

## **References**

**1- Gutman H and Raphael Reiss.,(1985):**

Post operative course and rehabilitation achievement of colostomates.

Scand J Gastroenterology;28(10);758-762.

**2- Brown H, and Randle J., (2005):**

Living with a stoma: a review of the literature.

J Clin Nurs., 14 (1): 74-81.

**3- Ratliff C.R., Scarano K.A. and Donovan A.M., (2005):**

Descriptive study of peristomal complication.

J wound ostomy continence nurs.,329(1):33-37.

**4- De Carli C, Bettolli M, Jackson C.C., Sweeney B and Rubin S.,(2008):**

Laparoscopic –assisted colostomy in children.

J Laparoendosc Adv surg Tech A., 18 (3): 481-483.

**5- Cima R.R. and Pemberton J.H., (2006):**

Ileostomy, Colostomy, and Pouches. In: Gastrointestinal and liver .  
Disease, 8<sup>th</sup> ed., chap 11., Pp. 362-381. Edited by., Goldman M,  
Friedman L.S., Brandt L.J., Sleisenger & Fordtran's Philadelphia,  
Pa: Saunders Elsevier.

**6-Parker M.C. Wilso M.S. and Denzies D., (2005):**

surgical and clinical adhesion research group "Scar 2005" the Scar-3  
study 5year adhesion-related readmission risk following lower  
abdominal surgical procedures.

J Colorectal disease., 22 (7) ; 551 558.

**7-Kaiser A.M., Stem J.P. and Beark B.W., (2002):**

T-pouch: anew valve design for a continent ileostomy. In : Dis of  
colon & Rectum, Pp. 411-414., department of surgery Keck school  
medicine, university of southern California, los Angeles, USA.

**8-Zuccaro G.JR, Fazio V.W and Church J.M.,(1989) :**

Pouch ileitis. Cleveland clinic foundation.

J Dig Dis sci., 34(10) 1505-1510.

**9-Potter D.J, Osborne A. and Malone PS., (2006):**

Disease of colon and rectum. In : Canadian Fundamentals of Nursing  
3<sup>rd</sup> ed. Pp.1393-1394. Elsevier Canada.

**10-Fry R.D., Mahmound N and Maron D.J., (2008):**

Diseases of Colon and Rectum. In : Sabiston Textbook of surgery.  
18<sup>th</sup> ed., Chap 50., Pp. 714-731.Edited by Townsend C.M.,  
Beauschamp R.D., Evers BM and Mattox KL., Philadelphia,  
Pa: Saunders Elsevier.

**11-Mousa HM, Van den Berg MM and Craniano D.A., (2006):**

Cecostomy in children with defection Disorders.

J. Dig Dis Sci., 5(1): 154-160.

**12-Breving H, Herlitz H and Jonsson O.,(1993):**

Altered erythrocyte transmembrane transport of sodium and  
potassium in patients with conventional or reservoir ileostomy.

Scand J Clin lab Inv. 53 (6): 765-772.

**13-Keltikangas and Jarvinenl L ., (1987):**

Psychological adaptation to ileostomy.

Scand J Gastro entrol 22 (2): 202 -206 .

**14-Carol E.H, Scott Conner , and David L. Dawson.,2009):**

Small and Large intestine in :Operative Anatomy

3<sup>rd</sup> ed ,Chap 4Pp;876-891.Edited by Harry J and Scott Conner.

Pa: Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.

**15-Sтивен S and Jerard.,(1997)**

Human Anatomy & Physiology, Sixth Edition.Chap7,Pp:712-735.Edited by Elaine N and Marieb J. Pa: Benjamin-Cummings

**16-Alain C Masquelet and Leon Dorn.,(2005):**

Anatomy of intestine in Atlas of Surgical anatomy  
2<sup>nd</sup> ed, Chap 5,Pp:106-115. Edited by Rayan J and Leon Dorn.  
Pa: Taylor and Francis.

**17-Nosek J and Edward N.,(2007):**

Essential of Human Physiology.  
J of appl Physiology;12(4):675-683.

**18-Sherwood Lauralee and Kevin D .,(2006).**

Intestinal physiology in Fundamentals of physiology:  
Third ed, chap 7 , Pp. 768, Edited by Florence K.Y and Kelly W.  
Pa: Saunders Elsevier.

**19-Thomson A, Drozdowski L, Iordache C, Thomson B, Vermeire S, Clandinin M, Wild G (2003).**

Normal physiology of GIT.  
Am J of Physiology ,48(8): 1546–64.

