of primary repair in 100 consecutive patients.

Ann. Surg. 204:9-15.

De meester, T.R., Johnson, L.F. and Kent, A.H. (1974):

Evaluation of current operations for prevention of gastroesophageal reflux.

Ann. Surg. 180:511-517.

De meester, T.R., Wernly, J.A., Bryant, G.H., et al (1979):

Clinical and in vitro analysis of determinants of gastroesophageal competence.

Am. J. Surg. 137:39-43.

Dent, J., Dodds, W.J., Friedman, R.H., et al (1980):

Mechanisms of gastroesophageal reflux in recumbent asymptomatic subjects.

J. Clinical Invest. 65:256-267.

Devlin, H., Evans, D. and Birkhead, J. (1969):

The incidence and morbidity of accidental injury to the spleen occurring during abdominal surgery.

Br. J. Surg. 56:446-449.

Dibbin, A.W. (1978):

Congenital diaphragmatic hernia. Hypoplastic lung and pulmonary vasoconstriction.

Clin. Perinatal. 5:92-104 (quoted from O'callaghan et al ,1982).

Dibbin.A.W. and Portland,M.(1976):

Neonatal diaphragmatic hernia. Physiologic challange.
Am.J. Surg. 131:407-408.

Dibbins.A.W. and Weiner,E.S.(1974):

Mortality from neonatal diaphragmatic hernia.
J.Pediatr.Surg. 9:653-662.

**Donahue,P.E., Samelson, S., Nyhus,L.M. and Bombeck,C.T.
(1985):**

The floppy Nissen fundoplication: effective long term
control of pathologic reflux.
Arch.Surg. 120:663-668.

Ellis, F.H.(1991):

The Nissen Fudoplication In: surgery of the chest. eds.
Sabiston, D.C. and Spencer,F.C. Vol II. 5th edition.
W.B.Saunders company. Philadelphia,london,toronto.PP.910-
915.

Ellyson, J.H. and Parks, S.T. (1986):

Hernia of Morgagni in a trauma patient.
J.Trauma. 26:569-570.

Elongal, M. (1985):

Bochdalek hernia prevalence and C.T. characteristics.
Radiology. 156:449-452.

Estrera, A., Landay, M.J. and McClelland, R.N. (1985):

Blunt traumatic rupture of the right hemidiaphragm.
Ann. Thorac. Surg. 39: 525-530.

Fabri, P.J., Metz, E.N., Nick, W.V. and Zollinger, R.M. (1974):

A quarter century with splenectomy, changing concepts.
Arch. Surg. 108:569-573.

Fagan, C.J., Schreiber, M.H., Amparo, E.G., et al (1979):

Traumatic diaphragmatic hernia into the
pericardium:varification of diagnosis by computed
tomography.
J.Comput.Assist. Tomogr.3:405-408

Foster, P.C., Jolly, J. Sawyers, L. and daniel, R.A. (1965):

Esophageal perforation:diagnosis and treatment.
Ann. Surg. 161:41-46.

Foster, J.H. and Wayson, E.E. (1962):

Surgical significance of aberrant bile ducts.
Am.J.Surg. 104:14-19.

Fraser, L. and Pare, F.(1979)

Diaphragmatic hernia:In diagnosis of the chest. Second edition. eds. Fraser L. and Pare, F.Saunders company. Philadelphia, Toronto.PP 1878-1883

Freak.R.J.(1976):

A rupture of the diaphragm, caused by blunt trauma.
J. Trauma. 16:531-537.

Furuta,Y., Nakamura, Y. and Miyamoto, K.(1987):

Bilateral congenital posterolateral diaphragmatic hernia.
J. Pediatr. Surg. 22:182-183.

Fyke,F.E., Code,D.E. and Schlegel,J.F.(1956):

Gastroesophageal sphincter in healthy human being.
Gastro-enterologia. 86:135-138.

Gahogan,T., (1962):

The function of the musculature of the esophagus and stomach in the esophagogastric sphincter mechanism.
Surg. Gynecol. Obstet., 114:293-297.

