

Table (5): Effects of relaxation technique practice on pain scoring and vital signs changes at three consecutive days at morning and afternoon shift and on discharge.

Visual analog scale Vital sign		1 st day			2 nd day			3 rd . day			on discharge			
		Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	P. value	Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	p. value	Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	P. value	Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	P. value	
		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$			
Visual analog scale														
Mor ning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	9.5 0.6	9.5 0.6	> 0.05	7.5 1.2	7.5 1.2	> 0.05	4.7 1.4	4.7 1.4	> 0.05	2.8 1.0	2.8 1.0	>0 .05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	9.5 0.6	6.5 1.9	< 0.05	7.5 1.2	4.4 1.9	< 0.05	4.7 1.4	2.3 1.4	< 0.05	2.8 1.0	1.5 1.0	< 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		
After noon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	9.4 0.6	9.2 0.7	> 0.05	7.4 1.2	7.1 1.2	>0 .05	4.4 1.3	4.2 1.2	> 0.05	2.7 0.9	2.7 0.8	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	9.4 0.6	6.0 1.7	< 0.05	7.4 1.2	4.3 1.9	< 0.05	4.4 1.3	2.2 1.3	< 0.05	2.7 0.9	1.4 0.9	< 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		
Temperature														
Morn ing shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	37 0.4	37 0.4	> 0.05	37 0.2	37 0.3	> 0.05	37 0.1	37 0.1	> 0.05	37 0.0	37 0.0	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	37 0.4	37 0.4	> 0.05	37 0.2	37 0.3	> 0.05	37 0.1	37 0.1	> 0.05	37 0.0	37 0.0	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
Aftern oon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	37 0.4	37 0.4	> 0.05	37 0.2	37 0.3	> 0.05	37 0.1	37 0.1	> 0.05	37 0.0	37 0.0	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	37 0.4	37 0.4	> 0.05	37 0.2	37 0.3	> 0.05	37 0.1	37 0.1	> 0.05	37 0.0	37 0.0	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		

Th.s = therapeutic sound Statistically significant differences at: $p \leq 0.05$

Visual analog scale <	
--	--

Th.s = therapeutic sound

Statistically significant differences at: $p \leq 0.05$

Visual analog scale <	
--	--

Th.s = therapeutic sound

Statistically significant differences at: $p \leq 0.05$

Table (6): The mean score of UAB scale for both groups postoperative

Variable		1 st day			2 nd day			3 rd . day			on discharge			
		Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	P. value	Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	p.	Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	P.	Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	P.	
		$\bar{X} \pm$ SD	$\bar{X} \pm$ SD		$\bar{X} \pm$ SD	$\bar{X} \pm$ SD		$\bar{X} \pm$ SD	$\bar{X} \pm$ SD		$\bar{X} \pm$ SD	$\bar{X} \pm$ SD		
1. verbal complaints														
Mornin g shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	0.7 0.4	0.7 0.4	> 0.05	0.3 0.3	0.3 0.3	> 0.05	0.1 0.2	0.1 0.2	> 0.05	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	0.7 0.4	0.3 0.4	< 0.05	0.3 0.3	0.0 0.1	< 0.05	0.1 0.2	0.0 0.0	< 0.05	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		
Afterno on shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	0.6 0.4	0.6 0.4	> 0.05	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.2	> 0.05	0.1 0.2	0.1 0.2	> 0.05	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	0.6 0.4	0.2 0.3	<0 .05	0.2 0.2	0.0 0.1	< 0.05	0.1 0.2	0.0 0.0	< 0.05	0.0 0.0	0.0 0.0	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		
2. Non verbal complaints														
Mornin g shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.0	1.0 0.0	> 0.05	0.8 0.2	0.8 0.2	> 0.05	0.5 0.3	0.5 0.3	> 0.05	0.2 0.3	0.2 0.3	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.0	0.4 0.4	< 0.05	0.8 0.2	0.2 0.3	< 0.05	0.5 0.3	0.1 0.2	< 0.05	0.2 0.3	0.0 0.0	< 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		
Afternoon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.0	1.0 0.0	> 0.05	0.8 0.2	0.8 0.2	> 0.05	0.5 0.3	0.5 0.3	> 0.05	0.2 0.3	0.2 0.3	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.0	0.4 0.4	< 0.05	0.8 0.2	0.1 0.3	< 0.05	0.5 0.3	0.1 0.2	< 0.05	0.2 0.3	0.0 0.0	< 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		

