

References

- Abbas A (2005) :** Assessment of Technical nurses,s quality of care for the hemodialysis patients in selected Military Hospital. Faculty of Nursing, Cairo Univeristy, Master Thesis; 84-87.
- Adam S and Osborne S (2005):** Critical care nursing science and practice, 2nd ed., Oxford University Press Inc. New York; 256-67.
- Adams A and Bonds S (2003):** Organization of nursing project nursing organization in acute care. The development of scales, report no.71 centre for health service research, University of Newcastle Upon Tyne. Newcastle Upon Tyne.
- Adams A (2004):** Incidence of chronic renal failure in Egypt. The Egyptian Society Nephrology; 6(6):15.
- Aeborg I (2005):** End stage kidney disease; <http://www.medline plus.com>
- Al-Omar (2003):** Work shop on quality and some quality improvement tools, the eighth international conference of the Egyptian society infection control, Cairo, 25-27 September; 3.
- Alexander G and Sehgal A (1998):** Dialysis patient ratings of the quality of medical care. Am J Kidney Dis, Aug; 32(2):284-89.
- Anderson C (2005):** Urinary disorders: Textbook of basic nursing, 5th ed., Lippincott, Philadelphia; 1110-13.
- Andews L and Gibbs M (2003):** Antihypertensive medications and renal disease. Nephrol Nurs J; 29:379.

References

- Arduino M and Tokars J (2005):** Why is an infection control program needed in the hemodialysis setting? Available at: [http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/entrez? cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed](http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/sites/entrez?cmd=Retrieve&db=PubMed)
- Arenas M, Alvarezde F, Angoso M, Berdual I, Antolin A, Lacueva J, Garcia Marocs S, Fernandez A, Gil MT, Soriano A, Gil Cunqueiro J, Garci Cortes M, Foronda J, Borrego J, Sanchez Perales M, Perez Del Barrio P, Borrego J, Viedma G, Liebana A, Ortega S and Perez Banasco V (2003):** Health- Related Quality of life in elderly patient in hemodialysis. *Nephrologia*; 23(6):528-37.
- Ashton J (2002):** Monitoring the quality of hospital care. Quality Assurance project MD.
- Backerh H, Jager D, Bojara W, Lemke B, Von Dryander S, de Zeeuw J, Barmeyer J and Kugler J (2003):** Expectations and satisfaction of patients during inpatient treatment. *Gesundheitswesen*; 63(5):297-301.
- Bahnass S (1998):** Assessment of nurses clinical work caring for the patient on hemodialysis. Faculty of Nursing, Cairo University, Master Thesis; 59-63.
- Bakirci T, Sasak G, Ozturk S, Akcay S, Sezer S and Haberal M (2007):** Pleural effusion in long-term hemodialysis patients. *Transplant Proc*; 39(4):889-91.
- Ballantine L and Barcellos B (2004):** A quality initiative. Can we reduce the incidence of hypotension during hemodialysis. Available at: <http://www.medscape.com/medline/abstract/15544170>

References

- Barsoum R (2003):** End-stage renal disease in North Africa, *Kidney International Journal*; 63(83): S111-S14.
- Beare P and Myers J (1997):** NCIPLES and Practice of Adult Health Nursing, 3rd ed., Mosby, St Louis; 1108-09, 1111-12.
- Bell M, Granath F, Schon S, Ekbom A and Mmartling CR (2007):** Continuous renal replacement therapy is associated with less chronic renal failure than intermittent hemodialysis after acute failure. *Intensive Care Med*; 33(5):773-80.
- Besso L, Rovere A and Peano G (2005):** Prevalence of HCV antibodies in a uraemic population undergoing maintenance dialysis therapy and in the staff members of the dialysis unit. *Nephron*; 61:304.
- Black J and Jacobs E (2005):** Medical surgical nursing: clinical management for continuity of care 5th ed., WB Saunders Company, Philadelphia; 1535-46, 1549-67.
- Black J and Matassarini-Jacobs E (2004):** Medical surgical nursing clinical management for continuity of care, 6th ed., WB Saunders, Philadelphia; 647-58.
- Black J, Hawks J and Keene A (2001):** Medical surgical nursing: management of clients with renal failure, 6th ed., WB Saunders Company, Philadelphia; 875-901, 2228-89.
- Bolander V, Sorenson S and Luckmann S (1994):** Basic nursing: A psychophysiologic approach, 3rd ed., WB Saunders Company, United States of America; 1258-89.
- Boggs S and King L (2004):** Measuring patients satisfaction with nursing care. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*, Jan; 17(a):52-63.

