

## **References**

**Apfel CC, Korttila K and Abdalla M (2004):** A Factorial Trial of Six Interventions for the Prevention of Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting. *NEJM*; 350:2441-2451.

**Arian SR and Ebert TJ (2002):** The efficacy, side effects, and recovery characteristics of dexmedetomidine versus propofol when used for intraoperative sedation. *Anesth Analg* 95:461.

**Auroy Y, Benhamou D, Bargues L et al. (2002):** Major complications of regional anesthesia in France: The SOS Regional Anesthesia Hotline Service. *Anesthesiol* 97:1274.

**Bacuzzi A , Dionigi G, Bosco AD et al. (2008):** Anaesthesia for thyroid surgery: Perioperative management; *International Journal of Surgery*; 6 :S82–S85.

**Badrinath S, Avramov MN and Shadrack M (2000):** The use of ketamine-propofol combination during monitored anesthesia care. *Anesth Analg* 90:858.

**Barreiro JG, Rodriguez AA, Cal MM et al. (2005):** Treatment of postoperative pain for burn patients with intravenous analgesia in continuous perfusion using elastomeric infusors. *Burns*; 31:67–71.

**Barton FE (2009):** Aesthetic Surgery of the Face and Neck; *Aesthet Surg J*; 29:449–463.

**Bayat A and Arscott G (2003):** Continuous intravenous versus bolus parenteral midazolam: a safe technique for conscious sedation in plastic surgery. *British Journal of Plastic Surgery* 56: 272–275.

**Belvis D, Voronov P, Suresh S (2007):** Head and neck blocks in children; Techniques in Regional Anesthesia and Pain Management 11:208-214.

**Benumof JL (2001):** Obstructive sleep apnea in the adult obese patients: Implications for airway management. *J Clin Anesth* 13:144.

**Boiven JF (1997):** Risk of spontaneous abortion in women occupationally exposed to anesthetic gases. A meta-analysis. *Occup Environ Med* 54:541.

**Bramhall J (2002):** Regional Anesthesia for Aesthetic Surgery; *Seminars in Cutaneous Medicine and Surgery*, 21, 1: 3-26.

**Brock-Utne JG (2008):** No Fiberoptic Intubation System: A Potential Problem. *Burns*; 31:88–90.

**Buggy DJ and Kerin MJ(2004):** Paravertebral Analgesia with Levobupivacaine Increases Postoperative Flap Tissue Oxygen Tension after Immediate Latissimus Dorsi Breast Reconstruction Compared with Intravenous Opioid Analgesia; *Anesthesiology*; 100:375–80.

**Buhre w and Rossaint R (2003):** Perioperative management and monitoring in anaesthesia; *Lancet* 362: 1839–46.

**Byerly SK, Eric V. Jackson EV, Yaster M, et al (2008):** Perioperative anesthetic and analgesic management of newborn bladder exstrophy repair. *Journal of Pediatric Urology*; 4: 280-285.

**Caloss R and Lard MD (2004):** Anesthesia for office-based facial cosmetic surgery. *Atlas Oral Maxillofacial Surg Clin N Am* 12:163–177.

**Cannel WB (2000):** Risk stratification in hypertension: New insights from the Framingham study. *Am J Hypertension* 13:32.

**Castana O, Makrodimou M, Katsaraki E et al (2006):** Fluctuation of psychological status in burn patients during hospitalization. *Annals of Burns and Fire Disasters*; 19:1 -3.

**Conroy FJ, Thornton DJA, Mather DP, et al (2006):** Thromboembolic prophylaxis in plastic surgery a 12-year follow up in the UK. *Journal of Plastic, Reconstructive & Aesthetic Surgery*; 59: 510–514.