Th.s = therapeutic sound Statistically significant differences at: $p \leq 0.05$

Variables		1 st day			2 nd day			3 rd . day			on discharge			
		Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	P. value	Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	p. value	Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	P. value	Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	P. value	
		$\overline{X} \pm SD$	$\overline{X} \pm SD$		$\overline{X} \pm SD$	$\overline{X} \pm SD$		$\overline{X} \pm SD$	$\overline{X} \pm SD$		$\overline{X} \pm SD$			
3. Down time														
Mornin g shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.0	1.0 0.0	> 0.05	0.8 0.2	0.8 0.2	> 0.05	0.4 0.3	0.4 0.3	> 0.05	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.2	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.0	1.0 0.0	> 0.05	0.8 0.2	0.8 0.3	> 0.05	0.4 0.3	0.4 0.3	> 0.05	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.2	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
Afternoo n shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.0	1.0 0.0	> 0.05	0.8 0.2	0.8 0.2	> 0.05	0.4 0.3	0.4 0.3	> 0.05	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.2	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.0	1.0 0.0	> 0.05	0.8 0.2	0.8 0.3	> 0.05	0.4 0.3	0.4 0.3	> 0.05	0.2 0.2	0.2 0.2	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
4. Facial grimaces														
Mornin g shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.0	1.0 0.0	>0 .05	0.8 0.3	0.8 0.3	> 0.05	0.6 0.2	0.6 0.2	> 0.05	0.3 0.3	0.3 0.3	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.0	0.4 0.4	< 0.05	0.8 0.3	0.2 0.4	< 0.05	0.6 0.2	0.1 0.2	< 0.05	0.3 0.3	0.0 0.0	< 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		
Aferno on shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.0	1.0 0.0	> 0.05	0.8 0.3	0.7 0.3	> 0.05	0.6 0.2	0.5 0.2	> 0.05	0.3 0.3	0.3 0.3	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.0	0.3 0.4	< 0.05	0.8 0.3	0.2 0.4	< 0.05	0.6 0.2	0.0 0.1	< 0.05	0.3 0.3	0.0 0.0	< 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		

Th.s = therapeutic sound

Statistically significant differences at: $p \leq 0.05$

Variables		1 st day			2 nd day			3 rd . day			on discharge			
		Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	P. value	Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	p. value	Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	P. value	Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	P. value	
		$\bar{X} \pm$ SD	$\bar{X} \pm$ SD		$\bar{X} \pm$ SD	$\bar{X} \pm$ SD		$\bar{X} \pm$ SD	$\bar{X} \pm$ SD					
5. Standing posture														
Mornin g shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.0	1.0 0.1	> 0.05	0.8 0.2	0.8 0.2	> 0.05	0.5 0.2	0.5 0.2	> 0.05	0.4 0.2	0.4 0.2	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.0	1.0 0.1	>0.05	0.8 0.2	0.7 0.4	< 0.05	0.5 0.2	0.4 0.2	< 0.05	0.4 0.2	0.4 0.2	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
Afternoon n shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.1	0.9 0.2	< 0.05	0.8 0.2	0.8 0.3	> 0.05	0.5 0.2	0.5 0.2	> 0.05	0.4 0.2	0.4 0.2	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.1	0.9 0.2	< 0.05	0.8 0.2	0.7 0.4	< 0.05	0.5 0.2	0.4 0.2	< 0.05	0.4 0.2	0.4 0.2	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
6. Mobility														
Mornin g shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	> 0.05	0.9 0.2	0.9 0.2	> 0.05	0.5 0.0	0.5 0.0	> 0.05	0.5 0.2	0.5 0.2	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	>0.05	0.9 0.2	0.8 0.3	> 0.05	0.5 0.0	0.4 0.2	< 0.05	0.5 0.2	0.4 0.2	< 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		
Afternoon n shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.1	0.9 0.2	> 0.05	0.8 0.2	0.8 0.2	> 0.05	0.5 0.0	0.5 0.0	< 0.05	0.5 0.2	0.5 0.2	< 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.1	0.9 0.2	> 0.05	0.8 0.2	0.7 0.3	> 0.05	0.5 0.0	0.4 0.2	< 0.05	0.5 0.2	0.4 0.2	< 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		

Th.s = therapeutic sound

Statistically significant differences at: $p \leq 0.05$

Variables		1 st day			2 nd day			3 rd . day			on discharge		
		Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	P. value	Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	p. value	Control gr. N = 50	Study gr. n= 50	P. value	Control gr. n = 50	Study gr. n= 50	P. value
		$\overline{X} \pm SD$	$\overline{X} \pm SD$		$\overline{X} \pm SD$	$\overline{X} \pm SD$		$\overline{X} \pm SD$	$\overline{X} \pm SD$		$\overline{X} \pm SD$		
7. Body language													
Mornin g shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	> 0.05	0.9 0.2	0.9 0.2	> 0.05	0.6 0.3	0.6 0.3	> 0.05	0.3 0.2	0.3 0.2	> 0.05
	Post relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.1	0.5 0.4	<0.05	0.9 0.2	0.3 0.3	<0.05	0.0 0.3	0.1 0.2	< 0.05	0.3 0.2	0.0 0.1	< 0.05
P value		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05	
Afternoon n shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	>0.05	0.9 0.2	0.8 0.2	> 0.05	0.5 0.3	0.5 0.3	> 0.05	0.3 0.2	0.3 0.2	> 0.05
	Post relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.1	0.4 0.3	< 0.05	0.9 0.2	0.3 0.3	< 0.05	0.5 0.3	0.1 0.2	< 0.05	0.3 0.2	0.0 0.1	< 0.05
P value		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05	
8. Use of visible supportive equipment													
Mornin g shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	> 0.05	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	> 0.05	0.7 0.3	0.7 0.3	> 0.05	0.5 0.1	0.5 0.1	> 0.05
	Post relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	>0.05	1.0 0.1	0.9 0.2	>0.05	0.7 0.3	0.6 0.4	> 0.05	0.5 0.1	0.4 0.2	< 0.05
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	<0.05	
Afternoon n shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	>0.05	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	> 0.05	0.7 0.3	0.7 0.3	> 0.05	0.5 0.1	0.5 0.1	> 0.05
	Post relaxation and th.s	1.0 0.1	1.0 0.1	> 0.05	1.0 0.1	0.9 0.2	> 0.05	0.7 0.3	0.6 0.4	> 0.05	0.5 0.1	0.4 0.2	<0.05
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05	

