CONTENT

	Subject	Page NO.
1	Introduction	1 – 2
2	Anatomy of the ankle joint	3 - 21
3	Biomechanics of the ankle joint	22 - 30
4	classifications	31 - 33
5	Diagnosis of chronic ankle pain	34 – 93
6	Causes of chronic ankle pain	94 - 138
7	Treatment of chronic ankle pain	139 - 156
8	Conclusion	157 - 158
9	References	159 – 173
9	Arabic summary	