REFERENCES

- American Psychological Association, (2001): Violence and youth: Psychology's response. Volume I: Summary report of the American Psychological Association Commission on Violence and Youth. Washington, DC.
- Analitis, F., Velderman M. K., Ravens-Sieberer, R., Detmar, S., Erhar, M., Herdman, M. and Alonso J. (2009): Being Bullied: Associated Factors in Children and Adolescents 8 to 18 Years Old in 11 European Countries. PEDIATRICS Vol. 123 No. 2, pp. 569-577.
- Anderson, C.A. and Bushman, B.J. (2001): Effects of violent video games, on aggressive behavior, aggressive cognition, aggressive affect, physiological arousal, and prosocial behavior: a meta-analytic review of Scientific literature. Psychol Sci.; 12(5):353-9.
- Anderson, C.A. and Bushman, B.J. (2002): Human aggression. Annu Rev Psychol.; 53: 27-51.
- Anderson, M.; Kaufman, J. and Simon, T.R. (2001): School associated violent deaths in the United States, 1994-1999. Journal of the American Medical Association; 286: 2695-2702.
- Anerson, C.A. and Bushman, B.J. (2009): Comfortably Numb: Desensitizing Effects of violent Media on Helping, Psychol Sci. [Epub a head of print].
- Andrews, G.; Corry, J.; Slade, T.; Issakidis, C. and Swanston, H. (2004): Child sexual abuse. In: Ezzati M, Lopez, AD, Rodgers,

- A., MurrayCJL, eds. Comparative quantification of health risks: global and regional burden of disease attributable to selected major risk factors volume 1. Geneva: World Health Organization, :1851–1940
- Asmussen, K.J. (1992): Weapon possession in public high schools. School Safety, 28-30. Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- Baardewijk, Y.; Stegge, H.; Bushman, B.J. and Vermeiren, R. (2009):

 Psychopathic traits, Victim distress and aggression in children. J

 Child Psycol Psychiatry. [Epub a head of print].
- Baker, J. A. (1998): Are we missing the forest for the Tree? Considering the social context of school violence. Journal of School Psychology, 36 (1), 29-44. Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- Baldry, A.C. and Farrington, D.P. (2000): Bullies and delinquents:Personal characteristics and parenting styles. Journal of Community & Applied Social Psychology, 10: 17-31.
- Banyard, V.L.; Arnold, S. and Smith, J. (2000): Childhood sexual abuse and dating experiences of undergraduate women. Child Maltreatment, 5:39–48.
- Bartlett, R.; Holditch-Davis, D. and Belyea, M. (2007): Problem behaviors in adolescents, pediatr Nurs; 33 (1): 13-8.
- Batsche, O. and Moore, B. (1998): Bullying fact sheet. Behavioral Interventions: Creating a Safe Environment in Our Schools.
 Bethesda, MD: National Mental Health and Education Center for Children and Families and National Association of School Psychologists.

- Behl, L.E.; Conyngham, H. and May, P. (2003): Treuds in Child Maltreatment Literature child Abuse. Negiect 27: 215-229.
- Bell, C. C. and Fink, P. J. (2000): Prevention of violence. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Bijvank, M.N.; Konijn, E.A.; Bushman, B.J. and Roelofsma, P.H. (2009): Age and violent- content labels make videogames forbidden fruits for youth. Pediatrics.; 12 (3): 870-6.
- Bond, L.; Carlin, J.B.; Thomas, L.; Rubin, K. and Patton, G. (2001):

 Does bullying cause emotional problems? A prospective study of young teenagers. BMJ;323: 480–4.
- Bowen, L.K.; Gwiasda, V. and Brown, M.M. (2004): Engaging community residents to prevent violence. Journal of interpersonal violence, 19(3), 356-367.
- Boxer, P.; Huesmann, L.R.; Bushman, B.J.; O'Brien, M. and Moceri, D. (2009): The role of violent media preference in cumulative developmental risk for violence and general aggression. J Youth Adolesc.; 38 (3): 417-28.
- Brener, N. D.; Simon, T. R.; Krug, E. G. and Lowry, R. (1999): Recent trends in violence-related behaviors among high school students in the United States. Journal of the American Medical Association; 282: 440-446.
- Browne, K. and Herbert, M. (1997): Preventing family violence, Chichester, J. Wiley.