Th.s = therapeutic sound Statistically significant differences at: $p \leq 0.05$

Variables		1 st day				2 nd day				3 rd . day				on discharge							
		Control gr. n = 50		Study gr. n= 50		P. value	Control gr. n = 50		Study gr. n= 50		p. value	Control gr. n = 50		Study gr. n= 50		P. value					
		$\bar{X} \pm$ SD		$\bar{X} \pm$ SD			$\bar{X} \pm$ SD		$\bar{X} \pm$ SD			$\bar{X} \pm$ SD		$\bar{X} \pm$ SD							
9. Stationary movement																					
Mor ning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	> 0.05	0.8	0.2	0.8	0.2	> 0.05	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	> 0.05	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	> 0.05
	Post relaxation and th.s	1.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	<0.05	0.8	0.2	0.4	.3	<0.05	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	< 0.05	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	>0 .05
P value		> 0.05		< 0.05			> 0.05		< 0.05			> 0.05		< 0.05			> 0.05		< 0.05		
Afternoo n shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	1.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	>0.05	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2	<0.05	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	>0 .05	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	> 0.05
	Post relaxation and th.s	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	< 0.05	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	< 0.05	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	< 0.05	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	< 0.05
P value		> 0.05		< 0.05			> 0.05		< 0.05			> 0.05		<0.05			> 0.05		< 0.05		
10. Medication																					
Morn ing shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.2	> 0.05	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	> 0.05	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	> 0.05	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	> 0.05
	Post relaxation and th.s	0.9	0.2	0.6	0.4	<0.05	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	< 0.05	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.2	< 0.05	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	<0 .05
P value		> 0.05		< 0.05			> 0.05		< 0.05			> 0.05		< 0.05			> 0.05		< 0.05		
Aftern oon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	0.9	0.2	0.9	0.3	>0.05	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.3	> 0.05	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	> 0.05	0.7	0.2	0.1	0.2	> 0.05
	Post relaxation and th.s	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.4	< 0.05	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.3	< 0.05	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	< 0.05	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	<0 .05
P value		> 0.05		< 0.05			> 0.05		< 0.05			> 0.05		< 0.05			> 0.05		< 0.05		
Total																					
Morn ing shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	9.5	0.6	9.5	0.5	> 0.05	7.5	1.2	7.5	1.2	> 0.05	4.7	1.4	4.7	1.4	> 0.05	2.7	1.0	2.8	1.0	> 0.05
	Post relaxation and th.s	9.5	0.6	6.6	1.8	<0.05	7.5	1.2	4.4	1.9	< 0.05	4.7	1.4	2.3	1.4	< 0.05	2.7	1.0	1.5	1.0	< 0.05
P value		> 0.05		< 0.05			> 0.05		< 0.05			> 0.05		< 0.05			> 0.05		< 0.05		
Aftern oon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	9.5	0.6	9.2	0.7	<0 .05	7.4	1.2	7.2	1.2	> 0.05	4.4	1.3	4.2	1.2	> 0.05	0.6	0.9	2.7	0.8	> 0.05
	Post relaxation and th.s	9.5	0.6	6.0	1.7	< 0.05	7.4	1.2	4.3	1.9	< 0.05	4.4	1.3	2.2	1.3	< 0.05	2.6	0.9	1.4	0.9	<0 .05
P value		> 0.05		< 0.05			> 0.05		< 0.05			> 0.05		< 0.05			> 0.05		< 0.05		

Th.s = therapeutic sound

Statistically significant differences at: $p \leq 0.05$

Table (7): The mean score of vital signs, visual analog scale and total of UAB scale for relaxation technique and therapeutic Quran or music