German,J.C.,Gazzaniga,A.B., Amlie,R., Huxtable,R.F., et al (1977):

Managment of pulmonary insufficiency in diaphragmatic hernia using extracorporeal circulation with a membrane oxygenator.

J.Pediatr. Surg. 12:905-912.

Gilberto, R.M., Aurelio, R. and Clayton, H.S., (1986):

Acute rupture of the diaphragm in Blunt trauma.

J.Trauma. 26:438-444.

Grage, T.B., Maclean, L.D. and Campbell, G.S., (1959):

Traumatic rupture of the diaphragm.

Surgery. 46:669-681.

Gravier, L., (1974):

Congenital diaphragmatic hernias.

South medical journal. 67:59-63.

Gray, J.S., Rowe, J.R. and skandalakis, J.E. (1979):

Surgical anatomy of the esophagogastric junction.

Am.J.Surg. 45:575-579.

Green, W., L'Heureux, P. and Hunt, C.E., (1975):

Paralysis of diaphragm.

Am.J.Dis.Child. 129:1402 (quoted from Symbas et al 1977).

Gregory, L., Brown, F. and Richardson, J.D., (1985):

Traumatic diaphragmatic hernia a continuing challenge.

Ann. Thoracic. Surg. 39:170-173.

Grimes, O.F. (1974):

Traumatic injuries of the diaphragm.

Am.J. Surg. 128:175-181.

Guarner, V., Martinez, N. and Gavino, J.F., (1980):

Ten year evaluation of posterior fundoplasty in the treatment of gastroesophageal reflux: long term comparative study of 135 patients.

Am.J. Surg., 139:200-205.

Gummer, R.P. (1978):

Trans-abdominal repair of hiatus hernia: In Rob and Smith. third edition. PP.412-423

Habibulla, K.S. (1972):

The diaphragm as an antireflux barrier, a manometric esophagoscopic and transmucosal potential study.

Thorax. 27:69-72.

Harrington, S.W. (1948):

Various types of diaphragmatic hernia treated surgically: report of 430 cases.

Surg. Gynecol. Obstet. 86:735 (quoted from Thomas, 1972).

Harrington, S.W. (1955):

Esophageal hiatal diaphragmatic hernia.

Surg. Gynecol. Obstet. 100:277-279.

Harrison, M.R., Jester, J.A. and Ross, N.A. (1980):

Correction of congenital diaphragmatic hernia in utero.
Surgery. 88:174-182.

Harrison,M.R., Ross,N.A. and Delorimier,A.A.(1981):

Correction of congenital diaphragmatic hernia in utero
111. development of a successful surgical technique using
abdominoplasty to avoid compromise of umbilical blood
flow.

J.Pediatr.Surg. 16:934-941.

Harrison,M.R., Bjordal,R.I., Langmark,F. and Knutrud,O.(1978):

Congenital diaphragmatic hernia.The hidden mortality.

J.Pediatr.Surg. 13:227-230.

Helm,J.F.,Dodds,W.J.,Riedel,D.R.,et al (1983):

Determinants of esophageal acid clearance in normal
subjects.

Gastroenterology. 85:607-612.

Heymann,M.A. and Rudolph,A.M.(1975):

Control of the ductus arteriosus.

Physiol. Rev. 55:62-67.

Hiebert,C.A. and Belsey,R.(1961):

Incompetency of gastric cardia without radiologic
evidence of hiatal hernia.

J.Thoracic Cardiovasc. Surg. 42:352-359.

Hill, L.D., Gelfand, M. and Peter, W.R. (1974):

Intraoperative measurement of lower esophageal sphincter pressure.

Gastroenterology. 66:711-716.

Hill, L.D. and Tobias, J.A. (1968):

Paraesophageal hernia.

Arch. Surg. 96:735-744.

Hislop, A. and Reid, L. (1976):

Persistent hypoplasia of the lung after repair of congenital diaphragmatic hernia.

Thorax. 31:450-455.

Hollander, A.G. and Dugan, D.J. (1955):

Herniation of the liver.