- Browne, K.D. and Hamilton-Giachritsis, C. (2005): The influence of violent media on children and adolescents: a public- health approach. Lancet; 365 (9460): 702-10.
- Bushman, B.J. (1995): Moderating role of trait aggressiveness in the in the effects of violent media an aggression. J. Pers Soc Psychol.; 69 (5): 950-60.
- Bushman, B.J. and Anderson, C.A. (2001): Media violence and the American Public. Scientific facts versus media misin formation. Am Psychol.; 56 (6-7): 477-89.
- Bushman, B.J.; Bauneisten, R.F.; Thomaes, S.; Ryu, E.; Begeer, S. and West, S.G. (2009): Looking Again, and Harder, for a link Between Low Self-Esteem and Aggression. J Pers.
- Butchart, A., (2006): Preventing child maltreatment: a guide to taking action and generating evidence. Geneva, World Health Organization.
- Cantor, J. (2000): Media Violence, J Adolesc Heatlh; 27 (2 suppl): 30-4.
- Carter, J., (2003): Domestic Violence, Child Abuse, and Youth Violence: Strategies for Prevention and Early Intervention. Family Violence Prevention Fund. Retrieved December 15, 2004 from http://www.mincava.umn.edu/link/documents/fvpf2/fvpf2.shtml
- Center of Disease Control (CDC), (2007): Youth violence. www. Cdc. Gov/mcipc/wisgars.

- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2002): Youth Risk Behavior Surveillance United States, 2001. Morbidity and Mortality Weekly Report, 5 1(SSO4); 1–64.
- Chavis, D.; Ervin, D.J.; Lee, K.; Hunter-Williams, J. and Contratti, L. (2003): Embedding Prevention in State Policy and Practice: Second Annual Evaluation Report, Volume I. Gaithersburg, MD: Association for the Study and Development of Community on behalf of the National Crime Prevention Council. Retrieved on December 8, 2004, from
- Coalition For Juvenile Justice (2004): Issues and Facts. http://www.juvjustice.org/media/index_media.html
- Coid, J. (2001): Relation between childhood sexual and physical abuse and risk of re victimization in women: a cross-sectional survey. Lancet; 358:450–454.
- Commack, N.Y. (1999): A practical guide for crisis response in our schools.: Author. American Academy of Experts in Traumatic Stress.
- Costantino, C.A. and Merchant, C. S. (1996): Designing conflict management systems: A guide to creating productive and healthy organizations. San Francisco: Jossey- Bass. Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- *Creighton, S. J. (2002):* Recognizing changes in incidence and prevalence. In: Browne KD et al. Early prediction and prevention of child abuse. A handbook. Chichester, J. Wiley, :5–22.

- Cury, C.R. and Golfeto, J.H. (2003): Strengths and difficulties questionnaire (SDQ): a study of school children in Ribeirão Preto. Rev Bras Psiquiatr ;25(3):139-45
- Dahlberg, L. (2000): Youth Violence in the United states Major Trends, Risk Factors, and Prevention Approaches. American Journal of Prevention Medicine, Volume 14, Issue 4, Pages 259-272.
- Dake, J.A.; Price, J.H. and Telljohann, S.K. (2003): The nature and extent of bullying at school. The Journal of School Health, 73 (5): 173-180.
- Dejong, W. (1994): Preventing interpersonal violence among youth. An introduction to school, community and mass media strategies.National Institute of Justice: Issues and Practices, 81(5): 1-69.Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- De Voe, J.; Peter, K.; Kanfman, P. and Ruddy, S. (2002): Indicators of school crime and safety, US Department of Education and Justice. NCES 2003-2009/ NCG 196-753. Washington, DC. P 37.
- Debarbieux, E.; Blaya, C. and Vidal, D. (2003): Tackling violence in schools: A report from France. In Smith P.K. (ed.), Violence in schools: The response in Europe (pp.17-32). London & New York: RoutledgeFalmer.
- *Dixon, L. and Browne, K.D. (2003):* The heterogeneity of spouse abuse: a review. Aggression and Violent Behavior, 8:107–130.
- Dixon, L.; Browne, K.D. and Hamilton-Giachritsis, C.E. (2005 a): Risk factors of parents abused as children: a medicational analysis of

the intergenerational continuity of child maltreatment (Part I). Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry; 46:47–57.

