


Contents

Subject	Page
❖ <u>Introduction</u>	1
❖ <u>Aim of the work</u>	4
❖ <u>Biology of immune system;</u>	
• Definition of immune system	5
•  Layered defense in immunity	6
• Cancer immunology	17
❖ <u>Multiple Myeloma (MM)</u>	
• Epidemiology of Multiple Myeloma	22
• Mortality/Morbidity of (MM)	23
• Pathophysiology of Multiple myeloma	25
• Workup for Multiple Myeloma	34
• Diagnostic criteria of Multiple Myeloma	49
❖ <u>Differentials of Multiple myeloma</u>	
• Monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance	51
• Solitary bone plasmacytoma	58
• Asymptomatic multiple myeloma	63
• Waldenström macroglobulinemia	71

• Amyloidosis	74
• Other Plasma Cell Disorders	76
❖ <u>Treatment of Multiple myeloma</u>	
• Conventional Therapies ofMM	77
• Novel Therapies	79
• Combination Therapy	82
• Hematopoietic Stem Cell Transplant in MM	84
• Emerging Agents in clinical trials	89
• Supportive care of MM	94
❖ <u>Prognosis of Multiple Myeloma</u>	105
❖ <u>Future directions of multiple myeloma</u>	112
❖ <u>Multiple Myeloma Manifesto</u>	113
❖ <u>Summary</u>	116
❖ <u>References</u>	119
❖ <u>Arabic summary</u>	