

REFERENCES

Albrechtsson, U. and Olsson, C.G. 1976: Thrombotic side effects of lower limb phlebography. *Lancet*, 1: 723.

Almen, T. and Nylander, G. 1962: Serial phlebography of the normal lower leg during muscular contraction and relaxation. *Acta Radiol. (Stockh)*, 57: 264.

Arnoldi, C.C. 1961: A comparison between the phlebographic picture seen in dynamic intraosseous phlebography and the clinical signs and symptoms of chronic venous insufficiency. *J. Cardiovasc. Surg.*, 2: 184.

Athanasoulis, C.A. 1972: Phlebography for the diagnosis of deep leg vein thrombosis. Quoted from Bettmann, M.A. and Salzman, E.W. 1980. Reduction of venous thrombosis complicating phlebography. *AJR*, 134: 1169-1172.

Bauer, G. 1942: A roentgenological and clinical study of the sequels of thrombosis. *Acta Clin. Scand.* 84: Suppl. 74. Quoted from Lea Thomas, M. 1982. *Phlebography of the lower limb*. New York: Churchill Livingstone, p. 1.

Berberich, J. and Hirsch, S. 1923: Quoted from Greitz, T. 1954. The technique of ascending phlebography of the lower extremity. Acta Radiology (Stockh), 42: 421-441.

Berge, T.; Efsing, H.O. and Hallbook, T. 1978: Local complications of ascending phlebography. Clin. Radiol., 29: 691.

Bettman, M.A. and Panlin, S. 1977: Leg phlebography: The incidence, nature and modification of undesirable side effects. Radiology, 122: 101-104.

Bettmann, M.A.; Salzman, E.W. and Rosenthal, D. 1980: Reduction of venous thrombosis complicating phlebography. AJR, 134: 1169-1172.

Bjordal, R.I. 1977: Haemodynamic studies of varicose veins and post-thrombotic syndrome. Quoted from Keith, R. and Saven, P. 1983. Abrams angiography. Vascular and Interventional Radiology, Chap. 78, p. 1910.

Borgström, S. and Greitz, T. 1965: Ascending phlebography in fresh thrombosis of the lower limb. AJR, 94: 207.

Briggs, G.M. and Thomas, M.L. 1982: Comparison of Triiodoisophthalamide with meglumine lothalamate in phlebography of the leg. AJR, 138(4): 725-727.

Brodelius, A.; Lörinc, P. and Nylander, G. 1971: Phlebographic techniques in the diagnosis of acute deep venous thrombosis of the lower limb. AJR, 11: 794.

Browse, N.L.; Lea Thomas, M. and Young, A.E. 1969: Prevention of recurrent pulmonary embolism. Brit. M.J., 3: 382.

Browse, N.L. 1977: Personal views on published facts. What I do about deep vein thrombosis and pulmonary embolism? Ann. R. Coll. Surg. Engl., 59: 138.

Chant, A.D.B.; Jones, H.O. and Williams, J.E. 1972: Radiological demonstration of the relationship between calf varices and sapheno-femoral incompetence. Clin. Radiol., 23: 519.

Cockett, F.B. 1955: The pathology and treatment of venous ulcer of the leg. Brit. J. Surg., 179: 260.

Cockett, F.B. and Negus, D. 1967: Brit. Med. J., 2: 14.
Quoted from Kwaan, H.C. and Bowie, E.J. 1982. Throm-
bosis. W.B. Saunders Company, Chap. 6.

Cockett, F.B. 1971: Brit. J. Hosp. Med., Dec., 767. Quoted
from Kwaan, H.C. and Bowie, E.J. 1982. Thrombosis.
W.B. Saunders Company, Chap. 6.

Cotton, L.T. 1961: Varicose veins: Gross anatomy and
development. Br. J. Surg., 49: 589.

Crane, C. 1979: The surgery of varicose veins. Surg. Clin.
North Am., 59: 737.

Cranelly, J.J. 1975: Diagnostic test for venous thrombosis.
In: Cranelly J.J., (ed.). Vascular surgery. Vol. 2,
Peripheral venous diseases. New York: Harper and Row,
p. 70-71.

