REFERANCES

- 1- P. Ole, "Noise and people", Noise Control Engineering Journal, 32(1989) 73.
- 2- P.C. Eleftheriou, "Industrial noise and its effects on human hearing", Applied Acoustics, 63 (2002) 35.
- 3- Environmental protection agency "Public health and welfare criteria for noise", Government Printing Office, Washington (DC), July (1973).
- 4- ELOT 413, "Acoustics-assessment of occupational noise exposure for hearing conversation purposes", Greek Organization for Standards, (1985).
- 5- Canada Labor Code, "Part II, section 7.4(1)(b).R.S.C, c-L-2" Canada Occupational Safety and Health Regulations (SOR/86-304), (1985).
- 6- Environmental protection agency, "Information on levels and environmental noise requisite to protect public health and welfare with an adequate margin of safety", Government Printing Office, Washington (DC), March (1974).
- 7- C.M. Harris, "Noise control in building", McGraw Hill Books Company, Inc, USA, (1994).
- 8- ISO Acoustics, "Determination of occupational noise exposure and estimation of noise induced impairment", (1990).
- 9- L.E. Kinsler and A.R. Frey, "Fundamentals of acoustics", John Wily and Sons, Inc., New York. London. Sydney, p (1), (1966).
- 10- L.L. Beranek, "Noise reduction", McGraw-Hill, New York (1960).
- 11- M. Ren and F. Jacobsen, "A method of measuring the dynamic flow resistance and reactance of porous materials", Applied Acoustic, 39(1993) 265.
- 12- J.F. Allard, C. Depollier and p. Guignouard, "Free field surface impedance measurements of sound-absorbing materials with surface coatings", Applied Acoustics, 26 (1989) 199.

- 13- E. Knapen, R. Lanoye, G. Vermeir and D.V. Gemert, "Sound absorption by polymer-modified porous cement mortars", 6th International Conference on Materials Science and Restoration, MSR-VI Aedificatio Publishers, (2003) 347.
- 14- C. Wassilieff, "Sound absorption of wood-based materials", Applied Acoustics, 48 (1996) 339.
- 15- B. Castagnede, A. Aknine, B. Brouard and V. Tarnow "Effects of compression on the sound absorption of fibrous materials", Applied Acoustics, 61 (2000) 173.
- 16- F. Alton, "The master handbook of acoustics" 4th edition, New York: McGraw-Hill, (2001).
- 17- B. Fader, "Industrial Noise Control", Interscience publication, John Wiley and Sons, (1981).
- 18- Y. E. Lee, C. W. Joo, "Sound absorption properties of thermally bonded nonwoven based on composing fibers and production parameters", Journal of Applied Polymer Science, 92 (2004) 2295.
- 19- F.J. Fahy, "Foundations of engineering acoustics", San Diego, Calif., London, Academic Press, (2001).
- 20- F. Simon and J. Pfretzschner, "Guidelines for the acoustic design of absorptive devices", Noise and Vibration Worldwide, 35 (2004) 12.
- 21- C.N. Wang, J.H. Torng, "Experimental study of the absorption characteristic of some porous fibrous materials", Applied Acoustics, 62(2001) 447.
- 22- A. Zent and J.T. Long, "Automotive sound absorbing material survey results", SAE International, 01 (2007) 2186.
- 23- H.S. Seddeq, "Factors influencing acoustic performance of sound absorptive materials", Australian Journal of Basic and Applied Sciences, 4 (2009) 4610.
- 24- K.V. Horoshenkov and M.J. Swift, "The effect of consolidation on the acoustic properties of loose rubber granulates", Applied Acoustics, 62(2001) 665.

- 25- T. Koizumi, N. Tsujiuchi, A. Adachi, "The development of sound absorbing materials using natural bamboo fibers, high performance", WIT Press, 59 (2002) 672.
- 26- M. Coates and M. Kierzkowski, "Acoustic textiles-lighter, thinner and more sound absorbent", Technical-Textiles-International: TTI articles, (2002).
- 27- R. Zulkifli, M.J. Nor, "Effect of perforated size and air gap thickness on acoustic properties of coir fiber sound absorption panels", European Journal Of Scientific Research, 28 (2009) 242.
- 28- W.A. Davern, "Automotive noise and vibration control treatments", Sound and Vibration, Applied Acoustics, 85 (1977).
- J. Conrad, "Engineering acoustics and noise control", Englewood Cliffs,
 N.J, Prentice-Hall, (1983).
- 30- U. Ingard, "Notes on sound absorption technology, Poughkeepsie", NY: Noise Control Foundation, (1994).
- 31- A. Bruijn, "A mathematical analysis concerning the edge effect of sound absorbing materials", Acustica, 28 (1973) 33.
- 32- R. Sauro, M. Vargas, G. Mange, "Absorption coefficients-part 1: is square area enough?" innovations in practical noise control, Ottawa Canada, August (2009) 23.
- 33- R. Sauro, M. Vargas, G. Mange, "Absorption coefficients-part 2: is "edge effect" more important than expected?" innovations in practical noise control, Ottawa Canada, August (2009) 23.
- 34- K. Sakagami, T. Uyama, M. Morimoto, M. Kiyama, "Prediction of the reverberation absorption coefficient of finite-size membrane absorbers", Applied Acoustics, 66 (2005) 653.
- 35- W. Thomas, "Effect of absorber geometry on apparent absorption coefficients as measured in a reverberation chamber", Washington, DC 20234, J. Acoust. Soc. Am., 69 (1981) 1065.

