

# Contents

Item	Page
<b>INTRODUCTION</b>	1-6
<b>AIM OF THE WORK</b>	7
<b>REVIEW OF LITERATURE</b>	
• Design of the operating room	8
• Concept of perioperative nursing	11
• Roles of OR staff nurses	13
• Importance of standard	17
• Sources of standards	18
• Standard statements	19
• Types of standards	19
• Definition of quality assurance	20
• Who writes and sets standards	21
• Criteria	22
• Levels of standard setting	23
• Classifying standards	23
• Standard frame work model	25
- Structure standards.	26
- Structure criteria	28
- Process standards	29
- Process criteria	33
- Outcome standards	33
- Outcome criteria	34

• Checking standards (validity)	35
• Monitoring standards	36
- Clinical audit	37
- Types of audit	38
- Audit cycle	39
- Potential problems for clinical audit	40
<b>SUBJECTS AND METHODS</b>	42
<b>RESULTS</b>	50
<b>DISCUSSION</b>	78
<b>SUMMARY</b>	105
<b>CONCLUSION</b>	108
<b>RECOMMENDATIONS</b>	109
<b>REFERENCES</b>	111- 119
<b>ARABIC SUMMARY</b>	