

Introduction	i-ii
Literature Review	Error! Bookmark not defined.-66
1. Agriculture wastes	1
Abundance and quantity of agriculture wastes	1
Agriculture wastes as substrate for cellulases production	5
Composition of agriculture wastes	11
2. Cellulases	16
Types of cellulases	18
Mechanisms of enzymes	20
Applications of cellulases	23
3. Cellulases producing microorganisms	26
Cellulases producing fungi	28
Cellulases producing bacteria	39
Cellulases producing yeast	42
4. Production of cellulases on solid state fermentation	43
Definition of solid state fermentation	43
Advantages of solid state fermentation	45
Disadvantages of solid state fermentation	49
Comparing between SSF and SmF	50
Applications of solid state fermentation	54
5. Conditions influencing cellulases production	56
Moisture content	58
Substrate	59
PH	62
Temperature	63
Incubation period	64
Induction of overproducing mutant	65
Materials and Methods	Error! Bookmark not defined.-76
1. Materials	67
Source of organisms	67
Media	67
Buffers	68
Enzyme assay	69

LIST OF CONTENTS (Cont...)

Title	Page No.
-------	----------

Protein determination	71
Source of gamma radiation	71
Preparation of spore suspension	71
<u>2. Methods.....</u>	<u>72</u>
Isolation of fungal isolates from agriculture wastes.....	72
Screening for cellulolytic activities of the isolated fungi.....	72
Selecting the best substrate for cellulases production by solid state fermentation	73
Factors influencing cellulases production	74
Effect of initial PH of medium	74
Incubation period	74
Moisting agents.....	74
Inoculum size	75
Effect of gamam radiation on the viable count of the isolates	75
Selection of inhanced cellulose producing mutants	75
Identification of the most potent cellulase producer isolated strains	76
Results	Error! Bookmark not defined.-113
Discussion	Error! Bookmark not defined.-124
<u>Conclusion.....</u>	<u>124</u>
<u>Recommendations</u>	<u>125</u>
Summary.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.-128
References	Error! Bookmark not defined.-184
<u>Arabic Summary</u>	<u>—</u>

LIST OF TABLES

Tab. No.	Title	Page No.
Table (1):	Reducing sugars and Carboxymethyl cellulase produced by different fungal isolates.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table (2):	Cellulases produced by <i>T. viride</i> on different agriculture wastes using SSF.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table (3):	Cellulases produced by <i>A. niger</i> MAM-F13 on different agriculture wastes using SSF	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table (4):	Cellulases produced by <i>Aspergillus</i> sp. MAM-F40 on different agriculture wastes using SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table (5):	Cellulases produced by <i>Aspergillus</i> sp. MAM-F35 on different agriculture wastes using SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table (6):	Cellulases produced by <i>Aspergillus</i> sp. MAM-F23 on different agriculture wastes using SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table (7):	Cellulases produced by <i>A. niger</i> MAM-F5 on different agriculture wastes using SSF	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table (8):	Effect of different pH values on cellulase production by <i>T. viride</i> on SSF.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table (9):	Effect of different pH values on cellulase production by <i>Aspergillus flavus</i> MAM-F35 on SSF..	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table (10):	Effect of different pH values on cellulase production by <i>Aspergillus terreus</i> MAM-F23 on SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table (11):	Effect of incubation period on cellulase production by <i>T. viride</i> on SSF.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table (12):	Effect of incubation period on cellulase production by <i>Aspergillus flavus</i> MAM-F35 on SSF..	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table (13):	Effect of incubation period on cellulase production by <i>Aspergillus terreus</i> MAM-F23 on SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table (14):	Effect of moistening agent on cellulase production by <i>T. viride</i> on SSF.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table (15):	Effect of moistening agent on cellulase production by <i>Aspergillus flavus</i> MAM-F35 on SSF..	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Table (16):	Effect of moistening agent on cellulase production by <i>Aspergillus terreus</i> MAM-F23 on SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.

Table (17): Effect of inoculum size on cellulase production by *T. viride* on SSF.**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

LIST OF TABLES (Cont...)