Craig, J.O. 1964: Practical procedures in diagnostic radiol-
ogy. Quoted from Walter, H.L. 1983. The venous system.
Techniques in diagnostic radiology. White House, G.H.
and Worthington, B.S. Blackwell Scientific Publica-
tions. Chap. 9, p. 135.

David Sutton, 1987: A text book of radiology and imaging.
New York: Churchill Livingstone. Chap. 27, p. 737.

De Weese, J.A. and Rogoff, S.M. 1958: Clinical uses of functional ascending phlebography of the lower extremity.
Angiology, 9: 268.

De Weese, J.A. and Rogoff, S.M. 1959: Functional ascending phlebography of the lower extremity by serial long film technique. AJR, 81: 841.

Dos Santos, J.C. 1938: Quoted from Gordon, L. et al. 1953.
Venography of the lower limb. Br. J. Radiol., 26: 329-338.

Dodd, H. and Cockett, F.B. 1976: The Pathology & surgery of the veins of the lower limb (2nd ed.) New York: Churchill Livingstone.

Dow, J.D. 1951: Venography of the leg with particular reference to acute deep thrombophlebitis and to gravitational ulceration. J. Fac. Radiol., 2: 180.
Quoted from Lea Thomas, M. 1982. Phlebography of the lower limb, p. 2.

- Dow, J.D. 1973: Retrograde phlebography in major pulmonary embolism, *Lancet*, 2: 407.
- Edwards, E.A. and Biguria, F. 1934: A comparison of Skiodan and Diodrast as venographic media, with special reference to their effect on blood pressure. *New Engl. J. Med.*, 211: 589. Quoted from Lea Thomas, M. 1982. *Phlebography of the lower limb*. New York: Churchill Livingstone, p. 1.
- Ellwood, R.A. and Lee, W.B. 1979: Pedal venous pressure: Correlation with presence and site of deep venous thrombosis. *Radiology*, 131: 73.
- Eric, C. Martin; Cohen, L. and Gordon, D.H. 1979: Supine pedal venous pressure measurement in patients with venous disease. *Radiology*, 131: 75-77.
- Evans, D.S. and Cockett, F.B. 1969: Diagnosis of deep vein thrombosis with an ultrasonic Doppler technique. *British Medical Journal*, 2: 802.
- Fegan, G. 1967: *Varicose veins*. Springfield, Ill.: Thomas.
- Fox, J.A. and Hugh, A.E. 1964: Some physical factors in arteriography. *Clin. Radiol.*, 15: 183.
-

Friman-Dahl, J. 1935: Prospektive Röntgenuntersuchungen.
Act. Chir. Scand. Suppl. 36. Quoted from Lea Thomas,
M. 1982. Phlebography of the lower limb, p. 1.

Galloway, J.M.D.; Karkody, A.M. and Mavor, G.E. 1969: Throm-
bophlebitis of long saphenous vein complicated by pul-
monary embolism. Br. J. Surg., 56: 360.

Gerolok, A.J. 1977: Measurement of pedal venous pressure. A
screening procedure in the detection of deep vein
thrombosis and occlusion. Radiology, 122: 673.

Gjllberg, T.; Andrew, E. and Enge, I. 1985: Iohexol in
phlebography of the leg. A comparative investigation
with meglumine metrizoate. Invest. Radiology, 20
(Suppl. 1): 103-107.

Gjöres, J.E. 1962: Surgical therapy of ascending thromboph-
lebitis in the saphenous system. Angiology, 13: 241.

Gloviczki, P., Hollier, L.H. and Telander, R.L. 1983: Surgi-
cal implications of Klippel-Trenaunay syndrome. Ann.
Surg. 197:353.

Gordon, L.G. 1953: Venography of the lower limb. Brit. J.
Radiol., 26: 329.

Gorenstein, A.; Gordon, R.L. and Shiffrin, E. 1982: Phlebography of the deep venous system of the leg in children. Radiology, 144: 519.

Gothlin, J. 1972: The comparative frequency of extravasal injection at phlebography with steel and plastic cannula. Clin. Radio., 23: 183.

Greitz, T. 1954: The technique of ascending phlebography of the lower extremity. Acta. Radiol., 42: 421.

Greitz, T. 1955: Phlebography of the normal leg. Acta. Radiol., 44: 1-20.

Grollman, J.H. and Straede, P.D. 1977: Rotating platform for ascending phlebography. AJR, 129: 941.