References

- Boulenger-Vazel A, Viseux V, Schoenlaub P, Anffret M, Staroz F and Platine P (2005):** Venous ulcer on the hand due to a treatment-related arteriovenous fistula. *ANN Dermatol Venereol*; 132 (11 pt 1): 887-90.
- Brown J (2005):** The healthcare quality handbook: A professional resource and study guide. Managed Care Consultants CA.
- Burhaus A and Arerlach M (2002):** Nursing staff development strategies for success, C 2nd ed., New York, Garrin Co; 303-25.
- Bulechek G and McClosky J (2000):** Nursing intervention, essential nursing treatment, 2nd ed., WB Saunders Company, Philadelphia; 803-806.
- Burrell L (2005):** Adult nursing in hospital and community setting, Appleton and Lange, Norwok; 1240-65.
- Burrell L (1998):** Critical care nursing, 15th ed. The CV Mosby, St Louis; 390-400.
- Canale S, Ulrich S and Wendell S (2001):** Nursing care planning guide: A nursing diagnosis approach, 12th ed., WB Saunders, Philadelphia; 552-68.
- Carlson K, Urban N and Greenless K (2000):** Guidelines for critical care nursing, 15th ed., Mosby, St Louis; 523-30.
- Claflin N and Hayden C (2004):** Guide to quality management. National Association of Healthcare Quality IL.
- Cleary P and McNeil B (2003):** Patient satisfaction as an indicator of quality inquiry, *Journal of Nursing Advanced*, November; 25(7):25-36.

References

- Cogan (2000):** Introduction to dialysis, 2nd ed., WB Saunders Company, Philadelphia; 311-19.
- Col G (2002):** Fundamental of Nursing Concept and Skills, 2nd ed., St Louis, Mosby Co, London.
- Colho-Marques F, Woanger M, Poli De Figueiredo C and Davila D (2006):** Quality of life and sexuality in chronic dialysis female patients. Nurse J; 32(4):389-95.
- Cooper B, Penne E, Bartlett L and Pollock C (2004):** Protein malnutrition and hypo albuminemia as predictors of vascular events and mortality in ESRD, American Journal of Kidney Diseases; 43(1):61-66.
- Corea A, Christensen L and Vogel S (2002):** Patient and Machine monitoring and assessment. In: Review of Hemodialysis for nurses and dialysis personnel. Gutch CF, Stoner MH, Corea AL (eds.). Mosby, St Louis.
- Daugirdas J, Blake P and Ing T (2004):** Hand book of Dialysis, 3rd ed., Lippincott. Williams and Williams and Wilkins; 3-6, 83-89, 94-98, 140-46, 148-68, 413-15, 425-31, 652.
- Delkin M, Perry A and Potter P (2002):** Clinical Nursing Skills Techniques, 8th ed., Mosby, St Louis; 669-70.
- Dewit S (1998):** Essentials of medical surgical nursing, 6th ed., WB Saunders, Philadelphia; 748-50.
- Dewit S (2000):** Essentials of medical surgical nursing: Care of patient with urological disorders, renal failure, 4th ed., WB Saunders Co. Philadelphia, 715-18,738-51.