Variables		1 st day			2 nd day			3 rd . day			on discharge			
		R.T with Quran n= 32	R.T with music n= 18	P. value	R.T with Quran n = 32	R.T with music n = 18	p. value	R.T with Quran n = 32	R.T with music n = 18	P. value	R.T with Quran n= 32	R.T with music n = 18	P. value	
		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$			
Visual analog scale														
Mornin g shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	9.5 0.6	9.6 0.5	> 0.05	7.6 1.2	7.4 1.2	>0 .05	4.5 1.5	5.1 1.3	> 0.05	2.7 1.1	2.9 0.7	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	6.1 1.8	7. 3 1.8	< 0.05	4.4 1.7	4.5 2.3	> 0.05	2.2 1.4	2.4 1.5	> 0.05	1.4 1.0	1.5 1.0	> 0.05	
P value		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
Afternoon n shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	9.2 0.8	9.2 0.6	> 0.05	7.1 1.3	7.1 1.1	> 0.05	4.1 1.3	4.5 0.9	> 0.05	2.7 1.0	2.8 0.4	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	5.8 1.6	6.4 1.8	< 0.05	4.3 1.6	4.3 2.3	> 0.05	2.1 1.3	2.3 1.4	> 0.05	1.3 0.9	1.4 0.9	> 0.05	
P value		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
Total of UAB scale														
Morning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	9.5 0.6	9.7 0.4	> 0.05	7.6 1.2	7.4 1.2	> 0.05	4.4 1.4	5.1 1.3	> 0.05	2.7 1.1	2.9 0.7	>0 .05	
	Post R.t and th.s	6.2 1.7	7.4 1.8	< 0.05	4.4 1.7	4.5 2.3	> 0.05	2.2 1.4	2.4 1.5	> 0.05	1.4 1.0	1.5 1.0	> 0.05	
P value		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
Afternoon shift	Pre R.T. and th.s	9.2 0.8	9.2 0.6	> 0.05	7.1 1.3	7.2 1.1	> 0.05	4.0 1.3	4.5 0.9	> 0.05	2.6 1.0	2.8 0.4	> 0.05	
	Post R..T. and th.s	5.7 1.6	6.4 1.8	> 0.05	4.3 1.6	4.3 2.3	> 0.05	2.1 1.3	2.3 1.4	> 0.05	1.4 0.9	1.4 0.9	> 0.05	
P value		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		

Th.s = therapeutic sound Statistically significant differences at: $p \leq 0.05$

Variables		1 st day			2 nd day			3 rd . day			on discharge			
		R.T with Quran n=32	R.T with music n = 18	P. value	R.T with Quran n = 32	R.T with music n = 18	p. value	R.T with Quran n=32	R.T with music n = 18	P. value	R.T with Quran n=32	R.T with music n = 18	P. value	
		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$			
Respiration														
Morn ing shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	25 4.1	29 3.1	< 0.05	27 4.1	29 3.7	> 0.05	24 3.1	25 2.1	> 0.05	23 2.3	24 1.6	< 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	24 3.6	27 3.1	< 0.05	25 3.8	26 3.5	> 0.05	22 3.3	22 2.3	> 0.05	21 3.4	21 2.4	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
After noon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	26 4.1	29 2.9	< 0.05	27 3.9	27 2.6	> 0.05	24 2.7	25 2.3	> 0.05	23 2.4	24 1.2	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	25 3.7	27 3.2	< 0.05	25 3.4	25 3.6	> 0.05	22 2.4	22 2.5	> 0.05	21 3.1	21 2.5	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
Systolic blood pressure														
Morn ing	Pre relaxation and th.s	112 7.8	113 6.8	> 0.05	113 6.3	112 7.1	> 0.05	113 5.4	113 5.7	> 0.05	113 5.4	113 4.8	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	113 9.6	113 6.8	> 0.05	113 6.3	111 8.3	> 0.05	113 5.4	113 5.7	> 0.05	113 5.4	113 4.8	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
After noon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	112 7.8	113 6.8	> 0.05	113 6.3	112 7.1	> 0.05	113 5.4	113 5.7	> 0.05	113 5.4	113 4.8	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	113 9.6	113 6.8	> 0.05	113 6.3	111 8.3	> 0.05	113 5.4	113 5.7	> 0.05	113 5.4	113 4.8	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
Dyastolic blood pressure														
Morn ing shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	73 7.2	73 7.5	> 0.05	73 6.8	71 7.6	> 0.05	73 6.0	72 6.5	> 0.05	74 5.6	73 5.7	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	73 7.2	73 7.5	> 0.05	73 6.8	71 7.6	> 0.05	73 6.0	72 6.5	> 0.05	74 5.6	73 5.7	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
After noon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	73 7.2	73 7.5	> 0.05	73 6.8	71 7.6	> 0.05	73 6.0	72 6.5	> 0.05	74 5.6	73 5.7	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	73 7.2	73 7.5	> 0.05	73 6.8	71 7.6	> 0.05	73 6.0	72 6.5	> 0.05	74 5.6	73 5.7	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		

