

List of contents

Content	Page
List Of Abbreviations	i
List Of Figures	vi
List Of Tables	Viii
Introduction	1
Aim of the work	3
Review of Literature	4
Chapter 1: The endothelium	4
Chapter 2: Endothelial Cell Dysfunction	20
Chapter3: Endothelial dysfunction and the kidney	45
Chapter4: Chronic kidney diseases and cardiovascular diseases	81
Summary	110
References	122
Arabic Summary	١