References

- Dingueall R (2006):** End stage renal failure and its treatments;
<http://www.google.com>.
- Douglass L (1998):** The effective nurse leader and manager, 5th ed.,
Mosby, St Louis; 228-33.
- Drench M, Noonan A, Sharby N and Ventura S (2003):** Psychosocial
aspects of health care.prentice hall, inc. Upper Saddle River, New
Jersey; 147,149,150-51,152-53,155-57,235.
- Dunn S, Lewis S, Bonner Pand Meiza-Grochowski R (2007):** Quality of
Life for Spouses of CAPD Patients. ANNA J; 21(5):237-
46,257.
- Dorose C, Holdsworth m, Watson R and Przygodzka F (2004):**
Knowledge of dietary restrictions and the Medial consequences
of non-compliance by patients on hemodialysis are not
predictive f dietary compliance. J Am Diet Assoc; 104(1):41-
42.
- El- Sharkay A (1996):** Prevalence of end stage renal disease in Egypt.
The New Egyptian Journal of Medicine; 28(5):136.
- Elsenier M and Van Waelghem J (2003):** Identifying complications
among ESRD patients in Europe. A prospective, multi centre
study. Nephral News Issues; 17(8):61-4,66-68,99.
- Erikson L (2005):** “Mother Satisfaction as indicator of nursing care
quality”. Nursing Management; 18(7):31-35.
- Evans-Smith P (2005):** Taylor’s clinical: A nursing process approach,
Lippincott. Williams and Wilkins, Philadelphia; 503-507.
- Fine L (2002):** The ureamic syndrome, adaptive mechanisms and
therapy, Hospital Practice; 22:63-73.

References

- Fink J, Blahut S, Reddy M and Light P (2001):** Use of erythropetin before the initiation of dialysis and its impact on mortality. American Journal of Kidney Diseases; 37(2):348-55.
- Fitzpartick R (2004):** Measurement of patient satisfaction in measuring the outcomes of medical care, Journal of Nursing Advanced, Feb; 30(5):85-90.
- Fritz D (2006):** The relation of work stress, hardiness and burnout among full-time hospital staff nurses. J Nurse Staff Dev; 12(2):81-85.
- Fuller J and Schaller J (2000):** Health assessment, 3rd ed., Lippincott, Philadelphia; 127-28, 148-49.
- Gawenda D (2000):** Manual of medical surgical: Medical surgical fact finder, 3rd ed., Lippincott, Philadelphia; 231-33.
- Georg-Gay B and Cherneck C (2002):** Clinical medical surgical nursing: Renal failure and its management, WB Saunders Co. Philadelphia; 145-60,847-55.
- Golper A (1995):** Nursing management: A system approach. WB Saunders, Philadelphia; 300-305.
- Gillis H and Donner G (2003):** The changing role of hospital nurses managers. Journal of Nursing Administration; 10(2):24-38.
- Grenneich D (2004):** The link between new and return business and quality of care patient satisfaction. Advanced Nursing Journal; 16:62-72.
- Greenfield R, and Dehghan K (2000):** Work site stress management, intervention. Their effectiveness and job satisfaction, Journal of Managemential Psychology; 1:4-10.

References

- Gudex C (2007):** Health related quality of life in end stage renal failure; <http://springerlink-journalarticle.htm>.
- Hassan M (2004):** Continuous renal replacement theory is associated with less chronic renal failure then intermittent hemodialysis after acute failure. *Intensive Care Med*; 33(5):773-80.
- Hagland M (2003):** Making sense of continuous renal replacement therapy. *Nursing Times*; 90(40):37.
- Harkness G and Dincher J (2005):** Medical surgical nursing total patient care, 9th ed., Mosby, New York, Philadelphia; 792-94.
- Harris A, Samore M, Nafziger R, DiRosario K, Roghmann M and Carmeli Y (2000):** A survey on hand washing practices and opinions of healthcare workers. *J Hosp Infect*; 45(4):318-21.
- Hassan F, (2004):** Communication and education social and psychological interactions. Sage Publication, Beverly Hills; 272.
- Habil E (2003) :** Development of quality management system in the hemodialysis unit of Ain-Shams University Hospital.Faculty of Medicine, Ain-Shams University, Master thesis; 224-232.
- Hermes E and Sifer L (2005):** Identification process in hemodialysis patients: Impact of the technique on the life trajectory. *Rech Soins Infirm*; (81):56-77.
- Hoerich N and Ronco C (2007):** Haemodialysis fluid: Composition and clinical importance. *Blood Purif*; 25(1):62-68.
- Hollely J (2007):** Acute complications during hemodialysis. Available at: <http://patientsuptodate.com/topic.asp?file= dialysis/22853>

