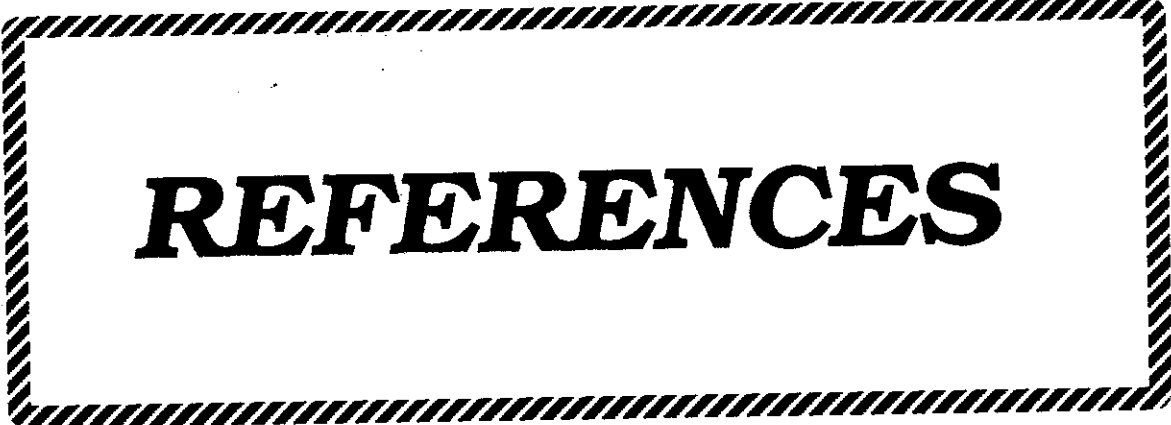




REFERENCES

REFERENCES

- 1- Adson, M.A. 1980: Arch Surg., 115 : 480.
- 2- Andrsen et al., 1976: Acand J. Gastroent.; 11: 561-3.
- 3- Aronsen et al., 1979: Acta chir scand .; 145 : 231-4.
- 4- Atkinson M.& Sherlock S. 1954: Lancet i, 1325.
- 5- Balthazar E.J. et al., 1984 : Am J. Roentogenol. 142, 1121.
- 6- Barsoum et al.; 1982: Br. J . surg. , 69; 76-78.
- 7- Barsoum et al., 1982: Br . J. surg .; 69:77.
- 8- Beppu, K; Inokuchi, K; Kayanagi, N. 1981: Gastro-ent. Endosc.
27: 213.
- 9- Berardi, R.S.1974: Am. J. surgery.; 127:757 .
- 10- Bessa, M.S. et al., 1988: Surgery- Gyne. and Obst.,166: 17-22.
- 11- Bircher et al., 1971: Am. J. Med . , 51:148.
- 12- Bosch J. and Groszmann R.J. , 1984: Hepatology 4, 424.
- 13- Boyer J.L. et al, 1967: Ann. intern . Med , 66, 41.
- 14- Boyer T.D et al., 1977: Gastroentro. , 72, 584.

- 15- Brick , I.B. and Palmer , E.D. 1958:** Arch Int. Med., 113:
501.
- 16- Bulter , H. 1951:** Thorax; 6 : 276.
- 17- Burroughs et al., 1983:** N. Eng. J. Med ., 309: 1539-42.
- 18- Busuttil R. W. 1984:** Am. J. Surg, 148 (1) : 27-35.
- 19- Caesar J. et al., 1962:** Clin . Sci. 23, 77.
- 20- Cales P. et al., 1985:** J. Hepatology, 1,37.
- 21- Cello, J.P. et al., 1982:** Surgery 91:33,.
- 22- Cameron et al., 1979:** Surgery , 85: 257.
- 23- Chaib S A et al., 1983:** Int. Surg . 68(4) : 353-6.
- 24- Champault et al., 1978:** Gastront . Clinic. Bril., 2: 745-9.
- 25- Chew K.H. and Goh HS, 1985:** Ann . Acad Med . Singapore,
14(4) : 705-8.
- 26- Chojkier et al. 1979:** Gastroent ., 77: 540-4.
- 27- Chojkier, M. and Conn. M.O. 1980:** Dig. Dis Sci; 25:267-72.
- 28- Colman et al .,1982:** Lancet; 2: 1040-41.
- 29- Conn et al., 1975:** Gastroent ; 68:211.

