List of content

*Introduction and aim of the work	1
*Review of literature	
° Chapter (1): physiology of pain	4
° Chapter (2): pediatric pain	17
° Chapter (3): caudal anesthesia	33
° Chapter (4): pharmacology of drugs	43
*Patients and Methods	54
*Results	62
*Discussion	81
*Conclusion	91
*Summary	92
*References	94
*Arabic summary	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

List of Figures

Fig. (1): Model of the GABA-benzodiazepine receptor complex	12
Fig. (2): Category scale	27
Fig.(3): Visual analogue scale	28
Fig. (4): Graphic rating scales	29
Fig. (5): Numerical rating scales	29
Fig. (6): McGill Pain Questionnaire	31
Fig. (7): The short form McGill Pain Questionnaire	32
Fig. (8): Posterior surface of sacrum	35
Fig. (9): Caudal epidural blockade.	39
Fig. (10): Continuous caudal technique	41
Fig. (11): The structure of ketamine.	43
Fig. (12): The structure of Neostigmine.	48
Fig. (13): Comparison between three groups as regards duration of postopera analgesia.	
Fig. (14): comparison between three groups as regards pain score	66
Fig. (15): comparison between three groups as regards blood glucose level.	. 69
Fig. (16): comparison between three groups as regards Cortisol level	71

Fig.	(17): comparison between three groups as regards HR	.73
Fig.	(18): comparison between three groups as regards Bl.P	.75
Fig.	(19): comparison between three groups as regards SPO2	.77
Fig.	(20): comparison between three groups as regards Respiratory rate	.79

List of Tables

Table (1): Classification of opioid receptors 10
Table (2): The adverse physiology effect of pain
Table (3): Ten points objective pain scale26
Table (4): Contraindications to neuraxial blockade
Table (5): Muscarinic acetylcholine receptors
Table (6): Nicotinic cholinergic receptors
Table (7): objective pain discomfort scale (OPDS)
Table (8): Motor power scale
Table (9): Comparison between three groups as regards the demographic data 62
Table (10): Comparison between three groups as regards duration of postoperative
analgesia
Table (11): comparison between three groups as regards pain score
Table (12): comparison between three groups as regards receiving of
analgesia
Table(13): Comparison between three groups as regards blood glucose
level
Table (14): comparison between three groups as regards Cortisol level70
Table (15): comparison between three groups as regards HR

Table (16): con	mparison between three groups as regards Bl.P74
Table (17): con	mparison between three groups as regards SPO2
Table (18): con	mparison between three groups as regards Respiratory
rat	re
Table (19): Co	imparison between three groups as regards type of surgeries done in
the	e three different groups
Table (20): con	mparison between three groups as regards Postoperative adverse
eff	fects