References

- Hollow N (2003):** Nursing the critically ill adult applying nursing diagnosis, 14th ed., Addison-Wesley Publishing, London; 304-310.
- Holloway N (2003):** Medical surgical care planning, 3rd ed., Springhouse Corporation.
- Holloway N (2004):** Medical surgical care planning, 4th ed., Springhouse Corporation; 668-71.
- Hong E, Bernardini J, Fried L, Samsonov M, and Piraino B (2006):** The relationship between symptoms, depression and quality of life in peritoneal dialysis patients. *Advances in Peritoneal Dialysis*; Vol. 22.
- Hudak M and Gallo A (2006):** Nursing care plans: Nursing Diagnosis Intervention, 5th ed., Mosby, London; 851-60.
- Huttel R (2003):** Lippincott's review series: Medical Surgical Nursing, 3rd ed., Lippincott, St Louis; 481-487.
- Ignatavicius D and Workmann M (2002):** Medical surgical nursing: Critical thinking for collaborative care, 4th ed., WB Saunders, Philadelphia; 1688-1700.
- Ignativicus D, Workman M and Mishler M (2002):** Medical surgical nursing, a nursing process approach, WB Sounders Company; 587-604.
- Jaarsma T, Halfens R, Tan F, Abu-Saad H, Dracup K and Diederiks J (2003):** Self-Care and quality of life in patients with advanced heart failure: The effect of a supportive educational intervention. *Heart Lung*; 29(5):319-30.

References

- Jablonski A (2007):** Level of symptoms relief and need for palliative care for hemodialysis population. Available at: <http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle>
- Jimenez D, Paya J, Gonzales C, Rivera F and Antolin A (2004):** Audit in the degree of application of universal precautions in a haemodialysis unit. *Nephrol Dial Transplant*; 14:1001-1003.
- Join Commission on Accreditation of Healthcare (2005):** Organizations. www.Jcaho.org/pms/reperence+materials/index.htm.
- John K and Wood A (2003):** Effect of primary nursing care on renal transplant patients, *Journal of Nurse Administration*, September; 49(27):85-89.
- Jones K (2000):** Effect of primary nursing care on renal transplant patients, *Journal of Nurse Administration*, September; 49(27):85-89.
- Juran J and Godfrey A (2004):** Juran's Quality Handbook, fifth edition. McGraw-Hill NY.
- Kaatikainen B (2002):** Outcome of nurses satisfaction. *Journal of Nursing Administration*; 24(11):36-41.
- Kamyar Kalantar-Zadeh, Kopple J, Block G and Humphreys M (2001):** Association among SF 36 quality of life measures and nutrition, hospitalization, and mortality in hemodialysis. *Journal of American Society of Nephrology*; 12:2797-2806.
- Keane C (2001):** Essential of medical surgical nursing, 6th ed., WB Saunders, Boston; 566-69.
- Kelly L (2006):** Dimensions of professional nursing, 10th ed., Macmillan, New York; 74-75.

References

- Kemp L and Richardon P (2003):** Burnout, absence, job satisfaction and turnover among British nursing staff. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*; 62:55-59.
- Kenny J and Christeney K (2005):** Job satisfaction and staff nurses turnover. *American Journal of Nursing Administration*; 5(1):6-10.
- Kinnay M, Dunbar and Packa S (2004):** Clinical reference for critical care nursing, 3rd ed., London, Mosby; Year Book.
- Kitt S, Thomas J, Proeh J and Kaiser J (2003):** Emergency nursing: A physiologic and clinical perspectives, 4th ed., WB Saunders, Philadelphia; 258-59.
- Koch M and Fairly T (2003):** Integrated quality management the key to improving nursing care quality. Mosby Company, St Louis; 56-57.
- Koren J (2004):** Hospital environmental services policy and procedure manual. Aspen Publishers Inc.
- Kusztal M, Nowak K, Magott-Procelewska M, Weyde W and Penar J (2005):** Quality of Life and Rehabilitation of Elderly Dialysis Patients *Seminars In Dialysis*; 15(2):107-12.
- Larsen W (2002):** Anatomy development function clinical correlations, 1st., New York; 259, 262-63.
- Lee S, Sung C, Kim A and Kim M (2004):** A study on nutritional attitude, food behaviour and nutritional status according to nutritional know ledge of Korean middle school students. *Korean Journal of Community Nutrition*; 5(3):419-31.