- 30- Conn, H.O. 1974: Gastroent.; 67:1065.**
- 31- Conn, H.O. 1982: Hepatology , 2: 641-44.**
- 32- Cooperman , M; et al., 1980: Am. J. Surg . 140: 824,.**
- 33- David C. 1986: Sabiston text book of surgery . W.B. Saunder
Company . Edited by David C-Sabistion.**
- 34- Davis, et al, 1977: Am.J. Roentgenol., 128: 733-5.**
- 35- De Carvalho C.A.F. 1966: Acta. Anat .; 64: 125-62.**
- 36- Douglass B.E., et al. , 1950 : Proc . Mayo Clini., 25,26.**
- 37- El-Hadidy, K. 1964: Proc. First Nat, Symp Bilh, Cairo,
October, 1:35.**
- 38- El- Gendi M.A. 1979: Gut, 20:177-85.**
- 39- EL- Gendi-M.A., et al. , 1994: Inter - Surgery ; 79, 68:71.**
- 40- Elkington, S.G. 1970: Gut: 11:1043.**
- 41- Evans et al. 1982: Gut ; 23: 615-20.**
- 42- Ezzat, F.; Omar, F.; Sultan, A.; El-Fiky, A., Abdel Wahab , M.;
El-Barbary , M and Bahgat, O, 1986: Benha Med J. 3:81.**
- 43- Flannigan, B.D., et al., 1983: Radiology, 148, 17.**
- 44- Fleiscker, 1982: Gastro entrology; 82: 5-2.**

- 45- Fleischhauer, H., 1932: Vrchows Arch path . Anat.; 286-747.**
- 46- Foley W.D. et al., 1983 : Am. J., Roentgenol. 140, 497.**
- 47- Franco et al., 1977: Lancet.; 1:218.**
- 48- Freeman et al.,1982: Lancet; 1: 66-8.**
- 49- George ,C. et al., 1973 : Brit. J. Surg., 60(8) 635-640.**
- 50- Gertsch and Mossimann 1983: B. J. Surg; 70: 562.**
- 51- Getzen et al., 1978: Ann. Surg.; 187:337.**
- 52- Gibson, I.B., 1965: Br. J. Surg ; 52:129.**
- 53- Ginsberg , et al.,1984: World J. Surg . 8: 718.**
- 54- Gong- Liang et al., 1984: Surg., Gyne . & obst ; 158; A.**
- 55- Gordani, M.; et al.,1985: Surgery 97:649.**
- 56- Gouge T.H.; and Ranson, J.H.1986: Am. J. Surg. ,151(1): 47-54.**
- 57- Govan et al., 1981: Illustrated pathology Printed in Hong Kong by Scheck Wah Tong prenting press L.T.D.**
- 58- Green wald et al., 1978: Gastro entrology ; 74: 744-6.**
- 59- Groszmann R.J. et al. 1979: Gastroenterology 76, 253.**

- 60- Haberer , H. 1905:** Arch. Klin. Chir. 78:557 . Quated from Schiff; 1975.
- 61- Hafez, M.H.; Gamal M.S.; Rifaat , M.A. and Barsoum. M.S.**
1987: M.J. Cairo Univ-55, No 3,541-550 .
- 62- Hammam. A.S. and El-Sherbini, M.M. 1973:** Kasr El-Aini. J. Surg; 14:163.
- 63- Hanter, S. 1982:** Personal Communication.
- 64- Hardy J.D. 1986:** Hardy's text book of surgery, J.B. Lippincott Company , philadelphia.
- 65- Hassab, M.A. 1964:** Proceeding of the first National Symposium on Bilh. Vol. II, 201.
- 66- Hayes et al., 1983:** Br. Med J.; 287: 733-36.
- 67- Heil T, Mattes P, Loeprech H, 1980:** Br.J . Surgery , 67:467-468.
- 68- Hidayat M.A. and Kamel R. 1962:** Proc. 1 st Int. Symp. Bilh. Cairo II , 325. cited by Rashad, 1978.
- 69- Hillon et al., 1982:** Hepatology, 2 : 528-31.
- 70- Hoff. J.S. 1982:** Gastroentrology ; 82: 573-5.

