

Acknowledgements

First of all, our sublimate thanks are to Allah, who gave us minds and lighted them with knowledge, and always supplies us with effort and patience.

Next, I wish to express my deepest thanks and gratefulness to Prof. **Medhat Mohamed Fahmey Negm**, Prof. of Chest Diseases and Tuberculosis, Benha Faculty of Medicine, who has chosen the subject of the study, supplied me with elected materials and scientific papers and for his continuous merciful supervision during creation of this work.

Also, I would like to express my great thanks to Dr. **Mahmoud Mohammad Alsalahy**, Assist. Prof. of chest diseases and Tuberculosis, Benha Faculty of medicine, for his meticulous guidance and patient supervision throughout this work as well as for supplying me with many important and up to date scientific materials.

Finally, my great thanks are to all members of the Chest Department at Benha Faculty of Medicine who emotionally supported me during completing my research.