Th.s = therapeutic sound

Statistically significant differences at: $p \leq 0.05$

Variables		1 st day			2 nd day			3 rd . day			on discharge			
		R.T with Quran n= 32	R.T with music n= 18	P. value	R.T with Quran n= 32	R.T with music n= 18	P. value	R.T with Quran n= 32	R.T with music n= 18	P. value	R.T with Quran n= 32	R.T with music n= 18	P. value	
		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$			
Temperature														
Mornin g shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	37 0.5	37 0.4	> 0.05	37 0.3	37 0.2	> 0.05	37 0.0	37 0.2	> 0.05	37 0.0	37 0.0	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	37 0.5	37 0.4	> 0.05	37 0.3	37 0.2	> 0.05	37 0.0	37 0.2	> 0.05	37 0.0	37 0.0	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
Aferno on shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	37 0.5	37 0.4	>0.05	37 0.3	37 0.2	>0.05	37 0.0	37 0.2	>0.05	37 0.0	37 0.0	>0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	37 0.5	37 0.4	> 0.05	37 0.3	37 0.2	> 0.05	37 0.0	37 0.2	> 0.05	37 0.0	37 0.0	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
Pulse														
Momin g shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	73 14	88 19	< 0.05	73 13	85 17	< 0.05	75 10	85 12	< 0.05	74 9.0	82 9.1	<0 .05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	71 14	87 15	< 0.05	70 14	81 15	< 0.05	73 10	81 11	< 0.05	72 9.0	77 8.2	< 0.05	
P value		< 0.05	> 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
Afternoon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	74 13	87 18	< 0.05	73 13	85 15	< 0.05	74 10	84 11	< 0.05	74 9.0	82 7.9	< 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	72 14	85 14	< 0.05	71 13	81 14	< 0.05	73 10	80 10	< 0.05	72 9.0	78 6.6	< 0.05	
P value		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		

Th.s = therapeutic sound Statistically significant differences at: $p \leq 0.05$

Table (8): the mean score of visual analog scale and vital signs with education

Visual analog scale Vital signs		1 st day			2 nd day			3 rd day			on discharge			
		Illiterate (n=23)	Educated (n=27)	P. value	Illiterate (n=23)	Educated (n=27)	P. value	Illiterate (n=23)	Educated (n=27)	P. value	Illiterate (n=23)	Educated (n=27)	P. value	
		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$			
Visual analog scale														
Morning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	9.7 0.4	9.4 0.7	> 0.05	7.6 1.1	7.5 1.3	> 0.05	5.0 1.4	4.5 1.4	> 0.05	2.9 0.9	2.8 1.0	>0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	7.3 1.7	5.9 1.8	< 0.05	5.0 1.9	3.9 1.9	< 0.05	2.7 1.2	1.9 1.5	> 0.05	1.7 1.0	1.3 0.9	> 0.05	
P value		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
Afternoon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	9.5 0.5	8.9 0.8	< 0.05	7.0 1.1	7.2 1.2	>0.05	4.3 1.2	4.1 1.1	>0.05	2.7 0.7	2.7 1.0	>0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	6.7 1.6	5.4 1.5	< 0.05	4.8 1.8	3.9 1.9	> 0.05	2.6 1.1	1.8 1.4	> 0.05	1.5 0.9	1.3 0.9	> 0.05	
P value		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
Temperature														
Morning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	37 0.5	37 0.3	> 0.05	37 0.3	37 0.2	> 0.05	37 0.2	37 0.0	> 0.05	37 0.0	37 0.0	>0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	37 0.5	37 0.3	> 0.05	37 0.3	37 0.2	> 0.05	37 0.2	37 0.0	> 0.05	37 0.0	37 0.0	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
Afternoon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	37 0.5	37 0.3	>0.05	37 0.3	37 0.2	>0.05	37 0.2	37 0.0	>0.05	37 0.0	37 0.0	>0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	37 0.5	37 0.3	> 0.05	37 0.3	37 0.2	> 0.05	37 0.2	37 0.0	> 0.05	37 0.0	37 0.0	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
Pulse														
Morning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	78 20.5	78 14.1	> 0.05	77 17	77 14.3	> 0.05	78 13	79 10	> 0.05	76 9.8	77 9.3	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	78 17.6	75 14.6	> 0.05	75 16	73 15.4	> 0.05	76 12	77 10	> 0.05	74 8.7	74 8.8	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05`	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
Afternoon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	78 20.1	79 13.1	>0.05	78 16	77 14	>0.05	78 12	78 11	>0.05	77 9.0	77 9.9	>0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	78 16.5	75 14.3	> 0.05	76 15	74 14	> 0.05	75 11	75 10	> 0.05	75 7.8	74 9.8	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	<0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		