**20-Silverthorn P and Michael N.,( 2006):**

Human Physiology: An Integrated Approach.  
J applied Physiology; 22(8):567-573.

**21- Coller E and Brown D.,(2006):**

Pathophysiology of the Digestive System.  
J applied Physiology; 27(10):734-739.

**22-Edward C,M, George B and Warren B.,(1999):**

Diversion colitis–new light through old window.

*J of Histopathology*;34(1):1-5.

**23-Glotzer D J, Glick M E and Goldman H.,(1981):**

Proctitis and colitis following diversion of the faecal stream.

*J of Gastroenterology.*, 80(12):438–441.

**24-Raclot G, Queneau P E and Ottignon Y.,(1994):**

Incidence of collagenous colitis. A retrospective study in the east of France. *J Gastroenterology.* 14(11);67-74 .

**25-Bohr J, Tysk C and Yang P.,(1996):**

Autoantibodies and immunoglobulins in collagenous colitis.

*Gut.*;39:73–76

**26-Järnerot G, Tysk C and Bohr J.,(1995):**

Collagenous colitis and fecal stream diversion.

*Scnd J Gastroenterology.*;109:449–455.

**27-Nishida Y, Murase K and Isomoto H.,(2002):**

Different distribution of mast cells and macrophages in colonic mucosa of patients with collagenous colitis and inflammatory bowel disease.

*J Hepatogastroenterology.*;49:678–682

**28-Stahle-Bäckdahl M, Maim J, Veress B, Benoni C, Bruce K and Egesten A.,(2000):**

Increased presence of eosinophilic granulocytes expressing transforming growth factor-beta1 in collagenous colitis.

*Scand J Gastroenterol.*;35:742–746.

**29-Griga T, Tromm A, Schmiegel W, Pfisterer O, Müller K M.,and Brasch F.,(2004):**

Collagenous colitis: implications for the role of vascular endothelial growth factor in repair mechanisms.

*Eur J Gastroenterol Hepatol.*;16:397–402.

**30-Neut C, Guillemot F and Colombel J F.,(1997):**

Nitrate-reducing bacteria in diversion colitis: a clue to inflammation?  
*Dig Dis Sci.*;42:2577–2580.

**31-Bohr J, Tysk C, Eriksson S, Abrahamsson H and Jarnerot G.,(1996):**

Collagenous colitis: a retrospective study of clinical presentation and treatment in 163 patients.  
*J of Gastroenterology*;39(8):846–851

**32-Chande N, Driman D K and Reynolds R P.,(2005):**

Collagenous colitis and lymphocytic colitis: patient characteristics and clinical presentation.  
*Scand J Gastroenterol.*;40(2):343–347

**33-Zins B J, Tremaine W J and Carpenter H A.,(1995):**

Collagenous colitis: mucosal biopsies and association with fecal leukocytes. *Mayo Clin Proc.*;70:430–433.

**34-Rask-Madsen J, Grove O and Hansen M G.,(1983):**

Colonic transport of water and electrolytes in a patient with secretory diarrhea due to collagenous colitis.  
*Dig Dis Sci.*;28(7):1141–1146.

**35-Lettesjö H, Hansson T and Peterson C.,(2006):**

Detection of inflammatory markers in stools from patients with irritable bowel syndrome and collagenous colitis.  
*Scand J Gastroenterol.*;41(6):54–59.

**36-Kakar S, Pardi D S and Burgart L J.,(2003):**

Colonic ulcers accompanying collagenous colitis: implication of nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs.  
*Am J Gastroenterol*;98(4):1834–1837.

**37-Yuan S, Reyes V and Bronner M P.,(2003):**

Pseudomembranous collagenous colitis.

*Am J Surg Pathol.*;27:1375–1379.

**38-Nielsen O H, Vainer B and Muckadell O B.,(2004):**

Microscopic colitis: a missed diagnosis?

*Lancet.*;364:2055–2057.

**39-Shaz B H, Reddy S I and Ayata G.,(2004):**

Sequential clinical and histopathological changes in collagenous and lymphocytic colitis over time.

*Mod Pathol* ;17:395–401.

**40-Cammarota G, Pignataro F and Cuoco L.,(2001):**

EUS in the diagnosis of collagenous colitis.

*J Gastrointest Endosc.*;54:113–115.

**41-Jessurun J, Yardley J H, Giardiello F M and Hamilton S R., (1987):**

Chronic colitis with thickening of the subepithelial collagen layer.

*J Hum Pathol*;18:839–848.

**42- Aigner T, Neureiter D and Müller S.,(1997):**

Extracellular matrix composition and gene expression in collagenous colitis. *J Gastroenterology.*;113:136–143.