- Deleuze A, Gentili ME and Bonnet F (2009):** Regional anaesthesia for head and neck surgery; *Annales Françaises d'Anesthésie et de Réanimation* ; 28: 818–823.
- Dieu T and Upjohn E (2003):** Negative Pressure Pulmonary Edema in Healthy Cosmetic Surgery Patients; *Aesthetic Surg J* 23:270-273.
- Dodds C (1996):** Prolonged anaesthesia for plastic and reconstructive surgery. *Current Anaesthesia and Critical Care* 7: 20-24.
- Domino KB, Anderson EA, Polissar NL, et al (1999):** Comparative efficacy and safety of ondansetron, droperidol, and metoclopramide for preventing post-operative nausea and vomiting: A meta-analysis. *Anesth Analg* 88:1370.
- Durazzo AE, Machado FW, et al (2004):** Reduction in cardiovascular events after vascular surgery with atorvastatin. A randomized trial. *J Vascular Surg* 39:967
- Eid H (2009):** Paravertebral block: An overview; *Current Anaesthesia & Critical Care* 20:65–70.
- Eldor L, Weissman A, Fodor L, et al (2008):** Breast augmentation under general anesthesia versus monitored anesthesia care: a retrospective comparative study. *Ann Plast Surg*. 61(3):243-6.

- Faymonville ME, Fissette J, Hambourg PH et al (1995):** Hypnosis as adjunct therapy in conscious sedation for plastic surgery. *Reg Anesth*; 20:145-51.
- Fenlon SM (2002):** Anaesthesia for plastic surgery in children; *Current Anaesthesia & Critical Care* 13:87-91.
- Fischer SP (1996):** Development and effectiveness of an anesthesia preoperative evaluation clinic in a teaching hospital. *Anesthesiology* 85:196.
- Flangan K (2001):** Preoperative assessment: Safety considerations for patients taking herbal products. *J Peri Anesthes Nurs* 16:19.
- Friedberg BL (2007):** Anesthesia in Cosmetic Surgery. Cambridge University Press; 1:112-126.
- Friedberg BL (2003):** Propofol Ketamine Anesthesia for Cosmetic Surgery in the Office Suite. *International Anesthesiology Clinics*; 41:39-50.
- Frost EM (2005):** Preoperative evaluation. *Seminars in Anesthesia, Perioperative Medicine and Pain*; 24: 80-88.
- Fu ES, sharf JE and Glodek J (1997):** Preoperative testing: A comparison between Health Quiz recommendations and routine ordering. *Am J Anesthesiol* 24:237.

**Fukuda K, Masakazu Hayashida M, Ide S et al (2009):**

Association between OPRM1 gene polymorphisms and fentanyl sensitivity in patients undergoing painful cosmetic surgery; PAIN, 147:194–201.

**Gan TJ, Glass PS, Windsor A et al (1997):** Bispectral index

monitoring allows faster emergence and improved recovery from propofol, alfentanil and nitrous oxide anesthesia. Anesthesiology; 87:808-815.

**George B, William M, William J et al (2003):** Safety and Efficacy

of Office-Based Surgery with Monitored Anesthesia Care/Sedation in 4778 Consecutive Plastic Surgery Procedures. Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery; 111:150-156.

**Gibby GL, Gravenstein JS, Layon AJ et al (1992):** How often

does the preoperative interview change anesthetic management? [abstract]. Anesthesiology 77:A1134

**Hatef DA, Brown SA, Lipschitz AH et al (2009):** Efficacy of

Lidocaine for Pain Control in Subcutaneous Infiltration During Liposuction; Aesthetic Surg J 29:122–128.

**Hersh EV (2000):** Local Anesthetics. In Fonseca RJ (ed.), Oral And

Maxillofacial Surgery. Philadelphia, WB Saunders 58.

**Hidalgo DA and Pusic AL (2005):** The role of methocarbamol and intercostals nerve blocks for pain management in breast augmentation. *Aesthetic Surgery Journal* 25: 571-575.

**Janezic TF (1998):** skin grafting of full thickness burns under local anaesthesia with EMLA cream; *Burns* 24:259-263.

**Jastak JT, Yagiela JA and Donaldson D (1995):** Local anesthesia of the oral cavity. Philadelphia, WB Saunders.

**Jeffrey MR, John TW, Julius FW et al (1999):** Optimization of Conscious Sedation in Plastic Surgery. *Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery*; 104:1338-1345.