Th.s = therapeutic sound

Statistically significant differences at: $p \leq 0.05$

Visual analog scale Vital signs		1 st day			2 nd day			3 rd . day			on discharge			
		Illiterate (n=23)	Educated (n=27)	P. value	Illiterate (n=23)	Educated (n=27)	p. value	Illiterate (n=23)	Educated (n=27)	P. value	Illiterate (n=23)	Educated (n=27)	P. value	
		$\bar{x} \pm SD$	$\bar{x} \pm SD$		$\bar{x} \pm SD$	$\bar{x} \pm SD$		$\bar{x} \pm SD$	Mean $\pm SD$		$\bar{x} \pm SD$	$\bar{x} \pm SD$		
Respiration														
Morning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	27 4.5	26 3.9	> .05	27 4.7	27 3.4	> .05	24 3.0	25 2.7	> .05	23 2.1	23 2.3	> .05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	26 3.4	25 3.7	> .05	25 4.0	26 3.4	> .05	22 2.5	22 3.3	> .05	21 2.5	21 3.5	> .05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		< 0.05	> 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
Afternoon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	27 4.2	27 3.7	>.05	26 3.3	27 3.5	>.05	24 2.7	25 2.4	>.05	23 2.2	24 1.8	>.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	26 3.5	25 3.7	> .05	25 3.4	25 3.5	> .05	22 3.0	23 3.1	> .05	21 2.4	21 3.2	> .05	
P value		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
Systolic blood pressure														
Morning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	113 6.9	112 8.0	> .05	112 6.5	113 6.7	> .05	113 5.4	114 5.6	> .05	113 5.4	114 5.0	> .05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	113 6.9	113 10	> .05	112 6.5	113 7.6	> .05	113 5.4	114 5.6	> .05	113 5.4	114 5.0	> .05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		>0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
Afternoon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	113 6.9	112 8.0	>.05	112 6.5	113 6.7	>.05	113 5.4	114 5.6	>.05	113 5.4	114 5.0	>.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	113 6.9	113 10	> .05	112 6.5	113 7.6	> .05	113 5.4	114 5.6	> .05	113 5.4	114 5.0	> .05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		>0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
Diastolic blood pressure														
Morning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	74 6.5	72 8.0	> .05	73 6.2	72 8.0	> .05	74 5.0	73 7.0	> .05	74 5.1	73 6.2	> .05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	74 6.5	72 8.0	> .05	73 6.2	72 8.0	> .05	74 5.0	73 7.0	> .05	74 5.1	73 6.2	> .05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		>0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
Afternoon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	74 6.5	72 8.0	>.05	73 6.2	72 8.0	>.05	74 5.0	73 7.0	>.05	74 5.1	73 6.2	>.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	74 6.5	72 8.0	> .05	73 6.2	72 8.0	> .05	74 5.0	73 7.0	> .05	74 5.1	73 6.2	> .05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		>0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		

Th.s = therapeutic sound Statistically significant differences at: $p \leq 0.05$

Table (9): The mean score of visual Analog scale and vital signs with marital status

Visual analog scale Vital signs		1 st day			2 nd day			3 rd . day			on discharge			
		Single (n=14)	Married (n=36)	P. value	Single (n=14)	Married (n=36)	P. value	Single (n=14)	Married (n=36)	P. value	Single (n=14)	Married (n=36)	P. value	
		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$			
Visual analogy scale														
Morning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	9.6 0.5	9.5 0.6	> 0.05	7.6 0.9	7.5 1.3	> 0.05	4.7 1.6	4.7 1.4	> 0.05	2.3 0.9	3.0 0.9	< 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	6.8 2.1	6.4 1.7	> 0.05	4.8 1.8	4.3 2.0	> 0.05	2.4 1.2	2.2 1.5	> 0.05	1.3 0.9	1.5 1.0	> 0.05	
P value		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
Afternoon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	9.3 0.7	9.1 0.8	>0.05	7.1 1.0	7.1 1.3	>0.05	4.0 1.2	4.3 1.2	>0.05	2.2 0.7	2.9 0.8	<0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	6.1 1.7	5.9 1.7	> 0.05	4.5 1.8	4.2 1.9	> 0.05	2.3 1.1	2.1 1.4	> 0.05	1.3 0.8	1.4 0.9	> 0.05	
P value		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
Temperature														
Morning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	37.1 0.5	37.1 0.4	> 0.05	37.1 0.2	37.1 0.3	> 0.05	37.0 0.0	37.0 0.2	> 0.05	37.0 0.0	37.0 0.0	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	37.1 0.5	37.1 0.4	> 0.05	37.1 0.2	37.1 0.3	> 0.05	37.0 0.0	37.0 0.2	> 0.05	37.0 0.0	37.0 0.0	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
Afternoon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	37.1 0.5	37.1 0.4	>0.05	37.1 0.2	37.1 0.3	>0.05	37.0 0.0	37.0 0.2	>0.05	37.0 0.0	37.0 0.0	>0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	37.1 0.5	37.1 0.4	> 0.05	37.1 0.2	37.1 0.3	> 0.05	37.0 0.0	37.0 0.2	> 0.05	37.0 0.0	37.0 0.0	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
Pulse														
Morning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	82 20	76 16	> 0.05	81 17	76 15	> 0.05	82 12	77 11	> 0.05	80 9	76 10	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	82 18	75 15	> 0.05	78 17	73 15	> 0.05	80 11	75 10	> 0.05	78 8	73 9	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		< 0.05	<0.05		<0.05	<0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
Afternoon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	82 19	77 15	>0.05	81 16	76 14	>0.05	81 11	77 11	>0.05	80 9	76 10	>0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	81 17	75 15	> 0.05	79 15	73 14	> 0.05	79 10	74 10	> 0.05	78 7	73 9	> 0.05	