**43-Warren B F and Shepherd N A.,(1992):**

Diversion proctocolitis.

*J Histopathology.*;21:91–93.

**44-Warren B F, Shepherd N A, Bartolo D C and Bradfield J W.,(1993):**

Pathology of the defunctioned rectum in ulcerative colitis.

*Gut.* ;34:514–516.

**4<sup>ο</sup>-Ladas S.D, Rokkas T, Kaskarelis J, Hatzioannou J and Raptis S.,(1986):**

Electrolytes and water balance in patients with permanent ileostomy  
J Gastrointest Endosc; 32(8):376

**4<sup>η</sup>-H J Kennedy, E A Al-Dujaili, C R Edwards and S C Truelove.,(1983):**

Water and electrolyte balance in subjects with a permanent ileostomy. *Gut*;24:702-705

**ε<sup>ν</sup>-Loeschke K, Bolkert T, Kiefhaber P, Ruckdeschel G, Löhrs U, von Bary S and Schaudig A.,(1980):**

Bacterial overgrowth in ileal reservoirs (Koch pouch): extended functional studies.

J Hepatogastroenterology.;27(4):310-6.ε<sup>λ</sup>

**ε<sup>λ</sup>-H Schjonsby, J F Halvorsen, T Hofstad and Hovdenak N.,(1977):**

Stagnant loop syndrome in patients with continent ileostomy (intra-abdominal ileal reservoir). *Gut* ;18:795-799.

**ε<sup>ι</sup>-Go PM, Lens J and Bosman FT .,(1987):**

Mucosal alterations in the reservoir of patients with Kock's continent ileostomy.Scand J Gastroenterol.;22(9):1076-80.

**5<sup>ο</sup>-R M Kay, Z Cohen, K P Siu, C N Petrunka, and S M Strasberg.,( 1980):**

Ileal excretion and bacterial modification of bile acids and cholesterol in patients with continent ileostomy.

**ο<sup>1</sup>-L O Nilsson, H Andersson, I Bosaeus, and Myrvold H E.,(1982):**

Total body water and total body potassium in patients with continent ileostomies. *Gut.*; 23(7): 589–593

*Gut.*; 21(2): 128–132

**5 ʔ-Go PM, van Dieijen-Visser MP, Davies BI, Lens J and Brombacher PJ.,( 1988):**

Microbial flora and bile acid metabolism in patients with an ileal reservoir.Scand J Gastroenterol.;23(2):229-36.

**5 ʔ-Devlin M, Alsop D, Park C, Juskiewicz R and Paron T., (1990):**

Drop of indications of intestinal stomas  
Scand J Gastroenterology., 14(8) : 417-421.

**5 ʔ-Sasaki L.S, Allaben R.D,Golwala R and Mittal VK.,(1995):**

Primary repair of colon injuries.  
J Trauma.;39(5):811-2.

**••-Ridgway M, Paul F; Darzi J and Ara W., (2003):**

The Role of Total Mesorectal Excision in the Management of Rectal Cancer. Journal of the Moffitt Cancer Center; 12(6);205-211.

**5 ʔ-Lee E.C, Murray J.J, Collier J.A, Roberts P.L and Schoetz D.J.,(1997):**

intraoperative colonic lavage in nonelective surgery for diverticular disease. Dis Colon Rectum;40(6):669-74.

**•ʔ-Lopes H, César Vivian, Pesenti Christian , Bories Erwan, and Giovannini Marc.,(2008):**

Self-expandable Metallic Stents for Palliative Treatment of Digestive Cancer  
Journal of Clinical Gastroenterology: 42(9); 991-996.

**•^ Beart RW, Jr, Dozois RR, Kelly KA.,(1982):**

Ileoanal anastomosis in the adult.  
Surg Gynecol Obstet.;154(6):826–828.

**•ʔ-Lavery IC, Lopez-Kostner F, Pelley R.J and Fine RM.,(2000):**

Treatment of colon and rectal cancer.  
Surg Clin North Am ; 80: 535-569.



**6 ٠-Baumgart DC and sandborn W.J., (2007):**

Inflammatory bowel diseases clinical aspects and established therapies .

N Eng J Med., 369(9):1841-1657.

**6 ١- Dubinsky M.C and Fleshner P.P., (2003):**

Treatment of Crohn's Disease of Inflammatory, Stenotic, and Fistulizing Phenotypes Curr Treat Options

Int J Gastroenterol., 6 (3):453-459.

**6 ٢-Turnage RH and Foxx-Orenstein AE.,(2010):**

Intestinal obstruction. In: Gastrointestinal and Liver Disease.

