

## List of Abbreviations

<b>Centre for disease control &amp; prevention</b>	<b>(CDC)</b>
<b>Vaginal birth after Cesarean Section</b>	<b>(VBAC)</b>
<b>Post abortion care</b>	<b>(PAC)</b>
<b>Manual vacuum aspiration</b>	<b>(MVA)</b>
<b>International conference on population &amp; development</b>	<b>(ICPD)</b>
<b>Active management of third stage of labor</b>	<b>(AMTSL)</b>
<b>United nations children `s fund</b>	<b>(UNICEF)</b>
<b>World Health Organization</b>	<b>(WHO)</b>
<b>Sexual Transmitted Infections</b>	<b>(STIs)</b>
<b>Emergency Obstetric Care services</b>	<b>(Emocs)</b>
<b>American College of Obstetricians &amp; Gynecologists</b>	<b>(ACOG)</b>
<b>Millennium Development Goals</b>	<b>(MDG)</b>
<b>Common Wealth of Independent States</b>	<b>(CIS)</b>
<b>Group B- hemolytic Streptococci</b>	<b>(GBS)</b>
<b>Gestational Diabetes Mellitus</b>	<b>(GDM)</b>
<b>Acute Renal Failure</b>	<b>(ARF)</b>
<b>Blood Urea Nitrogen</b>	<b>(BUN)</b>
<b>Central Agency of Public Mobilization and Statistics</b>	<b>(CAPMAS)</b>
<b>Egyptian Fertility Care Society</b>	<b>(EFCS)</b>
<b>Egypt Demographic and Health Survey</b>	<b>(EDHS)</b>
<b>Egypt national maternal mortality study</b>	<b>(ENMMS)</b>
<b>Ministry of health and population</b>	<b>(MOHP)</b>
<b>Maternal mortality ratio</b>	<b>(MMR)</b>

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