References

- Lemon P and Burke K (2004):** Medical surgical nursing critical thinking in client care volume are, 3rd ed., prentice it all, Inc Upper Saddle River, New Jersey; 764-88.
- Levine D (2004):** Caring for the renal patient, 3rd ed., WB Saunders Co. Philadelphia; 649-51.
- Lewis K and Woodsde R (2000):** Patient satisfaction with nursing care in the emergency department, Journal of Advanced Nursing, July; 17(s):959-64.
- Lewis S, Heitkemper M and Dirksen S (2003):** Medical surgical nursing: Acute Renal failure and chronic kidney disease, 4th ed. Mosby Inc., United States of America; 1210-44.
- Lewis S, Heitkemper M and Dirksen S (2004):** Medical surgical nursing: Assessment and management of clinical problems, 5th ed., Mosby Company, St Louis; 1241-1206,1306-29.
- Lewis S, Collier I and Heitkemper M (2005):** Medical surgical nursing: Assessment and management of clinical problems, 6th ed., Mosby, St Louis; 1396-1407.
- Lewis S, Collier I and Heitkemper M (2007):** Medical surgical nursing: assessment and management of clinical problems, 7th ed., Mosby, St Louis; 1371-1402.
- Linton A and Mabius M (2003):** Introduction to Medical Surgical Nursing, 3rd ed., London; 788-789.
- Loeb S (1999):** Illustrated manual of nursing practice. Springhouse, USA; 1073-1080.
- Lohr K and Medicare E (2003):** A strategy for quality assurance. Washington DC: National Academy Press.

References

- Lok P (1996):** Stressors, coping mechanisms and quality of life among dialysis patient in Australia. *Journal of Advanced Nursing*; 5(23):873-81.
- Long B, (2005):** Adult nursing; a nursing process approach, Mosby Company, London; 730-34.
- Luckman J (1995):** Saunders manual of nursing care, WB Saunders Company, Philadelphia; 2071-75.
- Luckmann J and Sweney K (2003):** Saunders manual of nursing care, 10th ed., WB Saunders, Philadelphia; 1112-26.
- Lutf H (2004):** Competition and regulation. *Journal of Medical Care*; 23(5):380-89.
- Majesky S, Brester M and Nishio K (2005):** Development of a research tool: Patient indicators of nursing care. *Nursing research*, November-December; Vol. 27(6):365-710.
- Manns B, Johnson J, Taub K, Mortis G, Ghali W and Donaldson C (2003):** Quality of life in patients treated with hemodialysis or peritoneal Dialysis: What Are the Important Determents? *Clin Nephrol*; 60(5):341-51.
- Marriner A (2002):** Job satisfaction in contemporary nursing management, 1st ed., Mosby Year Inc, St Louis; 242-58.
- Martin T (2004):** Human anatomy and physiology, 8th ed., WI. New York; 441-44,449.
- Mathers T (1999):** Effects of psychosocial education on adaptation in elderly hemodialysis patients. *ANINA J*; 26(6):587-89.