Gryspeerdt, G.L. 1953: Venography of the lower limb. Br. J. Radiol., 26: 329.

Gullmo, A. 1963: The phleographic Trendelenburg test. Brit. J. Radiol., 36: 812.

Gullmo, A. 1966: Peripheral venen. Handbuch der Med. Radiol.
Band X. Quoted from G. Luzsa, 1974. X-ray anatomy of
the vascular system, p. 306.

Hach, W. 1976: Phlebographie der Bein und Beckenvenen.
Schnetztor Verlag. Quoted from Lea Thomas, M. 1982.
Phlebography of the lower limb, p. 1.

Haeger, K. 1966: Venous and lymphatic disease of the leg.
BokforLaget Universitat, Sweden. Quoted from Lea
Thomas, M. 1982. Phlebography of the lower limb, p.1.

Haeger, K. and Nylander, G. 1967: Acute phlebography. Tri-
angle, 8: 18.

Haeger, K. 1977: The anatomy of the veins of the leg.
Surgery, 55: 201.

Haeger, K. 1977: In J.T. Hobbs (ed.). The treatment of
venous discorders: A comprehensive review of current
practice in the management of varicose veins & the
post-thrombotic syndrome. philadephia, Lippincott.
Quoted from Keith, R. 1983. Abrams angiography. Vol.
III, Chap. 78. P. 1916.

Hafner, C.D.; Cranley, J.J.; Kranse, R.J. and Strasser, E.S.

1964: A method of managing superficial thrombophlebitis. Surgery, 55: 201.

Halliday, J.P. 1968: Phlebography of the lower limb. Brit.

J. Surg., 55: 226.

Harold, D. and Cockett, F.B. 1976: The pathology and surgery

of the veins of the lower limb. Churchill Livingstone, Chap. 17.

Havig, O. 1977: Deep vein thrombosis and pulmonary embolism.

Acta Chir. Scand., 478: 1.

Herman, R.J.; Neiman, H.L. and Egan, T.J. 1980: Descending

venography: A method of evaluating lower extremity venous valvular function. Radiology, 137: 63.

Helen, C. and Thomasm M. 1974: The Value of the lateral

projection in the diagnosis of venous thrombosis of the calf. clinic. Radiol., 55:459.

- Hobbs, I.J. 1977: The post-thrombotic syndrome. In J.T. Hobbs (ed.), The treatment of venous disorders: A comprehensive review of current practice in the management of varicose veins and the post-thrombotic syndrome. Philadelphia: Lippincott. Quoted from Keith, R. 1983. Abram's angiography. Vascular and Interventional Radiography, Vol. III, CHap. 78, p. 1914.
- Hobbs, J.T. 1980: peroperative venography to ensure accurate sapheno-popliteal vein ligation. Brit.Med.J. 280:1578.
- Hollier, L.H. 1985: Surgical treatment of congenital venous malformations in surgery of the veins. Bengas J.J., Yao J.T. Grune & Stratton, P. 257-284.
- Jacobsen, B. 1970: The venous drainage of the foot. Surg. Gynecol. Obstet., 131: 22.
- Jacques Chermet 1982: Atlas of phlebography of the lower limbs. Martinus Nijhoff Publishers. The Hague / Boston / London, p. 29.
-

James, A. De Weese 1980: Venous and lymphatic disease. Principles of Surgery. Schwartz, S.I.; Lillelei, R.C.; Shires. G.T. and Spencer, F.C. McGraw-Hill Book Company. Chap. 22, p. 913.

Kakkar, V.V. 1977: Diagnosis of deep vein thrombosis and pulmonary embolism. Triangle, 16: 1.

Kakkar, V.V. 1980: Diagnosis of deep vein thrombosis. Methods of Angiography (ed. Verstraet, M.), p. 267-296. Martinus Nijhoff, The Hague. QUoted from Whitehouse, G.H. 1983. Techniques in Diagnostic radiology. Chap.9.

Keith, R. and Sven, P. 1972: Roentgen diagnosis of venous thrombosis in the leg. Arch. Surg., 104: 134.

keith, R. and Sven, P. 1983: Venography of the lower extremities. Abram's angiography. Vascular and Interventional Radiology, Vol. III, Chap. 78.

