

LIST OF CONTENTS

Title	Page No.
Introduction and aim of the work	1
Review of literature	
1. Normal Renal Anatomy	4
2. Surgical technique of renal transplation	13
3. Renal graft ultrasound.....	18
a. Sonography, colour and power Doppler	18
b. Ultrasound guided renal biopsy	39
4. Complications of renal transplantation	42
5. Imaging of renal transplant complications.....	69
Summary and conclusion	98
Illustrative cases	100
References	112
Arabic Summery.....	

LIST OF FIGURES

Fig. No.	Title	Page. No.
1.1	Internal structures of the kidney	7
1.2	Vasculature of the kidney	10
1.3	Normal renal angiogram	11
1.4	Renal lymphatic drainage	12
2.1	Surgical technique (cadaveric graft)	16
2.2	Surgical technique, graft of living donor, end- to- side anastomosis	16
2.3	Surgical technique, graft of living donor, end to end anastomosis	17
3.1	Normal sonographic appearance of the renal transplant	22
3.2	Aliasing artifact	26
3.3	Normal colour Doppler of the renal transplant	30
3.4	Normal colour Doppler of the main renal vessels	31
3.5	Normal spectral Doppler of the main renal artery	35
3.6	Normal spectral Doppler of the intrarenal vessels	36
3.7	Normal spectral Doppler of the main renal vein	36
3.8	Normal power Doppler of renal transplant	38
3.9	Ultrasound guided renal biopsy a	41
3.10	Ultrasound guided renal biopsy b	41
5.1	Sonographic appearance of chronic rejection	72
5.2	Sonographic appearance of chronic rejection with mild hydronephrosis	72
5.3	Colour Doppler of a renal transplant with chronic rejection.	73
5.4	Spectral Doppler of a renal transplant with chronic rejection.	73
5.5	Spectral Doppler of disfunctioning renal transplant Reversal of diastolic flow	76
5.6	Spectral Doppler of main transplant artery with renal artery stenosis.	80

LIST OF FIGURES(cont.)

Fig. No.	Title	Page. No.
5.7	Spectral Doppler of an intrarenal artery with renal artery stenosis.	80
5.8	Colour doppler of main transplant artery with renal artery stenosis	81
5.9	Spectral Doppler of intrarenal artery with renal vein thrombosis	83
5.10	Ultrasound of a pseudoaneurysm	85
5.11	Colour Doppler of a pseudoaneurysm	85
5.12	Colour Doppler of an AVF	86
5.13	Spectral Doppler of an AVF feeding artery	87
5.14	Spectral Doppler of an AVF draining vein	88
5.15	Ultrasound of a urinoma	90
5.16	Ultrasound of a lymphocele	92
5.17	Ultrasound of a ureteric stone	94
5.18	Colour Doppler of a urine jet.	94
5.19	Ultrasound of a hydronephrotic renal transplant	95
5.20	Spectral Doppler of interlabor artery of obstructed kidney	96

List of abbreviations

S.L.E.....	Systemic lupus erythematosus
A.V.F.....	Arterio – venous fistula
U.S.....	Ultra sound
I.V.C.....	Inferior vena cava
2 D.....	Two dimensions
PRF.....	Pulse repetition frequency
AVM.....	Arterio Venous malformation
RI.....	Resistive index
PI.....	Pulsatility index
PSV.....	Peak systolic velocity
TMS.....	Time to maximum systole
EDV.....	End diastolic velocity
PTLD.....	Post-transplant lympho proliferative disease
ATN.....	Acute tubular necrosis
AR.....	Acute rejection
HLA.....	Human leukocytic antigen
CD4.....	Cluster of differentiation
CAN.....	Chronic allograft nephropathy
CsA.....	Cyclosporine A
GBM.....	Glomerular basement membrane
RAS.....	Renal artery stenosis
RVT.....	Renal vein thrombosis
RSNA.....	Radiological society of North America