J. Thoracic Cardiovasc. Surg. 29:357-361.

Inselman, L.S. and Mellins, R.B. (1981):

Growth and development of the lung.

Pediatrics. 98:1-13.

Ismail, B.F., Horton, P.F. and Pope, C.E. (1970):

Histological consequences of gastroesophageal reflux in man.

Gastroenterology. 58:163-174.

Jackson, F.C. and Longabaugh, E.E. (1963):

Injury to the hepatic vein during mobilization of the left lobe of the liver.

Surg. Gynecol. Obstet. 117:502-509.

Jamieson, G.G. (1987):

Antireflux operation: how do they work?

Br. J. Surg. 74:155-156.

Jamieson, G.G. and Duranceau, A. (1984):

What is a Nissen fundoplication ?

Surg. Gynecol and Obstet. 159:591-597.

Joelsson, B.E., Demeester, T.R., Skinner, D.B., et al (1982):

The role of the esophageal body in the antireflux mechanism.

Surgery. 92:417-423.

Johnson, L.F. and Demeester, T.R. (1974):

Twenty four hour PH monitoring of the distal esophagus.

A quantitative measure of gastroesophageal reflux.

Am. J. Gastroenterol. 62:325-331.

Jones, C.M. and Chapman, W.P. (1942):

Studies on the mechanism of pain of angina pectoris with particular relationship to hiatus hernia.

Trans.Assoc. Am. Physicians 57:139- 151. (quoted from Mughal and Bancewicz, 1991).

Jones,N.A. and Anders,C.J.(1979):

A new approach to surgical treatment of reflux esophagitis.

Ann.R.Coll. Surg.Engl. 16: 48-52 (quoted from Ellis, 1990).

Kaminski,D.L.,Codd, J.E. and Sigmund, C.J.(1977):

Evaluation of the use of the median arcuate ligament in fundoplication for reflux esophagitis.

Am.J.Surg. 134:724-729.

Kempner,I.(1958):

The transabdominal repair of hiatal hernia.

Surg. Gynecol. Obstet. 106:549-553.

Kitagawa,K.,Hislop,A.,Boyden,E.A. and Reid, L.(1971):

Lung hypoplasia in congenital diaphragmatic hernia.

Br.J. Surg. 58:342-346.

Kraft,R.O. and Fry,W.J.(1963):

Operative techinque of selective gastric vagotomy.

Am.J.Surg. 105:423-427.

Landau,L.L., Phelan,P.A., Gillam,G.L., et al (1977):

Respiratory function after repair of congenital

diaphragmatic hernia.

Arch. Dis. Child. 52:282-286.

Larrieu, A.J., Weiner, I., Alexander, R., et al (1980):

Pericardiodiaphragmatic hernia.

Am.J.Surg. 139:436-440.

Le trout, Y.P., Herve, L., Cardon, J.M., et al. (1981):

Blunt traumatic rupture of right ventricle with intrapericardial rupture of the diaphragm, successful surgical repair.

Injury. 13:66-68 (quoted from van Laenhout et al, 1986).

Little, A.G., Demeester, T.R., Kirschner, P.T., et al (1980):

Pathogenesis of esophagitis in patients with gastroesophageal reflux .

Surgery. 88:101-107.

Low, D.E. and Hill, L.D. (1990):

The Hill repair In: surgery of the chest eds. Sabiston, D.C., and Spencer, F.C. Vol II. 5th edition. W.B.Saunders.comany. Philadelphia, London, Toronto PP. 915-923.

Luiting, M.G. and Denotter, G. (1982):

Rupture of the diaphragm due to blunt trauma.

Neth.J. Surg. 34:13-17 (quoted from van Loenhout, et al 1986).

Marcos, J.J., Grover, F.L. and Trinkle, J.K. (1974):

Paralysed diaphragm, effect of plication on respiratory mechanics.

J.Surg. Res. 16:523-528.

Mattila, S., Järvinen, A., Mattila, T., et al (1977):

Traumatic diaphragmatic hernia.

Acta. Chir. Scand. 143:313-318 (quoted from van Loenhout, et al 1986).