Tab. No.	Title	Page No.
Table (18):	Effect of inoculum size on cellulase production by <i>Aspergillus flavus</i> MAM-F35 on SSF.. Error! Bookmark not defined.	
Table (19):	Effect of inoculum size on cellulase production by <i>Aspergillus terreus</i> MAM-F23 on SSF.. Error! Bookmark not defined.	
Table (20):	Effect of gamma-radiation doses on the viable count of <i>Aspergillus flavus</i> MAM-F35. Error! Bookmark not defined.	
Table (21):	Effect of gamma-radiation doses on the viable count of <i>Aspergillus terreus</i> MAM-F23..... Error! Bookmark not defined.	
Table (22):	Cellulase production of <i>Aspergillus flavus</i> MAM-F35 mutants on SSF. Error! Bookmark not defined.	
Table (23):	Cellulase production of <i>Aspergillus terreus</i> MAM-F23 mutants on SSF. Error! Bookmark not defined.	

LIST OF FIGURES

Fig. No.	Title	Page No.
Figure (1):	Cellulase production of <i>T. viride</i> on different agriculture wastes by SSF.....	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure (2):	Cellulase production of <i>A. niger</i> MAM-F13 on different agriculture wastes by SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure (3):	Cellulase production of <i>Aspergillus</i> sp. MAM-F40 on different agriculture wastes by SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure (4):	Cellulase production of <i>Aspergillus</i> sp. MAM-F35 on different agriculture wastes by SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure (5):	Cellulase production of <i>Aspergillus</i> sp. MAM-F23 on different agriculture wastes by SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure (6):	Cellulase production of <i>A. niger</i> MAM-F5 on different agriculture wastes by SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure (7):	Effect of different pH values on cellulases produced by <i>T. viride</i> on SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure (8):	Effect of different pH values on cellulases produced by <i>Aspergillus flavus</i> MAM-F35 on SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure (9):	Effect of different pH values on cellulases produced by <i>Aspergillus terreus</i> MAM-F23 on SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure (10):	Effect of incubation period on cellulases produced by <i>T. viride</i> on SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure (11):	Effect of incubation period on cellulases produced by <i>Aspergillus flavus</i> MAM-F35 on SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure (12):	Effect of incubation period on cellulases produced by <i>Aspergillus terreus</i> MAM-F23 on SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure (13):	Effect of moistening agent on cellulases produced by <i>T. viride</i> on SSF	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure (14):	Effect of moistening agent on cellulases produced by <i>Aspergillus flavus</i> MAM-F35 on SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure (15):	Effect of moistening agent on cellulases produced by <i>Aspergillus terreus</i> MAM-F23 on SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.
Figure (16):	Effect of inoculum size on cellulases produced by <i>T. viride</i> on SSF.	Error! Bookmark not defined.

Figure (17): Effect of inoculum size on cellulases produced by *Aspergillus flavus* MAM-F35 on SSF.**Error! Bookmark not defined.**

LIST OF FIGURES (Cont...)

Fig. No.	Title	Page No.
Figure (18):	Effect of inoculum size on cellulases produced by <i>Aspergillus terreus</i> MAM-F23 on SSF. Error! Bookmark not defined.	
Figure (19):	Effect of gamma-radiation doses on the viable count of <i>Aspergillus flavus</i> MAM-F35..... Error! Bookmark not defined.	
Figure (20):	Effect of gamma-radiation doses on the viable count of <i>Aspergillus terreus</i> MAM-F23. Error! Bookmark not defined.	
Figure (21):	CMCase produced by mutants of <i>A. flavus</i> MAM-F35 on SSF. Error! Bookmark not defined.	
Figure (22):	FPase produced by mutants of <i>A. flavus</i> MAM-F35 on SSF Error! Bookmark not defined.	
Figure (23):	Avicelase produced by mutants of <i>A. flavus</i> MAM-F35 on SSF Error! Bookmark not defined.	
Figure (24):	Protein produced by mutants of <i>A. flavus</i> MAM-F35 on SSF. Error! Bookmark not defined.	
Figure (25):	CMCase produced by mutants of <i>A. terreus</i> MAM-F23 on SSF. Error! Bookmark not defined.	
Figure (26):	FPase produced by mutants of <i>A. terreus</i> MAM-F23 on SSF. Error! Bookmark not defined.	
Figure (27):	Avicelase produced by mutants of <i>A. terreus</i> MAM-F23 on SSF. Error! Bookmark not defined.	
Figure (28):	Protein produced by mutants of <i>A. terreus</i> MAM-F23 on SSF. Error! Bookmark not defined.	