References

- Mayo-Clinic (2006):** Hemodialysis How to Work? Available at: <http://www.myoclinic.com/healthy/Hemodialysis/DA00084,2006>.
- Mcoll K and Bonds J (2004):** Fatigue in Persons with Renal Advanced Nursing; 32(5):1132-42.
- McNammee E and Lanbert V (2002):** Failure team work, effective leadership improve patient outcome? Journal of Nursing Studies; 22(2):124-32.
- Meers P, Jacobson W and Mhesson M (1999):** Hospital infection control for nurses, Chapman and Hall, London; 146-47.
- Meyer K, Espindle D, Degiacomo J, Jenuleson C, Kurtin P and Davies A (2001):** Monitoring dialysis patients health status. Am J kidney Dis; 24(2):267-79.
- Mohammed A (2001):** Quality of life of patients with end stage renal disease. M Sc N Thesis, Faculty of Nursing, Ain Shams University; 101-105,149,155,164.
- Mok E, Lai C and Zhang Z (2005):** Chronic renal failure in Hong Kong Int. J Nurs Stud; (14):2-8.
- Mokhtar S, Guirguis W, Al-Torkey M and Khafaf A (2000):** Patient satisfaction with hospital services: Development and testing a measuring instrument. J Egypt Health Assoc; LXVI.
- Morton P, Fontaine D, Hudak C and Gallo B (2005):** Critical care nursing: Patient management: Renal System, 8th ed., Philadelphia: JB Lippincott Co; 659-67,637-76,708.
- Murray M and Pearl R (2004):** Critical Care Medicine, volume II, 16th ed., Lippincott-Rave, Philadelphia; 568-75.

References

Nakahara N, Moritan N, Uchida M, Kishimoto T and Miura K (2004):

Nursing care for dialysis patients in Japan, EDTNA ERCA Journal; 30(40):217-21. Available at:
<http://www.medscape.com/medium/abstract>

National Kidney and Urologic Diseases Information Clearinghouse (NKUDIC)

(2005): Nursing Interventions for Hemodialysis. Available at:
<http://kindnety.niddk.nih.gov/kudiseases/pubs/vascularaccess/index.ht>

National Kidney Foundation (2006): K/DOQI guidelines, 2000: Adult

guidelines, maintenance dialysis: management of protein and energy intake. Guideline number 15. Nephrol Dial Transplant; 20(8):1670.

National Kidney Foundation Dialysis Outcome Quality Initiative

(2005): NKF-DOQI Clinical Practice Guidelines for hemodialysis adequacy, New York, National Kidney Foundation; 1997:1-11.

Owen W (2007): Patterns of care for patients with chronic kidney disease

in the United States: Dying for Improvement.

Oz M, Zikria J, Mutrie C, Slater JP, Scott C, Lehman S, Connolly M,

Asher D, Ting W and Namerow P (2002): Patient evaluation of the hotel function of hospitals. Heart Surg Forum; 4(2):166-71.

Papagiannis I and Kohut G (2004): The impact of perceived work

environment on job satisfaction on staff nurses. Journal of Nursing Research; 7(2):84-90.

References

- Parker K, Bliwise D and Rye D (2001):** Hemodialysis disrupts basic sleep regulatory mechanisms: Building hypotheses. *Nursing Research*; 49(6):327-32.
- Patrick M, Woods S, Graven R, Rokosky J and Bruno P (2000):** Medical surgical nursing: pathophysiological concepts, 3rd ed., Lippincott, St Louis; 1115-25.
- Phipps W, Cassmeyer V, Sands J and Lehman M (1999):** Medical surgical nursing concepts and clinical practice, 4th ed., Mosby, New York; 1105-10.
- Phipps W, Cassmeyer V, Sands J and Lehman M (2003):** Medical surgical nursing concepts and clinical practice, 6th ed., Mosby, New York; 1860.
- Phipps W, Sands J and Marek J (2002):** Medical surgical nursing: management of persons with renal failure, 6th ed., Mosby Co. United States of America; 1465-99.
- Pichert J, Federspiel C, Hickson G, Miller C, Gauld-Jaeger J and Gray C (2000):** Identifying Medical Center Units with disproportionate shares of patient complaints. *Jt Comm J Qual Improv*; 25(6):288-99.
- Querbin M (2002):** Comparison of food intake and nutritional status of preschool children of low income non-working and working nurses in an urban community, Philippines, Quezom City.
- Raya M and Montoya A (2001):** Quality assessment assurance in primary health care WHO Offset Publication No. 105. World Health Organization. Genera.
- Racek B, (2007):** How symptoms affect functioning and well-being. *Renal Rehabilitation Reort*; 11(4):S2-S8.