9th ed.Chap 8,Pp:487-496. Edited by Feldman M

Pa:Saunders Elsevier.

**6 ٣-Steele SE and Gromette K.,(2006):**

Stoma and Incontinence.

J Wound Ostomy Continence Nurs;33(5):491–500.

**6 ٤-Law W.L, Chu K.W and Choi H.K.,(2002):**

Randomized clinical trial comparing loop ileostomy and loop transverse colostomy for faecal diversion following total mesorectal excision. Br J Surg ; 89:704-708.

**6 ٥-Michael J. Zinner and Stanley W.Ashley.,(2007):**

Intestinal Stomas, Diseases of abdominal wall in: Maingots Abdominal operation. 11th edition,Chap2, Pp.141-175.

Edited by Ira J.Konder Thomas E. Read Pa:Mc Graw-Hill Medical.

**6 7-Millar A.J, Lakhoo K and Rode H.,(1993):**

Bowel stomas, A 5-year audit of 203 patients.

S Afr J Surg. ;31(3):110-3.

**7 7-Remzi F.H, and Oncel M.,(2003):**

Current indications for blow-hole colostomy: ileostomy procedure. A single center experience .

Int J Colorectal Dis;18:361-364 .

**7 8-Devlin H.B and Bell M.J.,(1998):**

Colostomy. Indications, management and complications.

Ann R Coll Surg Engl ; 52:392-408.

**7 9-Ronaldelli M, Renaldo H and Joel J., (2001):**

Disease of colon and Rectum in Sabiston text book of surgery. 13<sup>th</sup> ed., chap 46 Pp 831-839.

Edited by John D and Kaiser M. Philadelphia pa: Saunders Elsevier .

**7 0-Sakai Y and Nelson H.,(2001):**

Temporary transverse colostomy vs loop] ileostomy in diversion: a case matched study. Arch Surg ;136:338-342 .

**7 1-Allison J , Stephen A and Marvin L. and Corman., (2001):**

Intestinal stomas .

Surg clinics of north America, 11:185-195.

**7 2-Arumugam P.J, Bevan L, Macdonald L, and Watkins A.J., (2003):**

A prospective audit of stomas: analysis of Risk factors and complications and their management in colorectal Disease 6<sup>th</sup> edition chap 5; Pp 49-52.

Edited by. Morgan AR. And Beynon J. Pa: Saunders Elsevier.

**7 ୨-Ghorra SG., Morrison J., (2002):**

Colostomy closure: Impact of preoperative risk factors on Morbidity .Am J of surg 1:65(3):266-9.

**7 ୩--Evans J.P and Wiggers T., (2003):**

Revising of troublesome stoma : combined abdominal wall recontouring and revision of stomas in disease of colon and rectum.1;46(1): 122-126 .

**7 ୪-Merrett N,D and Gartell PC.,(1993):**

A totally diverting loop colostomy.  
Ann R Coll Surg Engl ; 75:272-274.

**7 ୫-Unti J.A, Nelson R.L, Abcarian H, Pearl R.K and Orsay C.P.,(1991):**

Rodless end-loop stomas. Seven-year experience in Diseases of Colon & Rectum , 3<sup>rd</sup> ed Chap 16 Pp : 999-1004.  
Edited by Prasad M.L, Duarte B, Leff M.M and Tan AB  
Pa: Saunders Elsevier.

**୮୮-Woodward M.N, Foley P and Cusick E.L.,(2004):**

Colostomy for treatment of functional constipation: a preliminary report. J Pediatr Gastroenterol Nutr; 38(1):75-8.

**୮୯-Yu S.C, Petty J.K and Bensard D.D.,(2005):**

Laparoscopic-assisted percutaneous endoscopic Colostomy in children and adolescents.  
Eur J Surg; 9(3):302-4.

**୮୯-Den Dulk M., Smith M., Kranenburg E., Rutten H and Van Develde C., (2007):**

A multivariate analysis of limiting factors for stoma reversal in patients with cancer Rectum entered into the total mesorectal excision trial.  
Areterospective study lancet Oncolgy 1;8(4):297-303 .

**8 ٠ - Aitken R.J, Stevens P.J, Preez N and Elliot M.S.,(1997):**

Ascending a colostomy-results of a prospective surgical audit.  
Int J Colorectal Dis ; 1: 244-247.