- 71- Holman, J.M., and Rikkers, L.F. 1980: Am. J. Surg. ;
140: 816.
 - 72- Hosking S.W. and Johnson A.G., 1987: Surgery
101(5): 531-4.
 - 73- Hunt et al., 1982: Dig . Dis . Sci., 27: 413-6.
 - 74- Inokuchi K, 1980: Japanese Journal of surgery., 10:84-
87.
 - 75- Iwamoto S. and Shigemoto K, 1985: Am. J.Gastroent.,
80(5) : 387-90.
 - 76- Jacobson et al, 1960: Am. J. Med , 28:524.
 - 77- Jensen et al., 1983: Gastroent ; 84:6.
 - 78- Jensen, D.M. 1983: Gastrointest. endoscopy; 29:4.
 - 79- Joffe, S.N. 1984: Br. J. Surg.; 71:84-91.
 - 80- John et al., 1980: Am.J. Surgery ; 140.
 - 81- Johnson et al., 1977: Am J. Surg.; 186: 369-76.
 - 82- Johnson G.and Thomas J.C. 1986: Hardy's text book of
surgery Edited by Hardy J.M. chap. 27, 639.
 - 83- Johnston, G.W. and Gibson, J.B. 1965: Gut; 6- 500.
-

- 84- Johnston, G.W. and Rodgers, H.W. 1973: Br. J. Surg; 6: 797.
- 85- Johnston, W. 1978: Ann . of Royal College of Surgeon of England, 59: 404-408.
- 86- Johnston , W. 1986: Atlas of Genernd surgery , 2nd Ed. Transabdominal oesoph. transection. Compiled by Hugh Dudley and Russel.
- 87- Johnston, G.W. and Rodgers , H. W. 1973: Br. J. Surgery ; 6:797.
- 88- Johnston , G.W. 1982: Gut , 23: 770.
- 89- Kane , R.A. et al., 1982 : Radiology, 142, 453.
- 90- Kashiwagi T. et al., 1980: Gut , 21, 57.
- 91- Keer et al., 1969: Radiology , 92: 1038.
- 92- Kessler et al., 1969: Radiology ; 92: 1038.
- 93- Khairy et al, 1980: Paper accepted by Kasr El-Ainin ,J. Surg. to be puslished.
- 94- Khairy , M.1966: Kasr- El-Ainin J.Surg.; 7: 37-43. (two parts).
- 95- Kitano S, Terblanche. J and Kahn D, 1986: Br. J. Surg. 73: 525 -531.

- 96- Khalil, M.S.Z. 1985: M.D. Thesis Alex. Univ.**
- 97- Kravetz D.; et al. 1984: Hepatology 4, 442.,**
- 98- Lambert, M. 1982: JAMA; 247-5.**
- 99- Lebrech et al., 1980: Lacet, 2 : 180-82.**
- 100- Levitan and Mauer 1968: J. lab. Clin Med .; 72:739.**
- 101- Limberg et al, 1980: Gastroent., 78: 658-9.**
- 102- Linton , R.R. 1958: Am. J. Med ; 24: 941.**
- 103- Long- Bin Jeng and Miin- Fu- Chen , 1993: International
Surgery, 78:193-195.**
- 104- Longstreth et al., 1971: Ann . Inter ., Med.; 75: 903.**
- 105- Mac Dougall BRD. Williams R, 1983: Hepatology 3:69-73.**
- 106- Malt, R.A. 1976: N. Engl. J. Med ., 295: 24 .**
- 107- Malt et al., 1978: Am. J. Surgery ; 135: 584.**
- 108- Marston A. 1977: Intestinal ischaemia. London, Edward
Arnold Publisher ltd.**
- 109- Mc Cormack , et al 1983: Lancet ii, 1442 .**
- 110- Mc Cormack et al.; 1985: Surg. Gyn. obst; 161(6) : 557-62.**