- Dixon, L.; Browne, K.D. and Hamilton-Giachritsis, C.E. (2005 b):

 Attributions and behaviours of parents abused as children: a mediational analysis of the intergenerational continuity of child maltreatment (Part II). Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry; 46:58–68.
- Due, P.; Holstein, B.E.; Lynch, J.; Diderichsen, F.; Nic Gabhain, S.; Scheidt P. and Currie, C. (2005): Bullying and symptoms among school-aged children: international comparative cross sectional study in 28 countries. European Journal of Public Health; 15 (2): 128–132
- Educational Resource Information Center, (2000): How can we prevent violence in our schools? US Department of Education.
- Egeland, B. (1997): Mediators of the Effects of child maltreatment of Development adaptation in Adolescence" pp. 403 434 in Rochester symposium on Developmental psycho- pathology, volume VIII: the effects of trauma on the Developmental process, edited by D. cicchetti and S. to. Rochester, NY: university of Rochester press.
- Egeland, B.; Bosquet M. and Chung, A.L. (2002): Continuities and discontinuities in the intergenerational transmission of child maltreatment: implications for breaking the cycle of abuse. In: Browne K et al., eds. Early prediction and prevention of child abuse. A handbook. Chichester, J. Wiley, 217–232.

- Embry, D.D.; Flannery, D.J.; Vazsonyi, A.T.; Powell, K.E. and Atha, H. (1996): Peace Builders: A theoretically driven, school-based model for early violence prevention. American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 12, 91-100. Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- *Erickson, M. and Egeland, B. (2002):* Child Neglect" pp. 3-20 in the APSAC H and book on child Maltreatment, 2nd Edition, edited by Myers, J., Berlines, L., Briere, J., Hendix, C., Jemmy, C. and Reid, T. Thous and Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Ericson, N. (2001): After school for American's teens survey the YMCA's Teen Action Agenda; Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs.
- Ez Alarab, H.S. (2005): Prevalence and risk factors of violence among elementary school children, M.D. thesis, Ein Sahms University,
- Ez-Elarab, H.S.; Sabour, S.M.; Gadallah, M.A. and Asaad, T.A. (2007): Prevalence and risk factors of violence among elementary school children in Cairo. J Egypt Public Health Assoc.;82(1-2):127-46.
- *Fahmy, S.I. and Elsherbini, A.F. (1983):* Determining simple parameters for social classification for health research Bulletin of H.I.P.H.
- Fanti, K.A.; Vanman, E.; Hensich, C.C. and Avraamides, M.N. (2009):

 Desensitization to media violence over a short period of time.

 Aggress Behav.; 35 (2): 179-87.

- Farrington, D. (2006): Childhood risk factors and risk-focused prevention. Expert paper to the Prime Minister on social exclusion (http://www.number10.gov.uk/output/Page10035.
- Fearon, P. and Hotopf, M. (2001): Relation between headache in childhood and physical and psychiatric symptoms in adulthood: national birth cohort study. BMJ; 302:1145.
- Felitti, V.J.; Anda R.F.; Nordenberg, D.; Williamson, D.F.; Spitz, A. M.; Edwards, V.; Koss, M.P. and Marks, J.S. (1998):

 Relationship of childhood abuse and household dysfunction to many of the leading causes of death in adults the adverse childhood experiences (ACE) study. American Journal of Preventive Medicine; 14(4):245–258.
- *Felitti*, *V.* (1998): Relationship of childhood abuse and household dysfunction to many of the leading causes of death in adults: the Adverse Childhood Experience (ACE) study. American Journal of Preventive Medicine; 14:245–258.
- *Ferquson, C.J.* (2007): The good, the bad and the ugly: a meta- analytic review of positive and negative effects of violent videogames.
- Filippos, A.; Mariska, K.V.; Ulrike, R.S.; Symone, D.; Michael, E.; Mike, H.; Berra, S. and Jordi, A. (2009): Being Bullied: Associated Factors in Children and Adolescents 8 to 18 Years Old in 11 European Countries. PEDIATRICS Vol. 123 No. 2 pp. 569 577.

- Francis, A.; Harriott, A. and Kirton, C. (2003): Crime and development: the Jamaican experience. A report prepared for the World Bank. Kingston, University of the West Indies.
- Gentile, D.A. and Stone, W. (2005): Violent video game effects on children and adolescents. A review of the literature. Minerva Pediatr.;57(6):337-58.
- Gentile, D.A. and Stone, W. (2005): Violent videogame effects on children and adolescents. A review of the literature. Minerva Pediatr.; 57 (6): 337-58.
- Gerald, K.; Le Tendne, L.; David, P. B. and Goesling, B. (2002):

 Student victimization and school system effects on school violence in 37 nations, American education article Journal Vol.39, No. 4, 829 853.
- Glew, G.M.; Fau, M.Y.; Katon, W. and Rivara F. (2005): Bullying,
 Psychosocial Adjustment, and Academic Performance in
 Elementary School. Arch. Pediatr. Adolesc. Med., 159 (11):1026
 1031.
- Glew, G.M.; Fau, M.Y.; Katon, W. and Rivara F. (2008): Bullying and school safety, Journal of Pediatrics; 152 (1): 123 128.
- Goodman, R. (1997): The Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire: A Research Note. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 38, 581-586.
- Goodman, R.; Ford, T.; Simmons H.; Gatward R. and Meltzer, H. (2000): Using the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire (SDQ)

同

to screen for child psychiatric disorders in a community sample. British Journal of Psychiatry, 177: 534-539.