Kjellberg, S.R. 1943: Die Mischungs und Strömungsverhältnisse von wasser-löslichen Kontrastmitteln. Acta. Radiol., 24: 433. Quoted from Keith, R. and Sven, P. 1983. Venography of the lower extremities. Abram's angiography. Vascular and interventional Radiology. Vol. III, p. 1884.

Kierkegaard, A. 1980: Incidence of acute deep vein thrombosis in two districts. A phlebographic study. Acta. Clin. Scand., 146: 267.

Kirschner, L.P.; Twigg, H. and Farkas, J. 1970: Drip infusion venography. Radiology, 95: 413.

Kistner, R.L. 1978: Transvenous repair of incompetent femoral vein valves. In: Venous problems. Eds. Bergan JJ, Yao JST, Chicago, Year Book Medical Publishers, 493-509.

Kistner, R.L. 1986: Diagnosis of chronic venous insufficiency. Vasc. Surg., Vol. 3, 185-188.

Kinmouth, J.B.; Young, A.E. and Lea Thomas, M. 1976: Mixed vascular deformities of the lower limb. Brit. J. Surg., 63: 899.

Klippel, M. and Trenannay, P. 1900: Du naevus variqueux osteohypertrophique. Arch. Gen. Med., 185: 641. Quoted from Lea Thomas 1971. Angiography in venous dysplasias of the limbs. AJT, 113: 722.

Lea Thomas, M. 1970: An improved intraosseous phlebography cannula. Br. J. Radiol., 42: 395.

Lea Thomas, M.; Andress, M.R. and Fletcher, E.W.L. 1970: Phlebography in the prevention of recurrent pulmonary embolism. Technique and value. AJR, 110: 725.

Lea Thomas, M. and Andress, M.R. 1971: Angiography in venous dysplasias of the limb. AJR, 113: 722.

Lea Thomas, V.; McAllister and K. Touge 1971: The radiological appearance of deep venous thrombus. Clin. Radiol., 22: 495-501.

Lea Thomas, M. and McAllister, V. 1971: The radiological progression of deep venous thrombus. Radiology, 99: 37.

Lea Thomas, M. 1972: Phlebography. Arch. Surg., 104: 145.

Lea Thomas, M. and Browse, N.L. 1972: Internal iliac vein thrombosis. Acta. Radiol. Diag., 12: 660.

Lea Thomas, M. and Macfie, G.B. 1974: Phlebography in the Klippel-Trenaunay syndrome. Acta. Radiol., 15: 43.

Lea Thomas, M. and Carty, H. 1975: The appearance of artifacts on lower limb phlebography. Clin. Radiol.. 26: 527-533.

Lea Thomas, M. and Donald, L. 1977: The accuracy of bolus ascending phlebography in demonstrating the iliofemoral segment. Clin. Radiol., 28: 165.

Lea Thomas, M. and O' Dwyer, A. 1977: Site of origin of deep vein thrombosis in the calf. Acta. Radiol. Diag., 18: 418.

Lea Thomas, M. and Dwyer, J.A. 1978: A phlebography study of the incidence and significance of venous thrombosis in the foot. AJR, 130: 751.

Lea Thomas, M. 1982: Phlebography of the lower limb. New York: Churchill Livingstone.

- Lea Thomas, M. and Keeling, F.P. 1986: Descending phlebography: A comparison of three methods and an assessment of the normal range of deep vein reflux. *Cardiovasc. Surg.*, 27: 27-30.
- Leriche, R. and Servelle, M. 1943: Phlebographie dans les phlebites. *Mem. Acad., Chir.* 69: 313. Quoted from Lea Thomas, M. 1982. *Phlebography of the lower limb*. p. 1.
- Limborgh, J. 1963: La nomenclature des veins communicantes de l'extrémité inférieure. Quoted from G. Luzsa 1974. *X-ray anatomy of the vascular system*, p. 306.
- Lindenauer, S.M. 1971: Congenital arteriovenous fistula and the Klippel-Trenaunay syndrome. *Ann. Surg.*, 174: 248.
- Lindblom, K. 1941: Quoted from Greitz, T. 1954. The technique of ascending phlebography of the lower extremity. *Acta. Radiol. (Stockh)*, 42: 421-441.
- Linton, R.R. 1955: The communicating veins of the lower leg and the operative technique for their ligation. *Ann. Surg.*, 107: 582.
- Loose, K.E. and Dongen, J.A.M. 1976: *Atlas of angiography*. Georg Thieme Publishers, Stuttgart, p. 352.
-

