CONTENTS

Chapter	Page
List of Abbreviations	II
List of tables	IV
List of figures	V
Introduction	1
Aim of the Work	
Review of literature	
Chapter 1:Polycystic ovary syndrome	5
Chapter 2:Radiology of Polycystic ovaries	29
Chapter 3:The role of three-dimensional ultrasonography in diagnosis of Polycystic ovary syndrome	40
Patients and methods	50
Results	
Discussion	69
Summary	76
Recommendations Conclusion and	
References	
Arabic summary	

List of Abbreviations

A	Androstendione
ACTH	Adreno- corticotrophic hormone
AES	Androgen Excess Society
AFC	Antral follicle count
AMH	Anti- Mullarian Hormone
ASRM	American Society of Reproductive Medicine
BMI	Body mass index
BMP 15	Bone morphogenetic protein 15
CC	Clomiphene citrate
DHEAS	Dehydroepiandrosterone sulfate
E1	Esterone
E2	Estradiol
ESHRE	European society for human reproduction and embryology
FI	Flow Index
FSH	Follicle stimulating hormone
GDF-9	growth differentiation factor 9
GnRh	Gonadotropin releasing hormone analogues
HAIRAN	Hyperandrogenic- Insulin Resistant- Acanthosis Nigricans
HDL	High density lipoprotien
IGF	Insulin like Growth Factor
IUI	Intra uterine insemination
IVF	In –Vitro fertilization
LH	Luteinizing hormone

MG	Mean Greyness value
NCAH	Non classic adrenal hyperplasia
NIH	National Institutes of Health
PCOS	Poly Cystic Ovary Syndrome
PCOs	Poly Cystic Ovaries
RI	Resistance index
SD	Standerd Deviation
SHBG	Sex Hormone Binding Globulin
T	Testosterone
TAS	Transabdominal sonography
TVS	Transvaginal sonography
VFI	Vascularization Flow Index
VI	Vascularization Index
VOCAL	virtual organ computer- aided analysis
2 D	Two –dimentional ultrasound
3 D	Three - dimentional ultrasound

List of tables

Table No.	Contents	Page
Table (1)	Clinical and laboratory characteristics of PCOS group	60
Table (2)	Comparison between PCOS and control groups regarding the age and BMI(Body Mass Index)	61
Table (3)	Comparison between PCOS and control groups regarding Antral Follicle Count(AFC)	62
Table (4)	Comparison between PCOS and control groups regarding the total ovarian volume	63
Table (5)	Comparison between PCOS and control groups regarding the stromal volume	64
Table (6)	Comparison between PCOS and control groups regarding Resistance Index of the ovarian stromal vessels(RI)	65
Table (7)	Comparison between PCOS and control groups regarding Vascularization Index (VI)	66
Table (8)	Comparison between PCOS and control groups regarding Flow Index (FI)	67
Table (9)	Comparison between PCOS and control groups regarding Vascularization Flow Index (VFI)	68

List of figures

Fig. No.	Title	Page
Fig. (I)	Normal folliculogenesis and the follicular defect in PCOS.	14
Fig.(II)	Transvaginal Scan of Normal and Polycystic ovary	33
Fig. (III)– (VIII)	Application of VOCAL program	57-58
Fig.(IX)	Pulsed wave Doppler of the stromal Blood Vessel	59
Fig. 1	Clinical and laboratory characteristics of PCOS group	60
Fig. 2	Comparison between PCOS and control groups regarding the age and BMI(Body Mass Index)	61
Fig. 3	Comparison between PCOS and control groups regarding Antral Follicle Count (AFC)	62
Fig. 4	Comparison between PCOS and control groups regarding the total ovarian volume	63
Fig. 5	Comparison between PCOS and control groups regarding the stromal volume	64
Fig. 6	Comparison between PCOS and control groups regarding Resistance Index of the stromal vessels	65

Contents

Fig. No.	Title	Page
Fig. 7	Comparison between PCOS and control groups regarding Vascularization Index (VI)	66
Fig.8	Comparison between PCOS and control groups regarding Flow Index(FI)	67
Fig.9	Comparison between PCOS and control groups regarding Vascularization Flow Index(VFI)	68