- Goodman, R. (1999): The extended version of the Strengths and Difficulties Questionnaire as a guide to child psychiatric caseness and consequent burden. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry, 40,791-801.
- Greenfield, P.M. (2009): Technology and informal education: what in taught, what is learned: Science; 323 (5910) 69-71.
- Guttman, M. (2006): Early violence prevention programs: implications for violence prevention against girls and women. Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences, 1087: 90–102.
- Hahn, R.; Fugua- Whitley, D.; Wethington, H.; Lowy, J.; Crosby, A.;
 Fullilove, M.; Johnson, R.; Liberman, A.; Moscicki, E.; Price,
 L.; Snyder, S. and Dahlberg, L. (2007): Task force on community preventive services: effectiveness of universal school based programs to prevent violent and aggressive behavior: asystematic review, Am J Prev Med.; 33 (2 Suppl): S 115-29.
- Hamilton, C.E.; Falshaw, L. and Browne, K.D. (2002): A retrospective study of the links between maltreatment and offending behaviour. International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology; 46:75–94.

- Hawkins, J. D., Laub, J. H., & Lauritsen, J. L. (1998): Race, ethnicity, and serious juvenile offending. In R. Loeber & D. P. Farrington (Eds.), Serious and violent juvenile offenders: Risk factors and successful interventions (pp. 30-46). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.
- Hill, K.G.; Howell, J.C.; Hawkins, J.D. and Battin-Pearson, S.R. (1999): Childhood risk factors for adolescent gang membership: Results from the Seattle Social Development Project. Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency; 36: 300-322. http://www.ncpc.org/cms/cms-upload/ncpc/files/year2.pdf
- Huesmann, L.R. and Taylor, L.D. (2006): The role of media violence in violent Behavior. Annu Rev Public Health. 27: 393-415.
- Hyman, I.A. and Perone, D.C. (1998): The other side of school violence: Educator policies and practices that may contribute to student misbehavior. Journal of School Psychology, 36 (1), 7-27. Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- Jaspard, M. (2003): Les violences envers les femmes en France: une enquête nationale [Violence against women in France: a national survey]. Paris, La Documentation Française.
- Jianghong Liu, Adrian Raine, and Peter, H. (2004): Malnutrition at age 3 years and Externalizing Behavior problems at ages 8,11,17 years. Am J Psychaitry 161: 2005-2013.
- Johnson, D. W. and Johnson, R.T. (1996): Conflict resolution and peer mediation programs in elementary and secondary schools: A review of the research. Review of Educational Research, 66, 459-506.

- Johnson, D.W. and Johnson, R.T. (1989): Cooperation and competition: theory and research. Edina, MN: Interaction Book Company. Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- Johnson, J.; Smailes, E.; Cohen, P.; Brown, J. and Bernstein, D. (2000): Associations between four types of childhood neglect and personality disorder symptoms during adolescence and early adulthood: Findings of a community- based longitudinal study."

 Journal of personality Disorders 14(2): 171-187.
- Jones, C. A. (1998): Preventing school violence: A review of literature.

 Paper presented at the annual meeting of the Mid-South

 Educational Research Association, New Orleans, LA. Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- Kann, L.; Brener, N.D. and Allensworth, D.D. (2001): Health education: results from the School Health Policies and Programs Study. J. Sch Health 2001; 71: 266-278. Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- Kim, Y.J. and Chung, Y.K. (2008): The Impact of School Violence on Depression: Moderating Effect of Family Factors. Regency Ballroom Wings(Omni Shoreham)page56
- *Kim, Y.S.; Koh, Y.J. and Leventhal B.L.* (2004): Prevalence of School Bullying in Korean Middle School. Students. Arch. Pedr. Adolesc. Med.; 158 (8): 737 41.
- Knight, S.; Junkins, E.P. Jr; Lightfoot, A.C.; Cazier, C.F. and Olson,
 L.M. (2000): Injuries sustained by students in shop class.
 Pediatrics; 106: 10-3. Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.