- 111- **Mc Indoe A.H.1928:** Arch. Path. 5, 23. Quated from Schiff;
1975.
- 112- **Michels , N. A. : 1953:** Cancer; 6: 708. Quated from Schiff;
1975.
- 113- **Mitchell K J; et al; 1982:** Scand . J. Gastroent.,17(8): 965-8.
- 114- **Morgan et al., 1978:** Gut; 19:1068.
- 115- **Morgan et al., 1980:** Gastroentrology ; 78: 663.
- 116- **Mosimann R. 1982:** An.; J. Surg., 143, 212.
- 117- **Motory W.E.; 1980:** Surg. clin . north Am. 60: 281-295.
- 118- **Nachlas , M.M. 1955:** M. Eng. L. J.Med.; 252: 720-1.
- 119- **Nasef. and Abulata , 1978:** Paper read in memer., Med ..
Cong. for the 150 years anniverary of Kasr El-Eini
School of Medicine.
- 120- **Ohnishi K. et al.; 1985:** Rodiology, 154, 495.
- 121- **Ohnishi, K, et al., 1986:** Am. J. Gastroent . 81(1) :1-8.
- 122- **Okuda K. et al., 1977:** Gastroenterology , 73, 279.
- 123- **Orloff M.J. et al., 1974:** Arch. Surg.; 108:293.
- 124- **Orloff M.J.; et al., 1980:** Ann, Surgery . 192: 325.

- 125- Osborne , D. R. and Hobbs, K.E.F. 1981: Br. J. Surg. 68: 734.
- 126- Owman T.& Lunderquist A., 1983: Radiology; 23(3): 139-42.
- 127- Pagani, J. J. et al., 1982: Radiology , 142, 415.
- 128- Pallani et al., 1981: Am. J. Surg., 141 : 164.
- 129- Papp. J.P. 1982: Surg. Clin. North. Am., 62: 797-806.
- 130- Paquet, K. 1979: Internal Suagery ; 64:5.
- 131- Paquet, K. J. 1982: Endoscopy ; 17:4.
- 132- Parks et al, 1970: Lancet; 1:722.
- 133- Passariello et al; 1980: Surg. Obst. Gyne .; 150:155-60.
- 134- Pick, L. 1909: Arch path anat.; 197: 490. Quated from Schiff; 1975
- 135- Pitcher . J.L.: 1971: Gastroent.; 61: 281-8.
- 136- Popper, H. 1952: Am. J. Clin Path.; 22:717. Quated from Schiff; 1975
- 137- Price J.B. et al; 1965: J. Surg Res. 5, 313.
- 138- Pugh, R.N. et al.; 1973: Brit J. Surg., 60(8) : 646- 649.

- 139- Purcel, H. K. 1951:** Arch. Surg .; 62: 670. Quated from Schiff; 1975
- 140- Raouf, et al. 1982:** Al- Azhar Med. J., 11(4) : 487.
- 141- Rappaport, A.M. 1954:** Ann. Surg.; 140 : 695. Quated from Schiff; 1975
- 142- Rappaport and Knoblauch, M. 1967:** 3 rd Internat Symp. Int. Associ.
- 143- Rector W.G.& Redeker A.G. 1984:** gastorenterology , 86, 1395.
- 144- Rigau J, et al., 1986:** Br.J. Surg, 73: 708-711.
- 145- Rikkers, L.F. 1982:** West J. Med . 136: 107-121 .
- 146- Rikkers, L.F.: 1987:** Am. J. Surg., 67, 3: 475 -488.
- 147- Roland et al, 1980:** Arch Surg ., 115 : 1160.
- 148- Rose , Can and Smith 1983:** Gut, 24 946-949.
- 149- Rose . J.D. and Smith -P.M. ; 1991:** Baillieres - Clin Gastroentrol . 5:511-35.
- 150- Rossi, Rl. et al, 1985:** Surg clin . North Am., 65(2) : 231-62.
- 151- Rothwell, R.L. and Hunt, A.H.; 1971:** Br. J. Surg. 58, 205.