References

- Reda T (2002):** Etiology of chronic renal failure among a sample of the Egyptian population. Master thesis, Faculty of Medicine, Ain Shams University; 23-27,69-73.
- Reynolds A (2001):** Outline series: Medical surgical nursing, chronic renal failure and dialysis, McGraw-Hill international edition, Health Profession Series, London; 208-12.
- Romao R, Griffin A and King M (2006):** AACN procedure manual for critical care, 3rd ed., WB Saunders Company, Philadelphia; 579-85,593,597.
- Royle J and Walsh M (2003):** Watson's medical surgical nursing and related physiology, 4th ed., London. Bailliere Tindall; 546-620.
- Rutherford C and Bowen G (2006):** Introductory Management and Leadership for Nurses; 637-70.
- Sukr M (1999):** Effect of an educational program on the performance of nurses caring for operative kidney transplanted patients, Master Thesis, Faculty of Nursing, Cairo University.
- Saleh T (2003):** Compliance of patients on maintenance hemodialysis to therapeutic regimen. MNSc. Thesis, Faculty of Nursing, University of Alexandria; 65-67.
- Scaffa M (2004):** Occupational therapy in community based practice settings: Health care delivery for persons with disabilities, FA Davis Co. Philadelphia; 30.
- Scott P (2004):** Improving quality and performance, 2nd ed., Mosby Yearbook Inc. Library Congress Cataloguing Publication Data, USA; 23-24.

References

- Sobeh A (1997):*** Arteriovenous Fistula for Maintenance Hemodialysis Access, the New Egyptian Journal of Medicine; 29(6):267.
- Sharaf A, Eweda S, E-Belbessi A and Salem M (2007):*** Assessment and nursing interventions for intradialytic problems of patients are maintenance hemodialysis. ASNJ; 3(1):103-17.
- Sosa- Gverreto J and Gomez N (1997):*** Patient satisfaction with cancer chemotherapy nursing. A Review of the Literature, International Journal of Nursing Studies, May; 20(5):35-42.
- Smeltzer S and Bare G (2000):*** Text book of medical surgical nursing, 7th ed., JB Lippincott Company, Philadelphia; 1112-21.
- Smeltzer S and Bare G (2002):*** Text book of medical-surgical nursing, 8th ed., Lippincott, Philadelphia; 1112-59.
- Smeltzer S and Bare G (2003):*** Textbook of medical surgical nursing, 9th ed., Lippincott Co., Philadelphia; 1109-15.
- Smeltzer S and Bare G (2004):*** Medical surgical nursing: Dialysis and renal failure 10th ed. Lippincott Williams and Wilkins, United States of America; 1285-1337.
- Smith C and Maurer F (2000):*** Community health nursing, therapy and practice, WB Saunders Co. Philadelphia; 321-45.
- Snell R (2004):*** Clinical anatomy, 7th ed., New York; 217-18, 281,285-288,290.
- Souhami R and Moxham J (2002):*** Textbook of Medicine, 4th ed., Churchill Livingstone, Edinburgh; 1051-52.
- Stacy K and Ureden L (2000):*** Priorities in Critical Care Nursing 3rd ed., Mosby, St Louis; 323-28.