Mcminn, R.M.H. (1990):

Anatomy of the diaphragm: In Last anatomy, regional and applied. Eighth edition. eds. Mcminn, R.M.H. PP.249-252.

Menguy, R. (1978):

A modified fundoplication which preserves the ability to breathe.

Surgery, 84:301-307.

Miller, L., Bennett, E.V., Root, H.D., Trinkle, J.K., et al (1984):

Management of penetrating and blunt diaphragmatic injury.

J. Trauma. 24:403-409.

Moodie,D.S.Telander,R.,Kleinberg,F. and peldt,R.H.(1978):

Use of tolazoline in newborn infants with diaphragmatic hernia and severe cardiopulmonary disease.

J.Thoracic. Cardiovasc .Surg. 75:725-729.

Moosa,P.R., Hall,A.W.,Wood,R.A.B., et al(1977):

Effect of pentagastrin infusion on gastroesophageal manometry and reflux status before and after esophagogastrectomy.

Am.J.Surg. 133:23-28.

Morganstern,L.(1977):

The avoidable complications of splenectomy.

Surg. Gynecol.Obstet. 145:525-529.

Mughal,M. and Bancewicz,J.(1991):

Gastroesophageal reflux,pathophysiology and treatmant.
In:recent advances in surgery.eds Taylor,I.and Johnson,C.D.14th edition Churchill living stone
Edinburgh,London, Melbourne.PP. 17-35.

Mughal,M.M.,Bancewicz,J. and Marphes,M.(1990):

Esophageal manometry and PH recording does not predict the bad results of Nissen fundoplication.

Br.J.Surg. 77:43-45.

Murdock, A.I., Burrington, J.B. and Swyer, P.R. (1971):

Alveolar to arterial oxygen tension difference and venous admixture in newly born infants with congenital diaphragmatic herniation through the foramen of Bochdalek.

Biol. Neonate. 17:161-172 (quoted from Raphaely and Downes, 1973).

Musgrove, J.E. (1972):

Post vagotomy abdominal chylous fistula.

Ann. Surg. 175:67-69.

Naeye, R.L., Shochat, J., Whitman, V. and Maisels, M.J. (1976):

Unsuspected pulmonary vascular abnormalities associated with diaphragmatic hernia.

Pediatrics. 58:902-906.

Nakayama, D.K., Harrison, M.R., Chinn, D.H., Callen, P.W., et al (1985):

Prenatal diagnosis and natural history of the foetus with a congenital diaphragmatic hernia : initial clinical experience.

J. Pediatr. Surg. 20:118-124

Nilsson.T.(1981):

The relative importance of Vicryl and Prolene sutures to the strength healing of abdominal wounds.

Acta.Chir. Scand. 147:503-507.

Nissen,R. and Rossetti,M. (1965):

Surgery of hiatal and other diaphragmatic hernias.

J.Inter. Coll.Surg. 43:663-672 (quoted from Ellis, 1990).

Nissen,R.(1956):

Eine einfache operation zur Beeinflussung der reflux oesophagitis.

Schweiz. Med. Wochenschr. 86:590 (quoted from Ellis,1990).

O'callaghan,J.D.,Saunders,N.R.,Chatrath,R.R. and Walker.D.R.(1982):

Managment of neonatal posterolateral diaphragmatic hernia.

Ann.Thorac.Surg. 33:174-178.

Olsen,A.M.,Holman,C.B. and Harris,L.E.(1960):

Hiatal hernias in children:special reference to the short esophagus.

Chest. 36:295-299.

Orringer, M.B., Kirsh, M.M. and Sloan, H. (1975):

Congenital and traumatic diaphragmatic hernia. exclusive of the hiatus.

Curr. Problem. Surg. PP. 33-64 (quoted from Gregory et al, 1985)

Orringer, M.B., Skinner, D.B. and Belsey, R.H.R. (1972):

Long term results of mark IV operation for hiatal hernia and analysis of recurrence and their treatment.