**Jeffrey MR, Julius FW, Jerome CD et al (2002):** The Prevention of Emesis in Plastic Surgery: A Randomized, Prospective Study. *Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery*; 109:2487-2494.

**Jeffrey MR, John TW, Julius FW et al (1999):** Optimization of Conscious Sedation in Plastic Surgery. *Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery*; 104:1338-1345.

**Johnson PK and Mortimer AJ (2002):** Routine preoperative blood testing: is it necessary? *Anesthesia* 57:914.

**Kalafka JM and Rozien MF (1996):** Current understanding of patient's attitudes toward and preparation for Anesthesia: A review. *Anesth Analg* 83:1314.

- Kehlet H and Dahl JB (2003):** Anesthesia, surgery and challenges in postoperative recovery; 362:1921-1928.
- Kerridge RK (2006):** Perioperative patient management. Best Practice & Research Clinical Obstetrics and Gynaecology; 20: 23-40.
- Klein SM, Bergh A and Steele SM (2000):** Thoracic paravertebral block for breast surgery. Anesth. Analg. 90:1402-1405.
- Kucera IJ, Lambert TJ, Klein JA, et al (2006):** Liposuction: contemporary issues for the anesthesiologist. Journal of Clinical Anesthesia; 18:379–387.
- Langley K and Sim K (2002):** Anaesthesia for patients with burns injuries. Current Anaesthesia & Critical Care 13: 70-75.
- Ledowski T, Bromilow J, Paech MJ, et al (2006):** Skin conductance monitoring compared with Bispectral Index to assess emergence from total IV anaesthesia using propofol and remifentanyl. British Journal of Anaesthesia; 97(6):817-821.
- LORD WD (1997):** Burns management in children. Baillikre - Clinical Anaesthesiology 11, 3: 407-426.
- Macario A, Weinger M, Carney S, et al (1999):** Which clinical anesthesia outcomes are important to avoid? Anesth Analg 89:652.



- Maceiras PR, Ferreira TA, Molins N et al (2005):** Less postoperative nausea and vomiting after propofol + remifentanyl versus propofol + fentanyl anesthesia during plastic surgery. *Acta Anesthesiologica Scandinavica*; 49:305-313.
- Malamed SF (1997):** Handbook of Local Anesthesia, 4th ed. St. Louis, Mosby.
- Miguel FJ, Aguilar PG and Bastida JL (2003):** Preoperative assessment. *Lancet*; 362: 1749–1757.
- Miller RD, Fleisher LA, Johns RA, et al (2005):** Miller's Anesthesia. Sixth edition, Elsevier; 927-998.
- Miskiewicz K, Perreault I, Landes G, et al (2009):** Venous thromboembolism in plastic surgery: incidence, current practice and recommendations. *Journal of Plastic, Reconstructive & Aesthetic Surgery*; 62: 580-588.
- Moller AM, Pederson T, Villebro N et al (2003):** Impact of lifestyle on perioperative smoking cessation and postoperative complication rate. *Prev Med* 36:704.
- Morgan GE, Mikhail MS and Murray MJ (2006):** Clinical anesthesiology. A Lange medical book; 4:445-461.

**Morimoto Y, Hirata T, Sakabe T (2005):** Clinical monitoring for depth of anesthesia: Bispectral index (BIS); International Congress Series ;1283 :235– 238.

**Mottura AA, and Procickievicz O (2001):** The Fate of Lidocaine Infiltrate During Abdominoplasty and a Comparative Study of Absorption of Local Anesthetic in 3 Different Regions: Experimental Studies in a Porcine Model; Aesthetic Surg J 21:418-422.

**Mustoe TA, Peter Kim P, and Schierle,CF (2007):** Outpatient Abdominoplasty Under Conscious Sedation. Aesthetic Surg J; 27:442–449.