- Lundstrom, B. and Osterman, G. 1983: Assessment of deep venous insufficiency by descending phlebography. Acta. Rad., 24: 375-279.
- Marc, N. Coel 1980: Adequacy of lower limb venous opacification: Comparison of supine and upright phlebography. AJR, 134: 163.
- Mahaffy, R.G.; Mavor, G. and Galloway, J.M.D. 1971: Iliofemoral phlebography in pulmonary emboli. Brit. J. Radiol., 44: 172.
- Mavor, G.E. and Galloway, J.M.D. 1967: The iliofemoral venous segment as a source of pulmonary emboli. Lancet, 1: 871.
- May, R. and Nissl, R. 1959: Die phlebographi der unteren extremitat. Thieme, Stuttgart. Quoted from Lea Thomas, M. 1982. Phlebography of the lower limb, p. 1.
- May, R. and Nissl, R. 1966: Phlebographische studien zur anatomie der Beinvenen. Röfo, 104: 171. Quoted from G. Luzsa 1974. X-ray anatomy of the vascular system. Butterworths, p. 305.
-

Mavor, G.E. and Galloway, J. 1967: Collaterals of the deep venous circulation of the lower limb. Surg. Gynec. Obstet., 125: 261.

Minar, E.; Ehringer, H. and Sommer, G. 1984: Prevention of postvenographic thrombosis by heparin flush: fibrogen uptake measurements. AJR, 143(3): 629-632.

Muller, J.H. & Bodammer, M. 1986: Phlebographic findings in insufficient muscle veins of the lower extremity. Z-Arztl-Forbild. Vol. 80 (3), 119-121.

Nathan, M.H. and Newman, A. 1981: Pressure infusion venography. Radiology Mar. 138 (3): 731.

Naroznik, K. and Tereszczuk, T. 1985: Evaluation of the efficiency of femoral vein valve based on the ascending & descending phlebography. Pol. Prazegl. Radiol. 49(4), 247-255.

Negus, D.; Fletcher, E.W.L. and Cockett, F.B. 1968: Compression and band formation at the mouth of the left common iliac vein. Brit. J. Surg., 55: 369.

Negus, D. 1970: The postthrombotic syndrome. Surg. Gynecol. Obstet., 143: 463.

Nicolaids, A.N.; Kakka, V.V. and Field, E.S. 1971: The origin of deep vein thrombosis, a venographic study. Brit. J. Radiol., 44: 658.

Nylander, G. 1968: Phlebographic diagnosis of acute deep vein thrombosis. Acta. Chirurgia, Scandinavica Supplement, 397: 30. Quoted from Lea Thomas, M.; McAllister, V. and Touge, K. 1971. Simplified phlebography in deep venous thrombosis. Clin. Radiol., 22: 490.

Nylander, G. and Ollivecrona, H. 1976: The phlebographic pattern of acute leg thrombosis within a defined urban population. Acta. Clin. Scand., 142: 505.

Ochsner, S.F. and Colonje, A. 1971: Reactions to intravenous iodides in urography. Surg. Med. J., 64: 907.

Ockelford, P.A. and Powers, P.J. 1984: Lidocaine and the reduction of postvenographic pain. Aust. NZ. J. Med., 14(5): 622-625.

Olivier, C.L. 1976: Les Thromboses anciennes de veins iliaque primitives et externes. Presse Med., 45: 1753. Quoted from Lea Thomas, M. 1982. Phlebography of the lower limb, p. 1.

Paturet, E. 1958: Quoted from G. Luzsa 1974. X-ray anatomy of the vascular system, p. 307.

Pollack, A.A. 1980: The choice of test for diagnosis of venous thrombosis. Vase. Surg. 11:219.

Rabinov, K. and Paulin, S. 1972: Roentogen diagnosis of venous Thrombosis in the leg. Arch. Surg. 104:134.

Rivilin, S. 1975: The surgical cure of primary varicose veins. Br. J. Surg., 62: 913.