**8 ١-Myrvold HE.,(1988):**

Colonic reservoir.  
Scand J Gastroenterology:149(7):136-40

**8 ٢-Gamagami RA, Chiotasso P and Lazorthes F.,(1999):**

Continent perineal colostomy after abdominoperineal resection:  
outcome after 63 cases.  
Dis Colon Rectum;42(5):626-30

**.8 ٣-Cor Baeten, Bastiaan P. Geerdes, Eddy M.M. Adang, Erik Heineman,  
Joop Konsten, Gerard L. Engel, Arnold D.M. Kester, Frank Spaans, and  
Peter B Soeters.,(1995):**

Dynamic graciloplasty  
N Engl J Med; 332:1600-1605.

**8 ٤-Rullier E, Laurant C, Zerbib F, Garrelon JL and Saric J.,(1998):**

anorectal reconstruction by colooperineal anastomosis and dynamic  
double graciloplasty after abdominoperineal resection.  
Ann Chir;52(9):905-12.

**8 ٥-Geerdes BP, Heineman E, Konsten J, Soeters PB, Baeten CG.,(1996):**

Dynamic graciloplasty. Complications and management  
Dis Colon and Rectum;39(8):912-917.

**87-Viola V, Roncoroni L, Boselli AS, De Cesare C and Peracchia A.,(1996):**

Continent perineal colostomy by Electro-stimulated graciloplasty.in  
abdominoperineal resection.

Acta Biomed Ateneo Parmense ;67(4);131-42.

**88-Guelinckx PJ, Sinsel NK, Gruwez JA.,(1996):**

Anal sphincter reconstruction with the gluteus maximus muscle:  
anatomic and physiologic considerations concerning conventional  
and dynamic gluteoplasty.

J Plast Reconstr Surg;98(2):293-302

**89-Nicolas Pirro, Igor Sielezneff, Andrew Malouf, Medhi Ouäissi,  
Vincent Di Marino and Bernard Sastre .,(1992):**

Anal Sphincter Reconstruction Using a Transposed Gracilis Muscle  
With a Pudendal Nerve Anastomosis: A Preliminary Anatomic  
Study.

Diseases of the Colon & Rectum; 48(11) r 11, 2085-2089.

**90-Kostov Daniel V, Temelkov Temelko D, Dragnev Georgi L and Ivanov  
Krasimir D.,(2004):**

Smooth muscle sphincteroplasty in colostomy.

Dis Colon and Rectum 47(4);486-493

**91-Satava RM and King GE.,(1989):**

An artificial anal sphincter .Phase 2:Implantation sphincter with a  
perineal colostomy.

J Surg Res,46(3):207-11

**9 1-Christiansen J, Lorentzen M.,(1987 ):**

Implantation of artificial sphincter for anal incontinence..

Lancet;2(8553):244-5.

**9 ٢- Rosen, H. R., Urbarz, C., Novi G., Zöch, G. and Schiessel, R. (2002),**  
Dynamic graciloplasty versus implant of artificial sphincter for  
continent perineal colostomy after Miles' procedure: Technique and  
early results

J Colorectal Disease, 4: 266–269.

**9 ٣-Velitchkov NG, Kirov GK, Losanoff JE, Kjossev KT, Grigorov GI,**  
**Mironov MB, Klenov IS.,(1997):**

Abdominoperineal resection and perineal colostomy for low rectal  
cancer. The Lazaro da Silva technique.

Dis of Colon and Rectum;40(5):530-3

**9 ٤-Torrey SP and Peterson M.A.,(2009):**

Disorders of the small and large intestine. In Rosen's Emergency  
Mdicine. 7th ed. Chap6,Pp:435-452. Edited by Marx JA.

Philadelphia, Pa:Mosby.

**9 ٥- Sartor R and Jossef B., (2006):**

Mechanisms of Disease: pathogenesis of Crohn's disease and  
ulcerative colitis. Nature Clinical Practice Gastroenterology &  
Hepatology., 3 (7): 390–407.

**9 ٦-Hanauer M, Stephen B and William Sandborn (2009),.**

Management of Crohn's disease in adults .

Am J of Gastroenterol 96 (3): 635-43.

**97-Mark H, Beers C and Robert Berkow., (1999):**

inflammatory Bowel disease Ulcerative colitis in the Merck Manual of diagnosis .

chap 5 Pp: 620-624.Edited by Robinson A Pa: white house station, Merck Research laboratories .

**98-Kumar A ,Vincey J and Jasson C., (2004):**

Gastro intestinal tract in: Robbins and Corton Pathological basis of Disease.

7<sup>th</sup> ed. Chap 17 Pp 847 edited by Rombeau B and Nelson D. Pa: saunders Elsevier .

**99-Lynne V and MC Farland., (2008):**

Colorectal Dysplasia and Cancer:

World Journal of Gastro Enterology.,26 (165). 989-994.

