

Contents

<u>No.</u>	<u>Titles</u>	<u>Page</u>
<u>A</u>	Acknowledgement	<u>i</u>
<u>B</u>	Contents	<u>iii</u>
<u>C</u>	Abbreviations	<u>iv</u>
<u>D</u>	Figures Captions	<u>vi</u>
<u>E</u>	Tables Index	<u>ix</u>
<u>1-</u>	Introduction	<u>1</u>
<u>2-</u>	Aim of the work	<u>4</u>
<u>3-</u>	Anatomy of the mitral valve	<u>5</u>
<u>4-</u>	Etiology of mitral regurgitation	<u>16</u>
<u>5-</u>	Ischemic mitral regurgitation	<u>21</u>
<u>6-</u>	Hemodynamic of ischemic mitral regurgitation	<u>29</u>
<u>7-</u>	Clinical manifestations of ischemic mitral regurgitation	<u>45</u>
<u>8-</u>	Clinical examination of ischemic mitral regurgitation	<u>48</u>
<u>9-</u>	Investigations of ischemic mitral regurgitation	<u>52</u>
<u>10-</u>	2D Echocardiographic study of the ischemic mitral regurgitation	<u>57</u>
<u>11-</u>	3D Echocardiographic study of the ischemic mitral regurgitation	<u>80</u>
<u>12-</u>	Conclusion	<u>123</u>
<u>13-</u>	Referances	<u>130</u>
<u>14-</u>	Arabic Summary	<u>146</u>