$\mathit{LISTOFCONTENT}$

1.	Introduction	1
2.	Aim of the work	3
3.	Review of literature	
	Development of the thyroid gland	4
	Anatomy of the thyroid gland	7
	Histology and physiology of the thyroid gland	15
	Pathology of the thyroid gland	19
	Ultrasonography of the thyroid gland	31
	Ultrasonographic appearance of different thyroid	37
	pathological conditions	
4.	Fine needle aspiration cytology of the thyroid gland	58
5.	Patients and methods	65
6.	Results	69
7.	Case presentation	75
8.	Discussion	89
9.	Summary and conclusion	98
10.	References	101
11.	Arabic summary	109