

Content

Subject	Page No.
List of Tables	III
List of figures	V
Aim of the work	
Chapter I	
1. Introduction	1
1.1. Chemistry of thorium.....	1
1.2. Occurrence of thorium and its world deposits.....	2
1.2.1 Distribution.....	2
1.3. Importance of thorium.....	7
1.4. Solvent extraction technique.....	7
1.4.1. Role of solvent extraction in the determination of thorium	7
1.5. Literatures and previous work.....	9
Chapter II	
Experimental	34
2.1. Instrumentation.....	34
2.1.1. Chemicals and reagent used.....	35
2.2. Methods of chemical analysis.....	37
2.2.1. Preparation of organic solvent.....	37
2.2.2. Characterization and role of trioctylphosphine oxide (TOPO) as an extractant in thorium analysis.....	39
2.2.3. Preparation of thorium stock solution.....	40
2.2.4. Study in the nature of the complex formation of thorium.....	40
2.2.5. Characterization and role of thoron in thorium analysis.....	42
2.2.6. Determination of thorium using thoron reagent.....	45
2.2.6.1. Percent extraction (%E).....	46
2.3. Properties of diluents used in the study.....	47
Chapter III	
RESULTS AND DISCUSSION	49

	Page No.
General	49
3. Factors affecting the extraction of thorium.....	50
3.1. Effect of different organic solvents as extractant.....	50
3.2. Effect of different diluents.....	52
3.2.1 Differentiation between cyclohexane and toluene as diluents.	53
3.3. Effect of pH value.....	54
3.4. Effect of extractant concentration (TOPO) on thorium extraction (%E).....	55
3.5. Effect of shaking time on the thorium extraction (%E).....	56
3.6. Effect of temperature on the extraction percent of thorium using TOPO as extractant.....	57
3.7. Effect of aqueous to organic phase ratio (A/O) on thorium extraction (%E).....	58
3.8. Effect of interfering ions on the extraction of Th (IV).....	59
3.8.1. Masking agents study.....	64
3.9. Re-extraction process (stripping).....	66
3.9.1. Alkaline stripping.....	66
3.9.1.1. Stripping of Th(IV) using sodium hydroxide as a stripping agent.....	67
3.9.1.2. Stripping of Th(IV) using calcium hydroxide	67
3.9.2. Acidic stripping	68
3.9.2.1. Effect of nitric acid concentration on the stripping of Th(IV).	68
3.9.2.2. Effect of hydrochloric acid concentration on the stripping of Th(IV) (%S).....	71
3.9.2.3. Effect of sulfuric acid concentration as a stripping agent...	73
3.9.2.4. Effect of water with different pH, as a stripping agent.....	75
3.10. Application of the proposed procedure on the extraction and determination of thorium.....	78
3.10.1. Determination of thorium in the certified reference samples and in the geologic samples.....	87
3.11. Separation of thorium from a representative geologic sample.....	91
3.12. Statistical evaluation of the results.....	95
3.12.1. Accuracy of thorium determination methods.....	99
SUMMARY AND CONCLUSION	103
REFERENCES	108

ARABIC SUMMARY