

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAGE	
ABSTRACT	ii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iv
DEDICATION	v
LIST OF FIGURES	x
LIST OF TABLES	xxiv
NOTATION	xxv
CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 BACKGROUND	1
1.2 RESEARCH OBJECTIVES	1
1.3 METHODOLOGY AND APPROACH	2
1.4 SCOPE	2
CHAPTER 2 LITRETURE RIVIEW	4
2.1 GENERAL	4
2.2 SOIL NAILING DEFENATION	4
2.2.1 Basic Element of Soil Nailing	5
2.2.1.1 Nails	5
2.2.1.2 Grout	6
2.2.1.3 Nail head	6
2.2.1.4 Hex nut, Washer, and bearing plate	6
2.2.1.5 Facing	6
2.2.1.6 Geocomposite strip drainage	6
2.2.2 Construction Sequence of Soil Nailed Wall	6
2.3 BEHAVIOR OF SOIL NAILED WALL	9
2.3.1 Wall Deformations	10
2.3.2 Force on the Nail	11
2.3.2.1 Conceptual model	11
2.3.2.2 Distribution of maximum tensile forces	12
2.3.3 Failure Modes and Failure Plan	15
2.3.3.1 External failure mode	15

2.3.3.2 Internal failure mode	15
2.3.3.3 Facing failure mode	17
2.4 LIMIT EQUILIBRIUM METHODS FOR ANALYSES OF SOIL NAILED WALL	17
2.5 FINITE ELEMENT METHODS FOR ANALYSES OF SOIL NAILING	20
2.5.1 Introduction	20
2.5.2 Simulation of the Nail Bar and Grout	20
2.5.3 Soil Models	24
2.6 FACTORS AFFECTING THE DESIGN OF SOIL NAILED WALL	25
2.6.1 Introduction	25
2.6.2 Nail Properties	25
2.6.2.1 Nail length	25
2.6.2.2 Nail inclination	26
2.6.2.3 Nail horizontal and vertical spacing	27
2.6.3 Soil Properties	28
2.6.4 Geometry of the soil nailed wall	29
2.6.4.1 Wall inclination	29
2.6.5 Bond Strength	29
2.7 PRELIMINARY DESIGN CHARTS	32
2.8 PROBLEM STATEMENT	35
CHAPTER 3 FINIT ELEMENT MODELING OF SOIL NAILED WALL	36
3.1 INTRODUCTION	36
3.2 SOIL NAIL MODEL	36
3.2.1 Nail Model 1	36
3.2.2 Nail Model 2	37
3.2.3 Nail Model 3	37
3.3 VALIDATION OF SOIL NAIL MODELS	37
3.3.1 Case History Description	38
3.3.2 Soil Statigraphy	38
3.3.3 Soil Cross Section	40
3.4 FINITE ELEMENT PROGRAM	41
3.4.1 Finite Element Mesh	42
3.4.2 Soil Model	42

3.4.3 Nail Properties.....	42
3.4.4 Shotcrete Facing Model	44
3.5 OUTPUT RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	46
3. 6 CONCLUSION OF THE VERIFICATION	47
3.7 COMPARISON BETWEEN FINITE ELEMENT AND LIMIT EQUILIBRIUM ANALYSES USING EGYPTIAN CODE	47
3.7.1 Limit Equilibrium Analysis	47
3.7.2 Analysis of the Two Cases	48
3.7.3 Comparison of Results.....	50
CHAPTER 4 PARAMETRIC STUDY	53
4.1 INTRODUCTION.....	53
4.2 MODEL VARIABLES	53
4.3 FINITE ELEMENT PROGRAM.....	54
4.4 ANALYSIS AND DISCUSSION	55
4.4.1 Effect of Nail Spacing	56
4.4.2 Effect of Nail Length to Wall Height Ratio (L/H).....	63
4.4.3 Effect of Wall Inclination	63
4.4.4 Effect of Nail Inclination	76
4.4.5 Effect of Soil Properties.....	86
CHAPTER 5 SOIL NAIL DESIGN CHARTS	96
5.1 INTRODUCTION.....	96
5.2 DEVELOPMENT OF DESIGN CHARTS.....	96
5.3 DESIGN CHARTS PROCEDURE	97
5. 4 CORRECTIONS OF DESIGN CHARTS	107
5. 4.1 Correction to Global Factor of Safety.....	107
5.4.2 Corrections to Horizontal Displacement	108
5. 4.2.2 Correction due to deformation modulus.....	109
5. 5 VERIFICATION OF DESIGN CHARTS	111
5.5.1 Case 1	112
5.5.1.2 Chosen design chart for case 1.....	112
5.5.1.3 Corrections of results in case 1	113
5.5.2 Case 2	116
5.5.2.1 Chosen design chart for case 2.....	117

5.5.2.2 Corrections of results in case 2	117
5.6 LIMITATION OF DESIGN CHARTS.....	118
CHAPTER 6 CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS	121
6.1 CONCLUSIONS	121
6.2 RECOMMENDATIONS FOR FUTURE WORK.....	122
REFERENCES.....	123
APPENDIX RELATIONS FROM PARAMETRIC STUDY	126
ARABIC SUMMARY	189