- 152- Royal Free Hospital, University Department of Medicine ,
London, England 1992: 2:14-23.**
- 153- Russell RCG, 1986: Recent advances in surgery 12th. Ed.
by R,C,G. Russell, Churchill Livingstone , London.**
- 154- Sabiston, D.C. 1986: Text book of surgery. 13th edition. W.B.
Saunders company.**
- 155- Sadek, A.M. 1964: Proc. First Nat . Symp. Bilh ., Cairo,
october ; 11:235.**
- 156- Sarfeh I.J. 1982: Am. J. Surgery, 48(6) : 261-3.**
- 157- Sarfeh J and Rypins B., 1986: Am. J.Surg.; 125: 290-293.**
- 158- Schoppe L. E. et al.; 1983: South Med. J, 76(4) : 475-6.**
- 159- Schwartz , S.T. 1979: Principles of surgery; 3nd ed. Mc
Graw -Hill , Book company, New york, pp. 1287.**
- 160- Schwartz S.I., Bales , H.W.; Emerson, G.L. and Mohoney,
E.B. 1959: Surgery, 45: 72 .**
- 161- Scott et al., 1976: Lancet; 2: 53-5.**
- 162- Sengstaken , R.W. and Blakemore A.H. 1950: Ann Surg . ,
131: 781-9.**
- 163- Shaldon et al.; 1961: J. Clin . Invest.; 40 : 1346.**

- 164- Sherlock D.S. , 1985:** Diseases of the liver and biliary system.
- 165- Sherlock S., 1986:** Diseases of liver and biliary system. 7th Ed. Blackwell Scientific publication, Oxford.
- 166- Sherman et al., 1979:** Ann. Surgery ., 189: 83.
- 167- Shields, R, 1977:** Br. J. Hosp Med ., 18: 126-43.
- 168- Simonds, J. P. 1936:** Arch Surg. 33: 393. Quated from Schiff; 1975
- 169- Smith Laing G.et al , 1980 :** Gastroent. J. 78, 197.
- 170- Smythe C. et al., 1951:** J. Clin . invest . 30, 674,Quated from Schiff; 1975
- 171- Sogaard . P.E. 1981:** Lancet ; 1: 1204.
- 172- Spence R. A. et al, 1983:**Gut 24: 1024-1029.
- 173- Spence R.A. J. and G.W. Johnston 1986:** Recent advances in surgery (12) Edited by R.C G., Russell, Churchill Livingstone, London.
- 174- Spence , R.A.J. 1984:** British J. Surgery 71: 739-744.
- 175- Steiner, Sherlock and Turner , 1967:** Radiology , 8 :158.
- 176- Summerskill et al., 1967:** Gastroentrology; 54:20.

- 193- Walker, R.M.; 1964 : Surg . Gyne . obst. , 118, 323 .**
- 194- Walter, J. B . and Israel , M. s. 1974 : General pathology , 4
th ed.; churchill livingstone , Edinburgh and london ,
pp . 622 .**
- 195- Wanamaker , S. R ; cooperman, M and Carey , L. C 1983:
surg . 94 : 620 .**
- 196- Warren et al . 1965 :Ann. int. Med . ; 62 : 1113-33**
- 197- Warren WD, Salam A.A and Hutson AD , 1974 : Arch
surgery 108: 306 - 14**
- 198- Warren, W.O ; Millikan , W.J . ; Henderson, J.M . 1982:
Ann . surg. 195 : 530 - 542 .**
- 199- Way , L.W1981: Current Surgical Diagnosis and Treatment,
1st Ed. long medical publication. California, pp . 445 -
474 .**
- 200- Webb L.J et al, 1977: Lancet , ii , 675 .**
- 201- Weinreb J . , et al . , 1982 : Am . J . Roentgenol . , 139 ,
497 .**
- 202- Weiss , S . 1936 : Int . clin . , 1 : 148 (Quated from Schiff ;
1975 .**
- 203- Westaby etal . ; 1982: Gut ; 23 : A 889 .**