

# **CONTENTS**

|                                     | <b>page</b>    |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|
| <b>List of abbreviations</b>        | <b>I-IV</b>    |
| <b>List of tables</b>               | <b>V-VI</b>    |
| <b>List of figures</b>              | <b>VII</b>     |
| <b>Introduction and Aim of work</b> | <b>1-3</b>     |
| <b>Review of literature</b>         | <b>4-78</b>    |
| <b>Patients and Methods</b>         | <b>79-87</b>   |
| <b>Results</b>                      | <b>88-100</b>  |
| <b>Discussion</b>                   | <b>101-110</b> |
| <b>Summary and conclusions</b>      | <b>111-113</b> |
| <b>Recommendations</b>              | <b>114</b>     |
| <b>References</b>                   | <b>115-138</b> |
| <b>Appendix</b>                     | <b>139-146</b> |
| <b>Arabic summary</b>               | <b>4 1</b>     |