

CONTENTS

Item		Page
	Chapter One	
	Introduction	
1.1.	Definition of corrosion.....	1
1.2.	Importance of Corrosion Studies	1
1.3.	Basic Causes of Corrosion.....	1
1.3.1.	Conditions necessary for corrosion.....	1
1.3.2.	Effect of material selection	1
1.3.3.	Water intrusion	2
1.3.4.	Environmental factors	2
1.4.	Classification of Corrosion.....	2
1.5.	Factors Influence Corrosion.....	3
1.6.	Theories of Corrosion.....	3
1.6.1.	Electrochemical theory of corrosion.....	3
1.6.2.	Effects of the anode and cathode areas on the corrosion process.....	5
1.7.	Thermodynamic Principles of Corrosion.....	5
1.8.	Types of Corrosion.....	7
1.8.1.	General or uniform corrosion.....	7
1.8.2.	Pitting corrosion.....	7
1.8.3.	Stress corrosion cracking.....	8
1.8.4.	Intergranular corrosion.....	8
1.8.5.	Corrosion fatigue.....	9
1.8.6.	Filiform corrosion.....	9
1.8.7.	Crevice corrosion.....	9
1.8.8.	Galvanic or bi-metallic corrosion.....	9
1.8.9.	Fretting corrosion.....	9
1.8.10.	Erosion corrosion.....	9
1.8.11.	Selective leaching or demetalification.....	9
1.9.	Cost of Corrosion.....	9
1.10.	Methods of Corrosion Protection.....	10
1.10.1.	Application of protective coatings.....	10
1.10.2.	Polarize or shift the potential of the metal.....	10
1.10.3.	Cathodic protection.....	10
1.10.4.	Materials selection	11
1.10.5.	Corrosion inhibitors.....	11
1.11.	Corrosion Inhibitors.....	11
1.11.1.	Corrosion inhibition in acid solutions.....	11

1.11.2.	Factors affecting inhibitors action in aggressive acid media	12
1.11.3.	Adsorption isotherms.....	14
1.12.	Corrosion Monitoring.....	15
1.12.1.	Definition of corrosion monitoring.....	15
1.12.2.	Corrosion monitoring techniques.....	15
1.13.	Corrosion inhibition of C- steel in acidic solutions.....	18
1.13.1.	Uses of C- steel.....	18
1.13.2.	Literature survey on corrosion of C- steel.....	19
	Aim of the work.....	38

Chapter Two Experimental Techniques

2.1.	Chemical composition of material samples.....	39
2.2.	Chemicals and Solutions	39
2.2.1.	Chemical additives.....	39
2.2.2.	Solutions.....	40
2.3.	Experimental Techniques.....	40
2.3.1.	Chemical technique (Weight loss method).....	40
2.3.2.	Electrochemical technique (Galvanostatic polarization method).....	41
2.3.2.a.	Electrochemical cell.....	41
2.3.2.b.	Electrodes.....	42
2.3.2.c.	Working procedure.....	43
2.3.2.d.	Calculation of corrosion current (Tafel line extrapolation)..	44
2.3.3.	Electrochemical techniques (Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy).....	45

Chapter Three Results and Discussion

Section (A)

Studying The Corrosion Behavior Of C- steel In 1 M HCl Solution By the Chemical Technique.....

3.1.	Corrosion Inhibition Behavior.....	46
3.2.	Synergistic Effect.....	53
3.3.	Effect of Temperature and Activation parameters of	

	Inhibition Process.....	75
3.4.	Adsorption isotherm.....	98
	Section (B)	
	Studying The Corrosion Behavior OF C- Steel By The Electrochemical Technique.....	108
3.5.	Potentiodynamic polarization.....	108
3.6.	Adsorption isotherm.....	110
	Section (C)	
	Electrochemical Impedance Spectroscopy (EIS) of C- Steel in 1 M HCl.....	120
	Section (D)	
	Quantum-Chemical Study Of The Corrosion Inhibition Of C- Steel.....	133
3.7.	Quantum-chemical study of the corrosion inhibition of C- steel by means of organic derivatives in 1 M HCl.....	133
3.8.	Chemical structure of the inhibitors and its effect on the corrosion inhibition.....	137
	Section (E)	
	Case study in new mansoura plant for drinking water treatment.....	142
	Summary.....	148
	References.....	151
	Arabic Summary.....	1