- *Krug, E.G.*(2002): World report on violence and health. Geneva, World Health Organization.
- Kshirsagar, V.Y.; Agarwal, R. and Bavdekar S.B. (2007): Bullying in schools: prevalence and short-term impact. Indian Pediatr.; 44 (1): 25-8
- Lai Kah, L.; Chen, P.C.Y. and Kick Kit, L. (2007): Violence related behaviours among Malaysian adolescents: a cross sectional survey among school students in Negeri, Sembilan. Ann. Acad. Med. Singapore; 36: 169 174.
- Lederach, J.P. (1997): Building peace: Sustainable reconciliationin divided societies. Washington, DC: United States Institutes of Peace. Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- Lemmens, J.S.; Bushman, B.J. and Konijn, E.A. (2006): The appeal of violeut video games to lower educated aggressive adolescent boys from two countries. Gyberpsychol Behav.; 9(5): 638-41.
- Leone, P.E.; Mayer, M.J.; Malmgren, K. and Meisel, S.M. (2000): School violence and disruption: Rhetoric, reality, and reasonable balance. Focus on Exceptional Children, 33, 1-20. Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- Lerner, J.V. and Lerner, R.M. (2001): Adolescence in America, An Encyclopedia. Vol. 1 & 2. Sant Barbara, CA: ABC-CLIO.
- Lewis, D.O. (1992): From abuse to violence: psychophysiological consequences of maltreatment. Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry; 31:383-91.

- Madan, A.; Beech, D.J. and Flint, L. (2001): Drugs, guns and kids: the association between substance use and injury caused by interpersonal violence. J Pediatr Surg.; 36 (3): 440-2.
- Mahalik, J.R.; Burns, S.M. and Syzdek, M. (2007): Masculinity and perceived health behaviours as predictors of men's health behaviours. Soc. Sci. Med.; 64: 2201 2209.
- Mahmud, S.; Khader R. and Alean A. (2005): The phenomenon of violence as perceived by Palestinian School Pupils aged (14 17 ys); (8 -11 grade), at the schools of the public and private sectors in the west Bank, Palestine. WWW.Palestinemonitor.org.
- Maury, N.; Crusto, C.; Wandersman, A.; Karol L.; Seybolt, D.; Morrissey-Kane, E. and Davino, K. (2003): What works in prevention: Principles of effective prevention programs. American Psychologist. Vol 58(6-7), 449-456.
- McEvoy, A. and Welker, R. (2000): Antisocial behavior, academic failure, and school climate: A critical review. Journal of Emotional and Behavioral Disorders, 8, 130-140. Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- Meeks Garder, J.M.; Powell C.A. and Grautham- McGregor S.M. (2007): Determinants of aggressive and prosocial behaviour among Jamaican school boys. West Indian Med. J.; 56 (1): 34 41.
- *Mercy*, *J.A.* (2002): Youth violence. In: Krug E et al., eds. World report on violence and health. Geneva, World Health Organization.

References

- Mercy, J.A.; Sleet, D.A. and Doll, L. (2005): Applying a developmental and ecological framework to injury and violence prevention. In: Liller, KD ed. Injury prevention for children and adolescents: research, practice and advocacy. Washington, DC, APHA.
- *Mishna, F. (2008):* An overview of the Evidence on Bullying prevention and Intervention programs. Oxoford Journal, 18-21.
- Molen, J.H. and Bushman, B.J. (2008): Children's direct fright and worry reactions to violence in fiction and news television programs. J Pediatr.;153(3):420-4.
- Muggah, R. and Batchelor, P. (2002): "Development held hostage": Assessing the effects of small arms on human development. New York, United Nations Development Programme.
- Murray, M.E. and Guerra, N.G. Williams (1997): Violence prevention for the 21st century. In: Weissberg RP, Gullotta, TP, Hampton, RL, Ryan BA, Adams GR, eds. Healthy people 2010: enhancing children's wellness. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, 105—28. Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- Muula, A.S.; Rudatsikira, E. and Siziya, S. (2008): Correlates of weapon carrying among high school students in the United States.Ann Gen Psychiatry; 7: 8.
- Nansel, T.R.; Overpeck, M.; Pilla, R.S.; Ruan, W.J.; Simons-Morton, B. and Scheidt, P. (2001): Bullying behaviors among US youth: prevalence and association with psychosocial adjustment. JAMA;285 (16):2094-100