**100-Knudsen AL, Bisgaard ML, Bulow S.,( 2003):**

Attenuated familial adenomatous polyposis (AFAP). A review of the literature.

Lancet Oncology.,2(1):43-55.

**101-Podolsky V and Daniel K. (2006):**

bowel Obstruction .

New England Journal of Medicine 346 (6): 417–29.

**102-Hussein T, Alam S.N and Manzar S., (2005):**

Out come of ileostomy in cases of small bowel perforation.

Pakistan J. surgery., 21 : 65-71.

**103-F.Charles Brunicardi , Dana K Andersen, Timothy R Biller, David L Dunn, John G Hunter and Jeffrey B. Matteus.,(2010):**

Diseases of colon, rectum and anus. In Schwartz's principles of Surgery Ninth ed., chap 29,Pp;1025 1033.

Edited by Kelli M, Bullarn Dunn and David A.Rothenberg.

Pa: Mc Graw-Hill Medical.

**104-Nunoo Menash J.W, Chatterjee A, Khanwalker D, and Nasmy DG., (2004):**

Loop leostomy Modification of technique.

J R Coll surg . Edinb., 16 (2) 287-291.

**105-Scriver G and Hyman N., (2007):**

Ileostomy construction in operative techniques in general surgery.

Colombia university college of physicians and surgeons.,23(2);365-68.

**106-Rullier E, Le Toux N, Laurent C, Garrelon JL, Parneix M and Saric J.,(2001):**

Loop ileostomy versus loop colostomy for defunctioning low anastomoses during rectal cancer surgery.

World J Surg ; 25:274-7.

**107-Law W.L, Chu K.W and Choi H.K., (2002):**

Randomized clinical trial comparing loop ileostomy and loop transverse colostomy for faecal diversion following total mesorectal excision.Br J Surg; 89:704-708.

**108-Rondelli F and Rode H.,(2009):**

Loop ileostomy versus loop colostomy for fecal diversion after colorectal or coloanal anastomosis.

International Journal of Colorectal Disease. 24 ( 5):885-889.



**109-Kaider O, Person B and Wexner S.D., (2005):**

Construction and closure of temporary loop ileostomy .  
J Am Coll surgery., 201 (6): 759-773.

**110-Kalady M.F and Fields RC.,(2003):**

Loop ileostomy closure at an ambulatory surgery facility: a safe and cost-effective alternative to routine hospitalization.  
Int J Colorectal Dis ;46:486-490.

**111-Farouk R, Pemberton J. H and Wolf BG.,( 2000):**

Functional outcome after Ileal pouch anal anastomosis.  
Ann surgery 231-919.

**112-Khatiri V.P and Asensio JA., (2003):**

Subtotal colectomy, panproctocolectomy and J-pouch reconstruction in operative surgery manual 1<sup>st</sup> ed., Chap 35 Pp 718-723.  
Edited by Wisely A and Antony C  
Pa: Saunders Elsevier.

**113-Colwell JC, Goldberg MT, Carmel JE.,(2004):**

Preoperative and postoperative management. In Fecal Urinary Diversions: Management Principles. First ed, Chap13, Pp:227 edited by Carmel J.E and Goldberg M.T .pa: Mosby.

**114-Kornbluth, Asher, David B and Sachar M.,( 2004):**

Continent Ileostomy. Procedures. American College of Gastroenterology, Practice Parameters Committee).  
American Journal of Gastroenterology 99 (7): 1371–85.

**115-David E , Beck D, patricia L and John L., (2009):**

Stoma complications In, the ASCRS Manual of Colon and Rectal surgery. Chap 12 Pp. 851-859 edited by. Michael J, Stamos W and steven D. Philadelphia, pa: saunders Elsevier.

**116-Pemberton J. H and Sidney F. Philips., (2002):**

Ileostomy and Its alternative in gastro intestinal and liver disease 7<sup>th</sup> ed., chap 105 Pp 931-937.

Edited by Tomas A of Wang Y, Pa: Saunders Elsevier .

**117-Aston CM, Everett WG.,(1984):**

Comparison of early and late closure of transverse loop colostomies.  
Ann R Coll Surg Engl.;66(5):331–333.

**118-Edwards, D. P., Leppington-Clarke, A., Sexton, R., Heald, R. J. and Moran, B. J. (2001):**

Stoma-related complications are more frequent after transverse colostomy than loop ileostomy: a prospective randomized clinical trial. British Journal of Surgery, 88(3): 360–363.

