

# *Contents*

<b>Item</b>	<b>page</b>
<i>Introduction and aim of the work</i>	1
<i>Review of literature</i>	5
Thyroid gland gross anatomy	5
Functions of the thyroid gland	6
Historical review	8
Graves' disease definitions	9
Epidemiology of Graves' disease	11
Pathology of Graves' disease	13
Pathogenesis of Graves' autoimmunity	15
<b>Predisposing Factors of Graves' disease</b>	20
Causes of Graves' disease	29
Humoral Immune Response in Graves' Disease	37
Cellular Immune Responses in Graves' Disease	50
Apoptosis and Graves' disease	53
Role of T regulatory cells in Graves' disease	57
Types of T regulatory cells	58
Functions of T regulatory cell	70
Strategy of function of regulatory T cells in vivo	77
Tr1 regulatory T cells	78
Th3 regulatory cells	80
Interrelation of naturally occurring and induced T regulatory cells	80
T regulatory cells mediated therapeutic approaches for the future	82
Clinical features of Graves' disease	84
Diagnosis of Graves' disease	94
Treatment of Graves' disease	98
Flow Cytometry	109
<i>Subjects, Materials and Methods</i>	115
<i>Results</i>	132
<i>Discussion</i>	160
<i>Summary, Conclusion and Recommendations</i>	168
<i>References</i>	176
<i>Arabic summary</i>	210