J. Throacic Cardiovasc. Surg. 63:25-31.

O'sullivan, G.R., Demeester, T.R., Smith, R.B., et al (1981):

Twenty four hour P.H monitoring of esophageal function. Arch. Surg. 116:581-587.

Pearson, F.G. and Henderson, R.D. (1976):

Long term follow up of peptic strictures managed by diltation, modified Collis gastropasty and Belsey hiatal hernia repair.

Surgery. 80:396-399.

Polk, H.C. (1976):

Fundoplication for reflux esophagitis misadventures with operation of choise.

Ann. Surg. 183:645-652.

Postlethwait, R.W. and Musser, P. (1965):

Pathology of lower esophageal web.
Surg. Gynecol. Obstet. 101:571-575.

Pridie, R.B. (1966):

Incidence and coincidence of hiatus hernia.
Gut. 7:188-189.

Ramström, S. and Alsén, S. (1954):

Diaphragmatic rupture following abdominal injuries.
Acta. Chir. Scand. 107:304-308.

Ramenofsky, M.L. (1979):

Effects of intrapleural pressure on respiratory
insufficiency.
J. Pediatr. Surg. 14:750-756.

Rapant, V. and Hromada, J. (1950):

A contribution to the surgical significance of aberrant
hepatic ducts.
Ann. Surg. 132:253-257.

Rapant, V. and Schwarzer, M. (1960):

Cas. Lèk. Ces., 99-946. (quoted from Collis, 1961).

Raphaely, R.C. and Downes, J.J. (1971):

Congenital diaphragmatic hernia, prediction of survival.
J. Pediatr. Surg. 8:815-823.

Ravitch, M.M. (1977):

Diaphragmatic hernia: In repair of hernias. eds. Ravitch, M.M. year book medical publishers. I.N.C. Chicago. PP.154-181

Rich, N.M., Linder, H.H. and Mathewson, C. (1965):

Splenectomy incidental to iatrogenic trauma.
Am.J.Surg. 110:209-213.

Rives, J.D. and Baker, D.D. (1942):

Anatomy of the attachment of the diaphragm: their relation to the problems of the surgery of diaphragmatic hernia.
Ann.Surg. 115:745-755 (quoted from Bisnchi et al, 1983).

Rogers, D.M., Herrington, J.L. and Morton, C. (1980):

Incidental splenectomy associated with Nissen fundoplication.
Ann.Surg. 191:153-156.

Rogers, J.F., Lane, W.Z. and Gibbs, R. (1958):

Herniation through the diaphragm into the pericardium.
Conn.Med. 22:653-656 (quoted from van Loenhout et al, 1986).

Romanes,G.J. (1972) :

Diaphragm:In Cnningham's text book of anatomy, eleventh edition. edts. Romanes,G.J. Oxford university press. London. PP. 347-352.

Rudolph,A.M. (1979) :

Fetal and neonatal pulmonary circulation.
Ann.Rev.Physiol. 41:383-393 (quoted from O'callaghan et al, 1982).

Rueff,F.L.,Bary,V.S. and Spelsberg,F. (1972) :

Traumatische herzbeutel-Zwerchfell-Rupture.
Med.klin.67:677-680 (quoted from van Loenhout et al, 1986).

Saik,R.P.,Greenburg,A.G. and peskin,G.W. (1977) :

A study of fundoplication disruption and deformity.
Am.J.Surg. 134:19-25.

Sawyer,S.F., Falterman,K.W., Goldsmith,J.P. and Arensman,R.M. (1986) :

Improving survival in treatment of congenital diaphragmatic hernia.
Ann. Thorac.Surg. 41:75-78.

Sethi.G. and Reed,W. (1971) :

Malfunction in neonates and infants : diagnosis and

treatment.

J. Thoracic Cardiovasc. Surg. 62:138-142.

Sillin, L.F., Condon, R.E., Wilson, S.D. and Worman, L.W. (1979):

Effective surgical treatment of esophagitis.

Arch.Surg. 114:536-541.

Skandalakis, J.E., Gray, S.W. and Rowe, J.S. (1983):

Hiatal hernia repair: In anatomical complications in general surgery. PP.71-76.