**Nass CM, Allen JK, et al (2001):** secondary prevention of coronary artery disease in patients undergoing elective surgery for peripheral arterial disease VASC Med 6:35.

**Nevarez JG (2005):** Monitoring During Avian and Exotic Pet Anesthesia; Seminars in Avian and Exotic Pet Medicine 14, 4: 277–283.

**Niamtu J (2004):** Local Anesthetic blocks of the head and neck for cosmetic facial surgery Techniques for the upper and midface. Cosmet Dermatol 17:583

**O'Daniel TG and Shanahan PT (2006):** Dexmedetomidine: A New  $\alpha$ -Agonist Anesthetic Agent for Facial Rejuvenation Surgery. *Aesthetic Surg J* 26:35-40.

**O'Malley PG, Feuerstein IM and Taylor AJ (2003):** Impact of electron beam tomography, with or without case management, on motivation, behavioral change, and cardiovascular risk profile: A randomized controlled trial. *JAMA* 289:2215.

**Oxorn DC, Ferris LE, Harrington E et al (1997):** The effects of midazolam on propofol-induced anesthesia: Propofol dose requirements, mood profiles and perioperative dreams. *Anesth Analg* 85:553.

**Palevsky PM (2004):** Perioperative management of patients with chronic kidney disease or ESRD. *Best Practice & Research Clinical Anaesthesiology*; 18:129-144.

**Pickworth AJ and Jones JG (1996):** Respiratory care; *Bailliere's Clinical Anaesthesiology*- 10;1:31-62.

**Poldermans D, Hoeks SE, Feringa, HH (2008):** Pre-Operative Risk Assessment and Risk Reduction before Surgery. *Journal of the American College of Cardiology*; 51:20-25.

**Pollard JB, Zboray AL and Mazze RI (1996):** Economic benefits attributed to opening a preoperative evaluation clinic for outpatients. *Anesth Analg* 83:407.

**Rang ST, Nigel L. West NL, Jeremy Howard J et al (2006):**

Anaesthesia for Chronic Renal Disease and Renal Transplantation  
eau-ebu update series 4:246–256.

**Ribeiro LM, Ferreira DA, Bressan NM et al (2008):** Brain

monitoring in dogs using the cerebral state index during the  
induction of anaesthesia via target-controlled infusion of propofol;  
Research in Veterinary Science 85:227–232.

**Rod RJ and Paul F (2001):** Safety of Outpatient Surgery: Is

Mandatory Accreditation of Outpatient Surgery Centers Enough?  
Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery; 107:189-192.

**Rohrer MJ, Michelotti MC and Nahrwold DL (1988):** A

prospective evaluation of the efficacy of preoperative coagulation  
testing. Ann Surg 208:554.

**Roizen MF (2000):** More preoperative assessment by physicians and

less by laboratory tests. N Engl J Med 342:204.

**Romundstad L , Breivik H, Roald H et al(2006):** Chronic pain and

sensory changes after augmentation mammoplasty: Long term  
effects of preincisional administration of methylprednisolone; Pain  
124 :92–99.

**Sah N, Ramesh V, Kaul B, et al (2009):** Transdermal scopolamine patch in addition to ondansetron for postoperative nausea and vomiting prophylaxis in patients undergoing ambulatory cosmetic surgery. *Journal of Clinical Anesthesia* 21:249–252.

**Sanchez- Ledesma MJ, Lopez-Olaondo L, Pueyo FJ et al (2002):** A comparison of three anti-emetic combinations for the prevention of post-operative nausea and vomiting. *Anesth Analg* 95:1590.

**Sarwer DB, Wadden TA and Pertschuk MJ (1998):** The psychology of cosmetic surgery: a review and reconceptualization. *Clinical Psychology Review*; 18:1-22.

**Schechter WP, Bongard FS, Gainor BJ et al (2002):** Pain Control in Outpatient Surgery; *J Am Coll Surg*; 195, 1:95-103.

