

CONTENTS

	Page
I. INTRODUCTION.....	1
II. REIVIEW OF LITRATURE	5
1. YIELD-RELATED TRAITS	5
1.1. <i>Response of genotypes to salt stress</i>	5
2. MOLECULAR ANALYSIS.....	13
III. MATERIALS AND METHODS	42
1. MATERIALS.....	42
2. METHODS.....	42
2.1. <i>Field experiment</i>	42
2.2. <i>Main experiment</i>	42
2.3. <i>Statistical analysis</i>	43
2.4. <i>Molecular genetics studies</i>	44
2.4.1. DNA extraction	44
2.4.2. RAPD-PCR Conditions	45
2.4.3. SSR Conditions.....	47
IV. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION.....	50
1. FIELD EXPERIMENT	50
2. MAIN EXPERIMENT	50
3. MOLECULAR MARKERS FOR SALINITY TOLERANCE VIA BULKED SEGREGANT ANALYSIS (BSA).....	61
3.1. <i>RAPD Molecular markers</i>	61
3.2. <i>SSR Molecular markers</i>	63
V. SUMMARY	67
VI. REFERENCES	69
ARABIC SUMMARY.....	

LIST OF FIGURES

	Page
Figure (1): Field experiment	52
Figure (2): F ₂ tolerant group in sand culture.....	52
Figure (3): F ₂ sensitive group in sand culture.....	53
Figure (4): Histograms of means of some stress-related traits of three genotypes of wheat at vegetative and maturity stages.....	55
Figure (5): DNA polymorphism using randomly amplified polymorphic DNA with six primers.	62
Figure (6): Banding patterns for SSR-based PCR using primer xwmg 121, 410, 666 and 271 for salinity stress by bulked segregant.	64
Figure (7): Banding patterns for SSR-based PCR using primer xwmg 573, 33, 165 and 191 for salinity stress by bulked segregant.	65
Figure (8): Banding patterns for SSR-based PCR using primer xwmg 608, 617, 112 and 129 for salinity stress by bulked segregant.	65

LIST OF TABLES

	Page
Table (1) Names, country and pedigree and/or selection history of three hexaploid bread wheat <i>Triticum aestivum</i> L.	42
Table (2) The components of Hogland's solution	43
Table (3) Codes and sequences of Random primers used for RAPD- PCR analysis.....	45
Table (4): Simple sequence repeat primer names, their sequences and their annealing temperature for SSR-PCR analysis.	47
Table (5): Mean comparisons of some vegetative yield-related traits of three wheat cultivars under control and salinity treatment in a sand culture experiment.	53
Table (6): Mean comparisons of some mature yield-related traits of three wheat cultivars under control and salinity treatment at maturity in a sand culture experiment.....	54
Table (7): The t- test of significance for differences between the most tolerant parent and the most sensitive one across eleven characters.....	59
Table (8): Grouping of F ₂ plants into two extreme groups; the most tolerant and the most sensitive according to some Yield- related traits.	60
Table (9): The t- test of significance for differences between the most tolerant F ₂ plants and the most sensitive ones across eleven characters. (based on twenty plants of each group)	60