

Index

	Page
Introduction	1
Chapter I	
Embryology and Anatomy Of Hepatobiliary System	3
Embryology	3
Anatomy of the Gallbladdere	5
Hepatic Ducts	6
The Cystic Duct	7
The Common Bile Duct	8
Cholecystohepatic Triangle	12
Arterial Supply of Extrahepatic biliary System	14
Venous , Lymphatic Drainage and Neural Supply of Biliary Tract	16
Chapter II	
Congenital Anomalies Of Extrahepatic Biliary Tract	18
Anomalies Of The Gallbladder	18
Anomalies Of The Cystic Duct	20
Anomalies Of The Common Bile Duct	23
Anomalies Of Hepatic and Cystic Arteries	23
Chapter III	
Physiology Of Extrahepatic Biliary system	28
Composition Of Bile	28
Metabolism And Excretion Of Bile	29
Bile Flow And Its regulation	32

	Page
Function Of Bile	34
Jaundice	35
Chapter IV	
Aetiology Of CBD Injuries	37
Blunt Injury	37
Iatrogenic Injuries Of CBD	40
The Mechanism Of Injuries And Aetiological Factors	41
Chapter V	
Prevention Of C.B.D. Injuries	49
Chapter VI	
Diagnosis Of C.B.D. Injury	58
A- Clinical Picture	58
B- Investigations	64
1- Laboratory Investigations	64
2- Roentography	66
* Plain X-ray	66
* Percutaneous Transhepatic Cholangiography PTC...	66
* Endoscopic Retrograde Cholangiopancreatography ..	69
* Fistulography & Operative Cholangiography	71
* Oral and Intravenous Cholangiography	72
3- Ultrasonography	73
4- Computed Tomography CT	74
5- Magnetic Resonance Imaging MRI	76
6- Biliary Scintigraphy	77
7- Diagnostic Peritoneal Tap/Lavage DPL	79
8- Choledochoscopy	82

	Page
Chapter VII	
Treatment Of C.B.D. Injuries	83
Treatment Of Injuries Recognized During Operation	83
Treatment Of Injuries Detected After Operation	90
Chapter VIII	
Complications Of C.B.D. Injuries & Their Management	95
* Subhepatic Accumulation	95
* Intraabdominal Abscess	97
* Bile Peritonitis	98
* Cholangitis	100
* Biliary Fistula	102
* Strictures Of Common Bile Duct	108
Chapter IX	
Endoscopic Management Of CBD Injuries and Postoperative Biliary Leakage	127
Chapter X	
Summary	131
Chapter XI	
References	138
* Arabic Summary .	
