CONTENTS

| CONTENT | PAGE |
|--|------|
| * INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| ❖ AIM OF THE WORK | 2 |
| * REVIEW OF LITERATURE | |
| General prospects of tuberculosis | 3 |
| Diagnosis of tuberculosis | 17 |
| Epidemiological features of tuberculosis | 53 |
| Control of tuberculosis | 79 |
| HIV and tuberculosis | 92 |
| Multidrug-resistant tuberculosis | 97 |
| Treatment of latent tuberculosis infection | 98 |
| * SUBJECTS AND METHODS | 104 |
| * RESULTS | 108 |
| ❖ DISCUSSION | 139 |
| ❖ SUMMARY | 155 |
| * CONCLUSION | 158 |
| * RECOMMENDATIONS | 159 |
| * REFERENCES | 160 |
| * ARABIC SUMMARY | |

LIST of TABLES and FIGURES

Review

| * | Table of incidence of MDR-TB in Egypt | 67 |
|----------|--|---------|
| * | Table of case detection of Egypt 2008 | 70 |
| * | Table showing treatment outcome of Egypt 2008 | 71 |
| * | Table of case detection of Egypt 2009 by source of notification | 72 |
| * | Table of case detection of Egypt 2008 by source of notification | 72 |
| * | Table of case detection of Qaluobia 2009 | 73 |
| * | Table of case detection of Qaluobia 2009 | 73 |
| * | Table of treatment outcome of Egypt 2008 | 74 |
| * | Table of treatment outcome of Egypt 2007 | 74 |
| * | Table of treatment outcome of Qaluobia 2008 | 74 |
| * | Table of treatment outcome of Qaluobia 2007 | 74 |
| * | Figure of trend in TB incidence in Egypt from 1951-2007 | 75 |
| * | Figure of TB country profile in Egypt 2007 | 75 |
| * | Figure of DOTS status in 2007 & countries close to targets | 76 |
| * | Figure of case notifications by type of patients, 2007 | 77 |
| * | Figure of notified new smear positive cases per age and sex | 77 |
| * | Figure of treatment outcome of new smear positive cases 2006 | 78 |
| * | Figure of treatment outcome of smear positive cases 1995-2006 | 78 |
| | <u>Results</u> | |
| * | Table & figure of sex distribution of study group | 108-109 |
| * | Table & figure of age distribution of study group | 110-111 |
| * | Table of mean & SD of age of study group | 112 |
| * | Table & figure of age and sex distribution of study group | 113-114 |
| * | Table & figure of BCG scar distribution in study group | 115-116 |
| * | Table & figure of BCG scar distribution according to sex | 117-118 |
| * | Table & figure of BCG scar distribution according to age | 119-120 |
| * | Table & figure of distribution of results of 1st TST | 121-122 |
| * | Table & figure of distribution of 1st TST results with age | 123-124 |
| * | Table & figure of distribution of 1 st TST results with sex | 125-126 |

| ❖ Table &figure of distribution of 1 st TST results with BCG | 127-128 |
|--|---------|
| ❖ Table & figure of distribution of results of 2 nd TST | 129-130 |
| ❖ Table &figure of distribution of 2 nd TST results with age | 131-132 |
| ❖ Table &figure of distribution of 2 nd TST results with sex | 133-134 |
| ❖ Table&figure of distribution of 2 nd TST results with BCG | 135-136 |
| ❖ Table&figure of convertors from negative to positive (ARI) | 137-138 |