References

- Sophiestanls M and Ahmed J (2000):*** Community public health nursing, 3rd ed. Mosby Co. USA; 252.
- Swearingen P (2004):*** All-in-one, care planning resource: Chronic renal failure, dialysis and care of renal transplant, recipient, United States: Mosby Co; 243-71.
- Tabolli S, Molino N, Abeni D and Sampogna F (2003):*** Satisfaction with care in vascular surgery inpatient units. Eur J Vasc Endovasc Surg; 25(1):48-52.
- Taskapan H, Ates F, Keys B, Emul M, Kaya M, Tskapanc and Sahin I (2005):*** Psychiatric disorders and large in terdialytic weight gain in patients on chronic haemodialysis. Nephrology; 10(1):15-20.
- Tawney K (2002):*** Clinical consult: Developing a dialysis rehabilitation program. Nephrology Nursing; 5(27): 524-39.
- Taylor C, Lillis C and lemone P (2004):*** Fundamental of nursing, the art and science of nursing care, 4th ed., Lippincott Company, Philadelphia; 135:1360.
- The Nephrology Channel (2006):*** New and resources for those undergoing for those undergoing dialysis. <http://www.therenalunit.com>.
- Thelan L, Lough M, Urden L and Stacy K (2003):*** Critical care nursing: Diagnosis and management, 3rd ed., Mosby, St Louis; 849-76, 886-985.
- Thomas L and Bond S (2002):*** Issues in measuring outcome of nursing. Journal of Advanced Nursing; 16(12):1492-1502.

References

- Thomas N (2002):** Renal nursing, 2nd ed., Baillie Tindall; 87-93,129-37,171-205,282-84,286-89,299-309.
- Thomas N and Smith T (2004):** Renal nursing, second edition, reprinted, bailliere tindall. Elsevier Science Limited; 30:35.
- Thompson J, McFar Land G, Hirsch J and Tucker S (2002):** Mosby's Clinical Nursing, 5th ed., Mosby Inc; 857-900.
- Thompson J, Mcfarland G, Hirsch J and Tucker S (2003):** Clinical Nursing Renal Failure, 5th ed., Mosby, Inc, St Louis; 894-902.
- Timby Band Smith N (2003):** Introductory Medical Surgical Nursing, 8th ed., Lippincott, Williams and Wilkins, Philadelphia; 1217-29.
- Timby K (2001):** Fundamental skills and concepts in patient care, 7th ed., Lippincott Company, New York; 1041-79.
- The Medical Consultants Network (2006):** Role of the nurse manager, Nursing's role in risk management, November; 23.
<http://www.uwf.edu/coehelp/id97/default.htm>.
- Uldal P and Tanlalo F (2004):** Renal nursing, 4th ed., Black Well Co., London; 175-321.
- Vaithilingam L, Burrows S and White L (2005):** Foundations of basic nursing, 2nd ed., Thompson Delmar, USA; 130-31.
- Vergil N (2002):** Quality management nee quality assurance. Journal of Nursing Administration; 21(5):18-20.
- Vestal K (2002):** Nursing management concepts and issues: 2nd ed., Philadelphia. JB Lippincott Co; 77-81.
- Walsh M (2002):** Clinical nursing and related sciences: The person with impaired renal function, 6th ed., Bailliere Tindall. United Kingdom; 621-41.

References

- Walsh M (2002):** Clinical nursing and related sciences: The Person with Impaired Renal Function, 6th ed.
- Weaver H (2004):** Illustrated manual of nursing practice, 2nd ed., USA Spring House Co Operation; 668-71.
- Webb and Hope (2002):** The relation of nursing unit based practice models and patient outcome. Journal of Nursing Administration; 30(6):330-35.
- WHO (2005):** Primary health care: Report of the international conference on primary health care at alma ata, USSR. WHO, Geneva.
- Weisbord B, Tokars I and Gibbs M (2005):** Patient satisfaction: A valid concept? Journal of Social Science and Medicine; 38(8):516.
- Williams L and Hopper P (2003):** Understanding medical surgical nursing. Urinary system function, assessment and therapeutic measures and renal failure, FA Davis Co. Philadelphia; 671-78, 700-708.
- Weisbord B, Finkelstein S, Kliger A and Finkelstein F (2005):** Patient assessment of quality of care in a chronic peritoneal dialysis facility. Am J Kidney Dis. Apr; 35(4):638-43.
- Yang J and Chen B (2002):** Assuring quality of care in dialysis patients in: Clinical dialysis. Nissenson A (ed.).
- Yeng-Ke-Ping, Simns Lilian M and Davis Jeo-Chen (2003):** Factors influencing nursing-sensitive outcome in Taiwanese nursing horn. Retried from www.nursnworld.org.