## **CONTENTS**

CONTENTS		
Title	Pages	
Introduction and Aim of The Essay.	1	
<b>Equipments for Thoracoscopy</b>	3	
Strategy for Thoracoscopic surgery.	16	
Diagnostic Thoracoscopy.	22	
Therapeutic Thoracoscopy.	41	
<b>Summary and Conclusion.</b>	101	
References	105	
Arabic Summary.		