- Nansel, T.R.; Overpeck, M.D.; Haynie, D.L.; Ruan, W.J. and Scheidt,
 P.C. (2003): Relationships Between Bullying and Violence
 Among US Youth. Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med.;157 (4):348-353.
- National Criminal Justice Reference Service (2002): Center for prevention of school violence: just what is " school violence".(http://www.nejrs.org/school.safety.html.
- National Human Services Assembly (20050: Community Violence
 Prevention as a Family Strengthening Strategy. Family
 Strengthening Policy Center Page 1 of 17
- Natvig, G.K.; Albrektsen, G. & Qvarnstrom, U. (2001): School -related stress experience as a risk factor for bullying behaviour. Journal of Youth Adolescence, 30: 561-575.
- Newcomb, M.D. and Locke, T.F. (2001): Intergenerational cycle of maltreatment: a popular concept obscured by methodological limitations. Child Abuse & Neglect; 25:1219–1240.
- Obradalj, E.C. and Rumboldt, M. (2008): Bullying Among School Children in Postwar Bosnia and Herzegovina: Cross sectional Study. Croat Med. J.; 49 (4): 528 35.
- Olafsen, R.N. and Vimerö, V. (2000): Bully/victim problems and coping with stress among 10 to 12 year old pupils in Åland, Finland. Aggressive Behaviour, 26: 56-65.
- Olweus, D.; Limber, S. and Mihalic, S. (1999): Blueprints for Violence Prevention, Book Nine: Bullying Prevention Program. Boulder,

- CO: Center for the Study and Prevention of Violence. Oxford English Dictionary retrieved January, (2009).
- Papageorgiou, V.; Kalyva, E.; Dafoulis, V. and Vostanis, P. (2008):

 Differences in Parents' and Teachers' Ratings of ADHD

 Symptoms and Other Mental Health Problems. Eur. J

 Psychiat. v.22 n.4 Zaragoza oct.-dic.
- Patterson, G. R. & Yoerger, K. (1997): A developmental model for late-onset delinquency. Nebraska Symposium on Motivation, 44: 119-177.
- *Pears, K.C. & Capaldi, D.M.* (2001): Intergenerational transmission of abuse: a two generational prospective study of an at-risk sample. Child Abuse & Neglect; 25:1439–1461.
- **Peatsch, J.J. and Bertrand, L.D. (1997):** The relationship between peer, social and school factors and delinquency among youth. Journal of school health, , 67:27-32.
- Phillips, K.A. and Holtgrave, D.R (1997): Effectiveness/cost-benefit analysis to allocate health resources: a level playing field for prevention. Association for Health Services Research. Meeting. Abstr Book Assoc Health Serv Res Meet. 14: 32-33. University of California, San Francisco 94105, USA.
- Pickett, W.; Craig, W.; Harel, Y.; Cunningham, J.; Simpson, K.; Molcho, M.; Mazur, J.; Dostaler, S.; Overpeck, M.D. and Currie, C.E. (2005): Cross national study of fighting and

weapon carrying as determinants of adolescent injury. Pediatrics, 116: e855 - 863.

- *Pinheiro*, *P.S.* (2006): World report on violence against children. New York, United Nations.
- **Polonko, K.A.** (2006): Exploring Assumptions about child Neglect in Relation to the Broader Field of child Mal-treatment. JHHSA Winter 260-284.
- Ragonesi, A.J. and Antick, J.R. (2008): Physiological responses to violence reported in the news, percept Mot Skills.; 107 (2): 383-95.
- Reid, R.J.; Garcia- Reid, P.; Klein, E. And McDougall, A. (2008):

 Violence- related behaviors among Dominican adolescents:

 examining the influence of alcohol and marijuana use.. J. Ethn

 SUbst Abuse.; 7 (4): 404-27.
- Richter, L.; Palmary, I. and de Wet, T. (2000): The transmission of violence in schools: Birth to ten children's experiences of bullying. Urban Health & Development Bulletin, 3: 19-22.
- **Rigby, K. and Sleep, T. (2006):** Bullying among Australian school children: reported behavior and attitudes toward victims. Vol. 131, No. 5, PP. 615 627.
- *Rigby, K.* (2003): Consequences of bullying in schools. Canadian Journal of Psychiatry, 48: 583-590.