Results

P value	> 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05	
---------	--------	--------	--	--------	--------	--	--------	--------	--	--------	--------	--

Th.s = therapeutic sound

Statistically significant differences at: $p \leq 0.05$

Visual analog scale Vital signs		1 st day			2 nd day			3 rd . day			on discharge			
		Single (n=14)	Married (n=36)	P. value	Single (n=14)	Married (n=36)	P. value	Single (n=14)	Married (n=36)	P. value	Single (n=14)	Married (n=36)	P. value	
		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$			
Respiration														
Mor ning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	28 3.6	26 4.3	> 0.05	28 2.7	27 4.4	> 0.05	25 2.6	24 2.8	> 0.05	24 2.4	23 2.0	< 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	28 3.8	25 3.3	< 0.05	27 3.8	25 3.6	> 0.05	24 4.1	22 2.2	< 0.05	22 3.7	20 2.6	< 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		> 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
After noon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	28 3.9	27 3.9	<0.05	28 3.2	27 3.6	>0.05	25 2.8	24 2.4	>0.05	24 2.0	23 2.0	>0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	28 3.7	25 3.4	< 0.05	26 4.3	25 3.1	> 0.05	23 4.1	22 2.4	> 0.05	22 3.9	20 2.1	< 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
Systolic blood pressure														
Mor ning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	111 7.7	113 7.4	> 0.05	111 7.7	113 6.1	> 0.05	113 6.1	113 5.3	> 0.05	113 6.1	114 4.9	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	111 7.7	113 9.0	> 0.05	111 7.7	113 6.9	> 0.05	113 6.1	113 5.3	> 0.05	113 6.1	114 4.9	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
After noon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	111 7.7	113 7.4	>0.05	111 7.7	113 6.1	>0.05	113 6.1	113 5.3	>0.05	113 6.1	113 4.9	>0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	111 7.7	113 9.0	> 0.05	111 7.7	113 6.9	> 0.05	113 6.1	113 5.3	> 0.05	113 6.1	113 4.9	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
Dyastolic blood pressure														
Mor ning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	72 8.0	73 7.0	> 0.05	72 8.0	72 6.8	> 0.05	74 6.3	73 6.1	> 0.05	74 6.3	74 5.5	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	72 8.0	73 7.0	> 0.05	72 8.0	72 6.8	> 0.05	74 6.3	73 6.1	> 0.05	74 6.3	74 5.5	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
After noon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	72 8.0	73 7.0	>0.05	72 8.0	72 6.8	>0.05	74 6.3	73 6.1	>0.05	74 6.3	74 5.5	>0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	72 8.0	73 7.0	> 0.05	72 8.0	72 6.8	> 0.05	74 6.3	73 6.1	> 0.05	74 6.3	74 5.5	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		

Th.s = therapeutic sound

Statistically significant differences at: $p \leq 0.05$

Table (10): The mean score of visual analog scale and vital signs with sex postoperative

Visual analog scale Vital signs		1 st day			2 nd day			3 rd . day			on discharge			
		Female N. 31	Male N. 19	P. value	Female N. 31	Male N. 19	p. value	Female N. 31	Male N. 19	P. value	Female N. 31	Male N. 19	P. value	
		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$			
Visual analog scale														
Mor ning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	9.8 0.5	9.1 0.5	< 0.05	8.1 1.1	6.6 0.8	< 0.05	5.0 1.5	4.2 1.1	< 0.05	2.9 1.1	2.6 0.7	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	6.7 2.1	6.2 1.4	> 0.05	4.5 2.4	4.3 0.3	> 0.05	2.3 1.6	2.3 0.9	> 0.05	1.2 1.0	1.8 0.8	< 0.05	
P value		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
Aftern oon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	9.4 0.7	8.8 0.6	< 0.05	7.6 1.3	6.4 0.6	< 0.05	4.4 1.4	3.9 0.6	> 0.05	2.9 1.0	2.4 0.5	>0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	6.0 1.9	5.8 1.1	> 0.05	4.4 2.4	4.1 0.3	> 0.05	2.1 1.5	2.3 0.9	> 0.05	1.2 0.9	1.7 0.7	< 0.05	
P value		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
Temperature														
Mor ning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	37 0.5	37 0.4	> 0.05	37 0.3	37 0.0	>0.05	37 0.2	37 0.0	> 0.05	37 0.0	37 0.0	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	37 0.5	37 0.4	> 0.05	37 0.3	37 0.0	> 0.05	37 0.2	37 0.0	> 0.05	37 0.0	37 0.0	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
After noon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	37 0.5	37 0.4	> 0.05	37 0.3	37 0.0	> 0.05	37 0.2	37 0.0	> 0.05	37 0.0	37 0.0	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	37 0.5	37 0.4	> 0.05	37 0.3	37 0.0	> 0.05	37 0.2	37 0.0	> 0.05	37 0.0	37 0.0	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
pulse														
Mor ning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	78 15.2	77 20.4	>0.05	78 15.4	76 15.9	> 0.05	79 11.3	79 11.8	> 0.05	77 10	77 8.7	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	76 15.0	78 17.8	> 0.05	73 16.9	76 13.3	> 0.05	75 11.2	78 9.9	> 0.05	73 9.8	76 6.4	> 0.05	
P value		< 0.05	> 0.05		< 0.05	> 0.05		< 0.05	> 0.05		< 0.05	> 0.05		
Afterno on shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	78 15.2	79 19.0	> 0.05	78 14.9	76 14.8	> 0.05	77 11.6	79 10.7	> 0.05	77 10.2	77 8.3	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	75 14.7	79 16.3	> 0.05	74 16.2	76 12.1	> 0.05	74 11.2	78 9.1	> 0.05	73 9.8	76 6.1	> 0.05	