**119-Williams, N. S., Nasmyth, D. G., Jones, D. and Smith, A. H. (1986),**

De-functioning stomas: A prospective controlled trial comparing loop ileostomy with loop transverse colostomy.

British Journal of Surgery, 73(7): 566–570.

**120-Yasuo Sakai,; Heidi Nelson, Dirk Larson; Laurie Maidl, RN; Tonia Young-Fadok, Duane Ilstrup.,(2001):**

Temporary Transverse Colostomy vs Loop Ileostomy in Diversion  
Arch Surg. ;136:338-342.

**121-David P Edwards Elliot M Chisholm Douglas R Donaldson.,(1998):**

Closure of transverse loop colostomy and loop ileostomy

Ann R Coll Surg Engl 1998; 80: 33-35

**122-Hasegawa Hirotoshi, Radley Simon, Morton, Dion G Keighley, and Michael R. B.,(2003):**

Stapled Versus Sutured Closure of Loop Ileostomy: A Randomized Controlled Trial

Ann of Surgery: 231(2);202-204

**123- Colwell J.C and Gray M.,(2007):**

Does preoperative teaching and stoma site marking affect surgical outcomes in patients undergoing ostomy surgery?

J Wound Ostomy Continence Nurs.;35(5): 492–496.

**124-Balaban D.H, Level B.S, Oblinger M.J.,( 2003):**

Low volume bowel preparation for colonoscopy:Randomized endoscopic-blinded trial of liquid sodium phosphate versus tablet sodium phosphate

Am. J Gastroenterology 48:827.

**125-Zmora O, Pikarsky A J Wexner .,(2001 ):**

Bowel preparation for colorectal surgery  
diseases of colon and rectum 44.537-40.

**126-Nichols R,L, Smih J,W and Garcia R.Y .,( 2002 ):**

Current practice of patient for stoma surgery preparation among North American colorectal surgeon .

Clin infect Dis 24(8) : 609 -11 .

**127-Lyon C.C, smith A.J., Griffiths E.M and Beck M.H ., (2004):**

The spectrum of skin disorders in abdominal stoma patient British Journal of Dermatology. Volume 143 Pp. 1248-1260.

**128-Pearl RK, Prasad ML, Orsay CP, Abcarian H, Tan AB, and Melzl MT.,(1985):**

Early local complications from intestinal stomas.

Arch Surg. 1985;120(10):1145–1147.

**129-Nour S, Beck J and Stringer M.D.,(1999):**

Colostomy complications.

Ann R Coll Surg Engl.,78(6):526-30.

**130- Hanion M and Julian S.,(2001);**

Surgical and nonsurgical options for a patient with a retracted stoma and peristomal skin crease. J WOCN; 28:219-222.

**131-Steinau G, Ruhl KM, Hörnchen H and Schumpelick V.,(2001):**

Enterostomy complications.

Langenbecks Arch Surg ;386(5):346-9.

**132-Duchesne J,C, Wang Y, Weintraub S.L, Boyle M and HuntJ.P.,(2002):**

Stoma complications: multivariate analysis

.J Am Surg ;68(11): 961–966.

**133-Jennie Bruch and Spires M., (2005):**

Psychological problems and stomas.

British Journal of community nursing. 1; 18 (3): 224-225.

**134-Safirullah M, Mumtaz N, Jan M. A and Ahmed S., (2005):**

Complications of Intestinal stomas.

J. Postgrad Med Inst., 19 : 407-411 .

**135-Carne P.W., Robertson G.M. and Frizello F.A., (2003):**

Parastomal hernia.

British Journal of surgery ., 20(3).784-790

**136- Deol Z.K and Shayani V.,(2003):**

Laparoscopic parastomal hernia repair.  
Arch Surg ;138:203-205.

**137- Janes A, Cengiz Y,and Abcarian H.,(2004):**

Preventing parastomal hernia with a prosthetic mesh.  
Arch Surg 2004;139:1356-1385.

**138-Leblanc K.A and Bellanger D.E.,(2005):**

Stoma-related complications are more frequent after transverse colostomy than loop ileostomy: a prospective randomized clinical trial. Br J Surg ;88:360-363 .

**139-Harris D.A, Egbeare D, Jones S, Benjamin H, Woodward A and Foster ME., (2005):**

Complicatons and Mortality following stoma formation.  
Ann R coll surg England., 87:427-431.

**140-Duchesne J.C, Wang Y.Z, Weintraub S.L, Boyle M and Hunt JP., (2002):**

Stoma complications a multivariate analysis.  
J. Am. Coll. Surg., 68:961-966.