- *Rivara, F.P. and Farrington, D.P.* (1995): Prevention of violence. Role of pediatrician. Archives of pediatrics and adolescent medicine; 149:421-9.
- Rudatsikira, E.; Singh P., Job, J. and Knutsen, S. (2007b): Variable associated with weapon carrying among young adolescents.J Adolesc Health; 40: 470-473.
- Rudatsikira, E.; Siziya, S.; Kazenbe, L. and Muula, A.S. (2007a):

 Prevalence and associated factors of physical fighting among school- going adolescents in Namibia. Annals of General Psychaitry; 6: 18-25. the electronic version of this article can be found online at: http://www. Annals-general psychiatry.com.
- *Salter, D. (2003):* Development of sexually abusive behaviour in sexually victimized males: a longitudinal study. Lancet; 361:471–476.
- Samms-Vaughan, M.E.; Jackson, M.A. and Ashley, D. (2005): Urban Jamaican children's exposure to community violence. West Indian med. J; 54 (1): 0043-3144
- Sayed, E.; Abdul Hussein, S. and Mahmud, S. (2007): Screening for emotional and behavioural problems amongst 5 to 11 year old school children in Karachi, Pakistan. Social Psychiatr Psychiatr Epidemiol; 42: 421–427.
- Schlack, R. and Holling, H. (2007): Children's and adolescents' experiences of violence based on subjective self- reporting. First results, of the German Health Interview and Examination survey for children and Adolescents (KIGGS). Bundesgesund heitsblatt Gesund heitsforschung Gesundheitsschutz; 50-(5-6): 819-26.

- Seals, D. and Young, J. (2003): Bullying and victimization: Prevalence and relationship to gender, grade level, ethnicity, self-esteem, and depression. Adolescence, 38(152): 735 -747.
- Selekman, J. and Vessey, J.A. (2004): Bullying: It isn't what it used to be. Pediatric Nursing; 30(3), 246-249.
- Sheley, J. F. and Wright, J. D. (1998): High school youths, weapons, and violence: A national survey, National Institute of Justice: Research in Brief, 81 (5), 1-7. Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- Singer, M.; Miller, D.; Slovak, K. and Frierson, R. (1997): Mental health consequences of children's exposure to violence. Cleveland, OH: Case Western Reserve University, Mandel School of Applied Social Sciences. Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- Singer, M.I. and Flannery, D.J. (2000): The relationship between Children's Threats of Violent Behaviours, Arc Pediatr Adolesc Med.; 154: 785-790.
- Skiba, R.J. and Peterson, R.L. (2000): School discipline at a crossroads: building safe and responsive schools: perspectives on school discipline and school violence. Vol 66 number 3 PP: 335-346 (3p. 1/4).
- Skiba, R; Boone, K.; Fontanini, A.; Tony, W. and Strussell, A. (2000):

 Preventing School Violence: A Practical Guide to Comprehensive
 Planning, the safe and responsive schools project at the indiana education policy center, http://www.indiana.edu/~iepc/

- Speaker, K.M. and Petersen, G.J.(2009): School violence and adolescent suicide: strategies for effective intervention Vol. 52, No. 1, PP. 65 73.
- Straus, M.A. and Kantor, K. (2005): Definition and measurement of neglectful behavior: some principles, and Guidelines". Child abuse and Neglect: 29, 19-29.
- *Tajfel, H. and Turner, J. (2004):* An integrative theory of intergroup conflict page 56-58, In Organizational identity. Edited by Maryjo Hatch and Majken Schultz.
- Tamburro, R.F.; Gordon, P.L.; D'Apolito, J.P. and Howard, S.C. (2004): Unsafe and violent behavior in commercials aired during televised major sporting events. Pediatrics.; 114 (6): e 694-8.
- The National Youth Violence Prevention Resource Center (2007 a):

 After School Programs Reduce the Potential for violence.
- The National Youth Violence Prevention Resource Center (2007 b): Frequency of School Violence.
- The National Youth Violence Prevention Resource Center (2008 a): Federal Activities Addressing Violence in Schools.
- The National Youth Violence Prevention Resource Center, (2008 b):

 How Health Care Practitioners Can Help Make Schools Safer.

 Sponsored by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention.
- Thornberry, T. P., (1998): Membership in youth gangs and involvement in serious, violent offending. In R. Loeber & D. P. Farrington (Eds.), Serious and violent juvenile offenders: Risk factors and

successful interventions (pp. 147-166). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications.

- Tolan, P. and Guerra, N. (1994): What works in reducing adolescent violence: An empirical review of the field. Boulder, CO: Center for the Study and Prevention of Violence. Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- Tolonen, H.; Kuulasmaa, K.; Laatikainen, T.; Wolf, H. and the European Health Risk Monitoring Project, (2002):

 Recommendation for indicators, international collaboration, protocol and manual of operations for chronic disease risk factor surveys.
- Tremblay, R.E.; Nagin, D.S., Seguin, J.R.; Zaccolillo, M.; Zelazo, P.D.; Boivin, M.; Perusse, D. and Japel, C. (2004): Physical aggression during early childhood. Trajectories and predictors. Pediatrics; 114 (1): e 43-50.
- U.S. Department of Education and U.S. Department of Justice. (2003):
 Indicators of School Crime and Safety .Washington, DC: U.S.
 Department of Education, National Center for Education
 Statistics.
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime and the World Bank (2007):

 Crime, violence, and development: trends, costs, and policy options in the Caribbean. Washington/Vienna, United Nations Ofice on Drugs and Crime and the Latin America and the Caribbean Region of the World Bank.