**Shan XF, Xu L, Cheng-wen LI, et al (2008):** Clinical experience of airway management and tracheal intubation under general anesthesia in patients with scar contracture of the neck. *Chinese Medical Journal* 121(11):989-997.

**Shetty PS, Boyce H and Chisholm D (2009):** Anaesthesia for onco-plastic reconstructive surgery. *Current Anaesthesia & Critical Care*; 20: 18–21.

**Spring MA and Gutowski KA (2006):** Venous Thromboembolism in Plastic Surgery Patients: Survey Results of Plastic Surgeons. *Aesthetic Surg J*; 26:522–529.

**Steve BH, Fritz EB, Harry HO et al (2003):** Safety and Efficacy in an Accredited Outpatient Plastic Surgery Facility: A Review of 5316 Consecutive Cases. *Plastic & Reconstructive Surgery*; 112:636-641.

**Stevens RA and Mikat-Stevens M (1998):** Cervical and High Thoracic Epidural Anesthesia as the Sole Anesthetic for Breast Surgery; *Techniques in Regional Anesthesia and Pain Management*, 21: 13-18.

**Stevens RD, Burri H and Tramer MR (2003):** Pharmacological myocardial protection in patients undergoing non cardiac surgery: A quantitative systemic review. *Anesth Analg* 97:623.

**Thomas M, Nitin Bhorkar N, D'Silva J, et al (2007):** Anesthesia Considerations in Large-Volume Lipoplasty *Aesthetic Surg J*; 27:607–611.

**Tremlett M (1996):** Anaesthesia for paediatric plastic reconstructive Surgery; *Current Anaesthesia and Critical Care* 7:2-8.

**Tremlett M (2004):** Anaesthesia for cleft lip and palate surgery; *Current Anaesthesia & Critical Care* 15:309–316.

**Tricklebank S (2009):** Modern trends in fluid therapy for burns. *Burns*; 35:757–767.

**Tsen LC, Segal S, Pothier M, et al (2000):** Complementary and alternative medicine use should be included in preoperative evaluations. *Anesthesiol* 93:148.

**Venturi ML, Davison SP, and Caprini JA (2009):** Prevention of Venous Thromboembolism in the Plastic Surgery Patient: Current Guidelines and Recommendations. *Aesthetic Surgery Journal*; 29:421-428.

**Visser K, Hassink EA, Bonsel GJ, et al (2001):** Randomized controlled trial of total intravenous anesthesia with propofol versus inhalation anesthesia with isoflurane-nitrous oxide: Post-operative nausea with vomiting and economic analysis. *Anesthesiol* 95:616.

**Wang JJ, HO ST, Lee SC, et al (2000):** The use of dexamethasone for preventing post operative nausea and vomiting in females undergoing thyroidectomy: A dose-ranging study. *Anesth Analg* 91:1404.

**White PF (2007):** Use of Alternative Medical Therapies in the Perioperative Period: Is It Time to Get on Board? *Anesth Anal* ; 104:251-254.

**White PF and Mehernoor FW (1999):** Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting: Prophylaxis Versus Treatment. *Anesth Anal* ; 89:1337-1339.

**Wong ET, Rude RK, Singer FR et al(1983):** A high prevalence of hypomagnesaemia and hypermagnesaemia in hospitalized patients. Am J Clin Pathol 79:348.

**Worwag E and Chodak GFW (1998):** Overnight hospitalization after radical prostatectomy: The impact of two clinical pathways on patient satisfaction, length of hospitalization, and morbidity. Anesth Analg ; 87:62.

**Young VL and Watson ME (2006):** Prevention of Perioperative Hypothermia in Plastic Surgery. Aesthetic Surg J; 26:551–571.

**Young VL and Watson ME (2006):** The Need for Venous Thromboembolism (VTE) Prophylaxis in Plastic Surgery. Aesthetic Surg J; 26:157-175.

**Zeev KN, Ferne S, Sharon MA (2000):** Attenuation of the postoperative stress response with Midazolam: Effects on postoperative outcomes. Anesthesiology, ASA; 93:141-147.