**141- Martin R. and Susan M.,(2001):**

Assessment of stomal necrosis.  
J WOCN .;28:233–236.

**142-DelPino A, Citron JR and Orsay CP.,(1997):**

Enterostomal complications: are emergently created enterostomas at greater risk?  
Am J Surg ;6(11):658-663.

**143-Ambnee N.,Mureer A. Razaque Sheikh and Ali Querishi .,(2007):**

Various complications in ileostomy construction a review of literature in department of surgery and Medical Research centre University of Medical and Health science, Sind ,Pakistan.  
World applied sciences Journal 23(8): 190-193.

**144- Martin, R and Robbin M.,(2001):**

Assessment of stoma necrosis:  
J Wound Ostomy Continence Nurs ;28(5):233–235.

**145- Jayaprakash A, Creed T, and Julia A.,(2004):**

Should we monitor vitamin B12 levels in patients who have had end-ileostomy  
Int J Colorectal Dis;19:316-318 .

**146-Robertson I, Leung E, Hughes D, and Mackenzie I., (2005):**

Prospective analysis of stoma related complications.  
Clin J of colorectal Disease., 7:279-285.

**147-Hollinworth H, Howlett S and Tallett J.,(2004):**

Professional holistic care of the person with a stoma.  
Br J Nurs ;13(21):1268-75.

**148-Kirkwood L and Fady H.,(2006):**

Postoperative stoma care and the selection of appliances.  
J Community Nurs ;20(3). 234 245.

**149-Pachler J And Willes Jørgensen P.,(2005):**

Quality of life after rectal resection for cancer, with or without permanent colostomy.  
Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews ;8(45):761-765.

**150-Randell N and Vector P.,(2001):**

Does a colostomy alter quality of life a controlled study.  
Int J Colorectal Dis; 1;39(5): 279-282.

**151- Barr J and Vector K E.,( 2004):**

Assessment and management of stomal complications: a framework for clinical decision making.

J Ostomy/Wound Manag, 50(9):50–67.

**152-Baxter N.N. and Beeter K., (2006):**

A stoma Quality of life scale In Disease of colon of Rectum 49(2); Pp 205-12 . In Arizona state University Colleage of Nursing of Health care.

**153-Comalada Mand Peppelenbosch M.P., (2007):**

Care of Stoma.

N J of Gastroentrology 12 (9): 397–9.

**154-Eggenberger J,C and Farid A.,(2001):**

Diversion colitis.BJU;4(3):255-259.

**155-Harig J M, Soergel K H, Komorowski R A and Wood C M.,(1989):**

Treatment of diversion colitis with short-chain-fatty acid irrigation. *N Engl J Med.*;320:23–28.

**156-Tripodi J, Gorcey S and Burakoff R.,(1992):**

A case of diversion colitis treated with 5-aminosalicylic acid enemas.

*Am J Gastroenterol.* 1992;87:645–647.

**157- Colquhoun P and Krouse R.S., (2006):**

Is quality of life better in patients with colostomy than patients with fecal incontinence?

World Jounal of surgery ,30(10): 1925-1928.

**158-Sideris L, Rafter J and Halpin T.C.,(2005):**

Quality of Life of Patients Operated on for Low Rectal Cancer: Impact of the Type of Surgery and Patients' Characteristics.

Eur J of Colorectal Dis ., 48 (12) : 2180-91 .

**159- Collett K and Boyol P.,(2002):**

Practical aspects of stoma management.

Nurs Stand. 2002 ; 17 (8) : 45–52.

**160- Colwell J.C and Fichera A.,(2005):**

Care of the obese patient with an ostomy.

J Wound Ostomy Continence Nurs ;32(6):378–383.

**161-Dale J and Putter H., (2008):**

Living with colostomy: areview of literature

J clin. Nurs; 18 (2) : 172-184.

**162-Robertson J and Brad T., (2004):**

Living with stoma in risk patients.

J Wound Ostomy Continence Nurs .14(8):422-429.

**163-C olwell J.C and Beitz J.,(2007):**

Survey of wound, ostomy and continence (WOC) nurse clinicians on stomal and peristomal complications: a content validation study.

J Wound Ostomy Continence Nurs ;34(1):57–69.

**164-Lizarondo L and Patrick J., (2004):**

Fluid regimens for colostomy Irrigation .

Int J of evidence based health care,6.(3): 303-310.

J of Colorectal Dis 1;48(12): 2180-91.

**165-Swain B,T and Ellis C.N .,(2002):**

Laparoscopy-assisted loop ileostomy: an acceptable option for temporary fecal diversion after anorectal surgery

.Br J Surg ;45:705-707 .