

Contents

Item	Page
<i>Introduction .</i>	1
<i>Aim of the essay.</i>	3
<i>Anatomy of the rectum.</i>	4
<i>Aetiology of cancer rectum.</i>	16
<i>Pathology of cancer rectum.</i>	23
<i>Clinical picture of cancer rectum.</i>	35
<i>Investigations of cancer rectum.</i>	38
<i>Treatment of cancer rectum.</i>	62
<i>Adjuvant and neo-adjuvant treatment of cancer rectum.</i>	122
<i>Prognosis of cancer rectum.</i>	126
<i>Summary and conclusion.</i>	133
<i>References.</i>	134
<i>Arabic summary.</i>	

List of figures

Item	Page
Fig. (1-1): embryology of the rectum and the anal canal.	5
Fig. (1-2): embryology of the rectum.	5
Fig. (1-3): sagittal section of the male pelvis.	9
Fig. (1-4): sagittal section of the female pelvis.	9
Fig. (1-5): coronal section through the pelvis.	11
Fig. (1-6): coronal section through the pelvis. showing the rectum and the pelvic floor.	12
Fig. (1-7): Posterior pelvic wall showing autonomic nerve supply of the pelvis.	15
Fig. (1-8): Different pathological types of cancer rectum .	
Fig. (2-1): Barium enema showing cancer rectosigmoid .	43
Fig. (2-2): Barium enema showing recurrent rectal carcinoma .	44
Fig. (2-3): ERUS picture	
Fig. (2-4): MI rectal cancer.	50
Fig. (2-5): MI rectal cancer.	51
Fig. (2-6): MI rectal cancer.	52
Fig. (2-7): MI rectal cancer.	53

Fig. (2-8): 3D colonography shows rectal. carcinoma.	55
Fig. (2-9): 3D colonography shows rectal carcinoma.	56
Fig. (2-10): 3D double-contrast MR virtual colonoscopy.	58
Fig. (2-11): FDG PET image for colorectal cancer	

Item	Page
Fig. (3-1): Construction of coloplasty .	65
Fig. (3-2): Transcoccygeal local resection for posterior lesion of cancer rectum .	67
Fig. (3-3): Transcoccygeal local resection for anterior lesion of cancer rectum .	68
<i>Fig. (3-4): Trans-anal local excision of cancer rectum.</i>	71
Fig. (3-6): Construction of a colonic J pouch after an ultra LAR .	75
<i>Fig. (3-7): Hand sewn , double-stapled and single-stapled anastomosis .</i>	76
Fig. (3-8): Schematic representation of the correct TME dissection versus an incorrect dissection .	81

List of tables

Item	Page
<i>Table (1): Australian-Dukes classification</i>	29
<i>Table (2): Stage grouping of cancer rectum</i>	31
<i>Table (3): The Dukes and Broder system of histological classification for colorectal carcinoma</i>	32