

CONTENTS

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

LIST OF FIGURES

INTRODUCTION AND AIM OF WORK	1
REVIEW OF LITERATURE	6
I) Diagnosis of unexplained infertility	6
Definition	6
Incidence	6
Possible causes of unexplained infertility	7
Possible diagnostic tests for unexplained infertility	15
II) Unexplained infertility and implantation	35
Implantation failure as a possible cause of unexplained infertility	37
III) Immunological aspect of unexplained infertility	51
Immunologic mechanisms in women contributing to unexplained infertility	53
Immunologic mechanisms in men contributing to unexplained infertility	57
IV) Role of endoscopy in unexplained infertility	59
The role of laparoscopy in unexplained infertility	59
The role of hysteroscopy in unexplained infertility	66
V) Recent treatment of unexplained infertility	70
1) Expectant Management	71
2) Induction Of Ovulation	72
3) Human Menopausal Gonadotrophine / human Chorionic Gonadotrophine	73
4) Intrauterine Insemination	74
5) Clomiphene with IUI	76
6) Controlled Ovarian Hyperstimulation (Superovulation) and IUI	77
7) Direct Intraperitoneal Insemination	80
8) Lipiodol Flushing	80
9) Assisted reproductive techniques	81
10) More Advanced Therapies	89
SUMMARY	92
REFERENCES	94