Results

P value	< 0.05	> 0.05		< 0.05	> 0.05		< 0.05	> 0.05		< 0.05	> 0.05	
---------	--------	--------	--	--------	--------	--	--------	--------	--	--------	--------	--

Th.s = therapeutic sound

Statistically significant differences at: $p \leq 0.05$

Visual analog scale Vital signs		1 st day			2 nd day			3 rd . day			on discharge			
		Female N. 31	Male N. 19	P. value	Female N. 31	Male N. 19	p. value	Female N. 31	Male N. 19	P. value	Female N. 31	Male N. 19	P. value	
		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$	$\bar{X} \pm SD$		$\bar{X} \pm SD$			
Respiration														
Mor ning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	28 3.1	26 5.4	>0.05	28 3.9	26 3.8	< 0.05	25 2.2	24 3.5	> 0.05	24 1.5	23 3.0	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	25 3.2	26 4.4	> 0.05	26 3.7	25 3.8	> 0.05	22 2.3	23 3.7	> 0.05	21 2.2	21 4.1	> 0.05	
P value		< 0.05	> 0.05		< 0.05	> 0.05		< 0.05	>0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
Aftern oon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	28 2.9	27 5.2	> 0.05	28 3.3	26 3.6	> 0.05	25 2.5	24 2.6	> 0.05	24 1.5	23 2.4	> 0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	25 3.3	26 4.3	> 0.05	25 3.4	25 3.7	> 0.05	22 2.6	23 3.6	> 0.05	21 2.2	21 3.9	> 0.05	
P value		< 0.05	> 0.05		< 0.05	> 0.05		< 0.05	>0.05		< 0.05	< 0.05		
Systolis blood pressure														
Mor ning shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	111 8.5	114 5.1	> 0.05	111 7.0	115 5.1	< 0.05	112 5.6	115 5.1	> 0.05	113 5.1	115 5.1	>0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	111 8.9	115 7.7	> 0.05	111 7.7	115 5.1	< 0.05	112 5.6	115 5.1	> 0.05	113 5.1	115 5.1	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
After noon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	111 8.3	114 5.1	> 0.05	111 7.0	115 5.1	< 0.05	112 5.6	115 5.1	> 0.05	113 5.1	115 5.1	>0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	111 8.9	115 7.7	> 0.05	111 7.7	115 5.1	< 0.05	112 5.6	115 5.5	> 0.05	113 5.1	115 5.1	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
Dyastolic blood pressure														
Mornin g shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	72 8.2	74 5.1	> 0.05	71 7.7	75 5.1	< 0.05	72 6.5	75 5.1	> 0.05	73 5.7	76 5.1	>0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	72 8.2	74 5.1	> 0.05	71 7.7	75 5.1	< 0.05	72 6.5	75 5.1	> 0.05	73 5.7	76 5.1	> 0.05	
P value		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		
After noon shift	Pre relaxation and th.s	72 8.2	74 5.1	> 0.05	71 7.7	75 5.1	< 0.05	72 6.5	75 5.1	> 0.05	73 5.7	76 5.1	>0.05	
	Post relaxation and th.s	72 8.2	74 5.1	>0.05	71 7.7	75 5.1	< 0.05	72 6.5	75 5.1	> 0.05	73 5.7	76 5.1	> 0.05	

Results

P value	> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05		> 0.05	> 0.05	
---------	--------	--------	--	--------	--------	--	--------	--------	--	--------	--------	--

Th.s = therapeutic sound

Statistically significant differences at: $p \leq 0.05$