Skinner, D.B. (1985):

Pathophysiology of gastroesophageal reflux.

Ann. Surg. 202:546-556.

Skinner, D.B. (1990):

Esophageal hiatal hernia, the condition, clinical manifestations and diagnosis. In: surgery of the chest. eds Sabiston, D.C., and Spencer, F.C. vol II. 5th edition .W.B. Saunders company . Philadelphia , London , Toronto PP. 890-901.

Skinner, D.B. and Belsey, R.H.R. (1967):

Surgical management of esophageal reflux and hiatus hernia.

J. Thoracic Cardiovasc. Surg. 53:33-50.

Skinner, D.B., Walther, B.C., Riddell, R.H., Schmidt, H., et al (1983):

Barrett's esophagus comparison of benign and malignant cases.

Ann.Surg. 183:554-565.

Soderstorm, C.A., Dupriest, R.W. and Cowley, R.A. (1980):

Pit falls of peritoneal lavage in blunt abdominal trauma.

Surg. Gynecol. Obstet. 151:513-518.

Stuart, R.C., Dawson, K., Keeling, P., et al (1989):

A prospective randomized trial of Angelchik antireflux prosthesis versus Nissen fundoplication.

Br.J.Surg. 76:86-89.

Symbas, P.N., Hatcher, C.R. and Waldo, W. (1977):

Diaphragmatic eventration in infancy and childhood.

Ann. Thorac.Surg. 24:113-119.

Thomas, t.V. (1972):

Subcostosternal diaphragmatic hernia.

J. Thoracic. Cardiovasc. Surg. 63:278-283.

Vanloenhout, R.M., Schiphorst, T.J., Wittens, C.H. and

Pinckaers, J.A. (1986):

Traumatic intrapericardial diaphragmatic hernia.

J.Trauma. 62:271-275.

Vansant, J.H., Baker, J.W. and Ross, D.G. (1976):

Modification of the Hill technique for repair of hiatal hernia.

Surg.Gynecol. Obstet. 143:637-642.

Vantrigt, P. (1990):

Diaphragm and diaphragmatic pacing in:surgery of the chest. eds Sabiston, D.C., and Spencer, F.C. vol III. 5th edition W.B.Saunders company Philadelphia, London, Toronto, PP. 957-973.

Waddell, W.R. and Bartlett, M.K., (1957):

Antral exclusion with vagotomy for duodenal ulcer, part I: Acid secretory studies on 50 patients.

Ann. Surg. 146:3-6.

Wald, H. and Polk, H.C. (1982):

Anatomical variations in hiatal and upper gastric areas and their relationship to difficulties, experienced in operations for reflux esophagitis.

Ann.Surg. 197:389-392.

Waldschmidt, M.L. and Lewis, H.L. (1980):

Injuries of the diaphragm.

J.Trauma. 20:587-592.

Walther, B., Demeester, T.R., Lafontain, E. Courtney, J.V., et

al. (1984) :

Effect of paraesophageal hernia on sphincter function and its implication on surgical therapy.

Am.J.Surg. 147:111-115.

Wangenstein, O.H. (1950) :

Discussion in F.H.Lahey and S.F.Marshall, should total gastrectomy be employed in early carcinoma of the stomach.

Ann.Surg. 132:540-543.

Wichterman, K., Geha, A.S., Cahow, E.C. and Baue, A.E. (1979) :

Giant paraesophageal hiatus hernia with intrathoracic stomach and colon, the case for early repair.

Surgery. 86:497-504.

Wilson, R.F., Murray, C. and Antoneko, D.R. (1977) :

Non penetrating thoracic injuries.

Surg.Clin.N.Am. 57:17-36.

Wirthlin, L.S. and Malt, R.A. (1972) :

Accidents of vagotomy.

Surg. Gynecol.Obstet. 135:913-918.

Woodward, E.R. Thomas, H.F. and Mcalhany, J.C. (1971):

Comparison of crural repair and Nissen fundoplication in the treatment of esophageal hiatus hernia with peptic esophagitis.

Ann.Surg. 173:782-791.