- US Department of Health and Human services, (2004): Preventing School Violence: The Role of the Public Health Professional is a publication of the Children's Safety Network (CSN). (http://www.childrenssafetynetwork.org)
- Van der Wal, M.F., de Wit, C.A.M., & Hirasing, R.A. (2003):

 Psychosocial health among young victims and offenders of direct and indirect bullying. Pediatrics; 111(6), 1312-1317.
- Vander Molen, J.H. and Buham, B.J. (2008): Children's direct light and worry reactions to violence in fiction and news television programs; J Pediatr.; 153 (3): 420-4.
- Vazonyi, A. and Flannery, D. (2000): (In press). Early adolescent delinquent behaviors: Associations with family and school dimensions. Journal of Early Adolescence. Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- *Violence Prevention Alliance, (2007):* Violence and Injury Prevention, http://www.who.int/violence prevention/en/index.html.
- Walker, H.M. and Gresham, F.M. (1997): Making schools safer and violence free. Intervention in school and Clinic, 32, 199-204.Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- Waters, H.R.; Hyder, A.A.; Rajkotia, Y., Basu, S., and Butchart, A., (2005): The costs of interpersonal violence-an international review. Health Policy; 73(3): 303 315.

- Webb, T.; Martin, K.; Afifi, A.A. and Kraus, J. (2009): Media literacy as a violent- Prevention strategy: A pilot Evaluation, Health Promot Pract., [Epub a head of print].
- Wet, A. (2008): A review of the extent, nature, characteristics and effects of bullying behavior in schools. Journal of Instructional psychology (2) 3-19.
- WHO and ISPCAN, (1999): International society for prevention of child Abuse and Neglect: Preventing child maltreatment: a guide to taking action and generating evidence. WHO library Cataloguing-in-publication Data.
- WHO and UNICEF, (2005): Child and adolescent injury prevention: a global call to action. WHO, Geneva.
- WHO Regional Office for Africa, (2002): A special health promotion project :the health promoting school initiative.
- WHO Regional office of Europe, (2007): The cycles of violence. The relationship between childhood maltreatment and the risk of later becoming a victim or perpetrator of program me WHO Regional office for Europe.
- WHO, (1996): Violence: a public health priority, Geneva, WHA 49-25.
- *WHO*, (1999): Violence Prevention: An Important Element of a Health-Promoting School. who information series on school heal ,th document three.

- WHO, (2002 a): Help Make Violence Preventable Not Inevitable, World Health Report on Violence and Health.
- **WHO**, (2002 b): Violence.... A global public health problem. Chapter 1, the public health approach to violence is based on the rigorous requirements of the scientific method. whg lib doc. who.int/publications.
- WHO, (2003): Global consultation on violence and health. Violence: a public health priority. Geneva, World Health Organization, (document WHO/EHA/SPI.POA.2). Quoted from Ez Alarab, 2005.
- WHO, (2007 a): A brief Report on violence and Health, www.emro.WHO. Int/vip/pdf/ vidence..
- *WHO*, (2007 b): Bullying, Seychelles GSHS (Global School Health Survey) short report.
- WHO, (2007 c): Preventing injuries and violence: a guide for ministries of health. Geneva, Switzerland: World Health Organization.
- **WHO**, (2009 a): Handbook for the Documentation of interpersonal violence prevention programs.
- WHO, (2009 b): adolescent health, Department of child and adolescent health (CAH).
- Wolke, D.; Woods, S.; Bloomfield, L. and Karstadt, L. (2000): The Association between Direct and Relational Bullying and

Behaviour Problems among Primary School Children. Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry; 41(8):989-1002.

- Wolke, D.; Woods, S.; Stanford, K. and Schultz, H. (2001): Bullying and victimization of primary school children in England and Germany: prevalence and school factors. British Journal of Psychology; 92(4), 673-696.
- Youssef, R.M.; Attia, M.S. and Kamel, M.I. (1999): Violence among school children in Alexndria, Eastern Mediterranean Health Journal, Vol.5, issue 2, 282-298.