Roy, P. Robillard, P. and Foutanin, A. 1983: Gravity large field phlebography of the limbs. J-Can-Assoc. Radiol. Jun. 34(2): 90-94.

Schmitt, H.E. 1970: New trends in venous diseases. Hans Huber Publishers, Bern. Quoted from Lea Thomas, M. 1982. Phlebography of the lower limb, p. 56.

Schmitt, H.E. 1977: A szendierend phlebographie bei tiefer venethrombose. Verlag Hans, Bern. Quoted from Lea Thomas, M. 1982. Phlebography of the lower limb, p. 2.

Schobinger, R.A. 1966: Intraosseous venography. Grue and Stratton, New York. Quoted from Whitehouse, G.H. 1983. Techniques in diagnostic radiology. Blackwell Scientific Publication. Chap. 9, p. 140.

Schobinger, R.A. 1977: Periphere Angiodysplasien. Verlag Hans, Bern. Quoted from Lea Thomas, M. 1982. Phlebography of the lower limb, p. 2.

Servelle, M. 1944: La Venographie Maloine, Paris. Quoted from Lea Thomas, M. 1982. Phlebography of the lower limb, p. 1.

Servelle, M. 1964: Syndrome de Klippel Trenaunay. Presse Med., 72: 3323. Quoted from Gorenstein A. and Gordon, R.L. 1982. Phlebography of the deep venous system of the leg in children. Radiology, 144: 519.

Shepherd, J.T. 1978: Reflex control of the venous system. In J.J. Bergan and J.S.T. Yao (eds.), Venous problems. Chicago: Year Book.

Sheldon, P. 1964: Percutaneous cannulation of the carotid artery. Brit. J. Radiol., 37: 526.

Sliverbach, S. 1979: The use of Xylocain to diminish leg cramps in vengraphy. Radiology, 133: 788-789.

Silver, D. and Sabiston, D.C. 1975: The role of vena caval interruption in the management of pulmonary embolism. Surgery, 77: 1.

Stanbesand, J. 1959: Fuktionelle Morphologie der Arterien, Venen und arterio-venösen Anastomosen (in: Angiologie ed. by Rataschow, M.). Quoted from G. Luzsa 1974. X-ray anatomy of the vascular system. Butterworths, p. 306.

Summer, D.S. 1977: The haemodynamics and pathophysiology of the venous diseases. Vasc. Surg., 11: 205.

Throbjörn Berge & David Bergqvist 1981: Complications of phlebography: A randomized comparison between an ionic and non ionic contrast media. Clinical Radiology, 32: 595-598.

Townsend, J. Jones, H. and Williams, J.E. 1967: Detection of incompetent perforating veins by venography at operation. Br. Med. J., 3: 583.

- Train, J.S.; Schanzer, H. and Peirce, E.C. 1987: Radiological evaluation of the chronic venous stasis nsyndrome. JAMA, Aug. 21, Vol. 258(7): 941-944.
- Walter, H.L. 1983: The venous system. Techniques in diagnostic radiology. Whitehouse, G.H. and Worthington, .S. Blackwell Scientific Publications, Chap. 9.
- Walter, J.B. and Israel, M.B. 1975: General pathology 4th edition. Lewisham Group Laboratory, London, Chap. 35, p. 457.
- Webber, M.M.; VICTERY, W. and Cragin, M.D. 1971: Demonstration of thrombophlebitis and endothelial damage by scintiscanning. Radiology, 100: 93-97.
- Weber, J. 1980: Technical aspects of phlebography in varicose of the lower limbs. Langenbecks-Arch. Chir., 347: 209-215.

Winder, L.K.; Mall, T. and Martin, H. 1977: Epidemiology and socio-medical importance of the peripheral venous disease. In J.T. Hobbs (ed.), The treatment of venous disorders: A comprehensive review of current practice in the management of varicose veins and the postthrombotic syndrome. Philadelphia: Lippincott. Quoted from Keith, R. 1983. Abram's angiography, Vol. III, Chap. 78, p. 1908.

Williams, W.J. 1973: Venography. Circulation, 47: 220.

Zachrisson, B.E. and Jansen, H.J. 1973: Phlebographic signs in fresh postoperative venous thrombosis of the lower extremity. Acta. Radiol. (Stockh), 14: 82.