- 36- Y. Kawai, H. Meotoiway, "Estimation of the area effect of sound absorbent surfaces by using a boundary integral equation", Acoust. Sci. & Tech. 26 (2005) 123.
- 37- K. Kimura, K. Yamamoto, "The required sample size in measuring oblique incidence absorption coefficient experimental study", Applied Acoustics 63 (2002) 567.
- 38- A. Cops, J. Vanhaecht, K. Leppens, "Sound absorption in a reverberation room causes of discrepancies on measurement results", Applied Acoustics, 46 (1995) 215.
- 39- A. Izewska, "Measurement uncertainty of the sound absorption coefficient", Acoustics, 8 (2008) 3979.
- 40- M. Dah, "Theory and design of panel-absorbing constructions", Scientia Sinica, XVIII, (1975).
- 41- L.E. Kinsler and A.R. Frey, "Fundamental of acoustics, second edition" Ch.8, John Willy, Sons, Inc, (1988).
- 42- J.F. Allard, "Propagation of sound in porous media modeling. Sound absorbing materials", Amsterdam: Elsevier (1993).
- 43- D.A. Bies, and C.H. Hansen, "Flow resistance information for acoustical design", Applied Acoustics, 13 (1980) 357.
- 44- D.J. Sides and K. Attenborough, "Application of a generalized acoustic propagation theory to fibrous absorbents", Journal of Sound and Vibration, 19 (1971) 49.
- 45- R. Woodcock, and M. Hodgson, "Acoustic methods for determining the effective flow resistivity of fibrous materials", Journal of Sound and Vibration, 153 (1992) 186.
- 46- M.E. Delany, E.N. Bazley, "Acoustical properties of fibrous absorbent materials", Applied Acoustic, 3 (1970) 105.
- 47- V. Tiwari, A. Shukla, A. Bose, "Acoustic properties of cenosphere reinforced cement and asphalt concrete", Applied Acoustics, 65 (2004) 263.

- 48- A. E. Bovk, S.P. Klimov and V.V. Tyutekin, Izmer. Tekh., 76 (1975).
- 49- J. Y. Chung and D. A. Blaser, J. Acoustical Soc. Amer., 61 (1980).
- 50- I. V. Lebedeva and S. P Dragan, Izmer. Tekh., 52 (1988).
- 51- J. Ducourneau, V. Planeau, "The average absorption coefficient for enclosed spaces with non uniformly distributed absorption", Applied Acoustics, 64 (2003) 845.
- 52- M. Meissner, "Influence of wall absorption on low-frequency dependence of reverberation time in room of irregular shape", Applied Acoustics, 69 (2008) 583.
- 53- F.P. Beer and E.R. Johnston, "Mechanics of materials", McGraw Hill Books Company, London, (1992).
- 54- N.B. Taylor, E.C. Kuyatt, "Guidelines for evaluating and expressing the uncertainty of NIST measurements results," NIST Technical Note 1297, p (20), (1994).
- 55- General Metrology Part 3, "Guide to the expression of uncertainty in measurement (GUM)", British Standards, PD6461-3, (1995).
- 56- S. Bell, "A Beginner's guide to uncertainty of measurements", National Physical Laboratory (NPL), 11 (2001).
- 57- ISO 9612, "Guidelines for the measurement and assessment of exposure to noise in a working environment", Acoustics, (1997).
- 58- L. Geetere, P. Huart, M.V. Damme, "The precision of the measurements", laboratory of acoustics, Belgian building research institute, AC 4802 (2009) 1.
- 59- ISO 1798, "polymeric materials, cellular flexible-determination of tensile strength and elongation at break", (1983).
- 60- ASTM D 412, "Standard test methods for vulcanized rubber and thermoplastic elastomers-tension".
- 61- ASTM D 5035, "Standard test method for breaking force and elongation of textile fabrics (Strip Method)".

- 62- N. Neithalath, J. Wesis and J. Olek, "Acoustic absorption behavior of fiber reinforced enhanced porosity concrete", 550 Stadium Mall Drive, West Lafayette, Indiana, USA-47907.
- 63- ISO 3741, "Determination of sound power levels of noise sourcesprecision method for broad-band sources in reverberation rooms-direct method (method 1)", Acoustics, (1988).
- 64- ISO 354, "Measurment of sound absorption in reverberation room" Acoustics, (2003).
- 65- ISO 9613-1, "Attenuation of sound during propagation outdoors" Acoustics, (1993).
- 66- ISO 10534, "Determination of sound absorption coefficient and impedance in impedance tubes" Acoustics, (1998).
- 67- E.J. Carlise, R.J. Hooker, "Small chamber reverberant absorption measurement", proceeding of acoustics, Australia, Gold Coast, November 5 (2004) 89.
- 68- A. A. Mahmoud, M. Abd-elbasseer, "Characterization of poly-isoprene rubber layer backed with porous material as sound absorber and vibration damper", Journal of American Science, 7 (2011) 102.