

REFERENCES

- Alken P., Hutschenreiter G., Gunther R. and Marberger M. :
Percutaneous stone manipulation. J. Urol., 125 : 463
- 466, 1981.
- Barbaric, Z.L. & Wood B.P. : Emergency percutaneous nephrostomy :
experience with 34 patients and review of the
literature. Am. J. Roentgenol, 128 : 453-458, 1977.
- Babcock, J.R.; Shkalnik, A., and Cook; W.A. : Ultrasound - Guided per-
cutaneous nephrostomy in the pediatric patient. J.
Urol. 121 : 327 - 329, 1978.
- Baron, R.L.; Lee, J.K.; McLennan, B.L., and Melson, G.L. :
Percutaneous nephrostomy using real - time
sonographic guidance. Am. J. Roentgenol., 136 :
1018, 1019, 1981.
- Baltaxe H.A. Hitty H.A. and Pollack H.M. : Multipurpose coaxial needle
used for percutaneous nephrostomy. Radiology, 153 :
259, 1984.
- Banner M.P., Stein E.J. and Pollack H.M. : Technical refinements in
percutaneous nephroureterolithotomy. AJR, 145 : 101
- 107, 1985.
- Regongiari, L. and Yen KKHF : The kinked Lunderquist exchange guide
wire : a sign of impending separation. A.J.R. 140 :
1262 - 1263, 1983.
- Beckmann C.F. and Roth R.A. : Use of retrograde Occlusion balloon
catheter in percutaneous removal of renal calculi,
urology, 25 : 277 - 283, 1985.
- Bigongiari, L.R. and Dixon, G.D. : Use of the Molner disk secure an
angiographic catheter for a percutaneous
nephrostomy. Radiology, 130 : 804, 1979.
- Biogongiari L.R. : The seldinger approach to percutaneous nephrostomy
and ureteral stent placement, ibid 2 : 141 - 145,
1981.

- Bush W.H., Brannen G.E., Gibbons R.P., Correa R.J. and Elder J.S. :
Radiation exposure to patient and Urologist during
percutaneous nephrolithotomy. J. Urol., 132 : 1148
-1152, 1984.
- Bush W.H. and Brannen G.E. : Percutaneous removal of calyceal calculi,
AJR 144 : 139-142, 1985.
- Castaneda-Zuniga, W.R. and Amplatz, K. : Percutaneous nephrostomy with
the Stamey catheter : a new introducing technique.
Urol. Clin. North Am., 9 : 65, 1982.
- Clayman, R.V., Syra, V., Miller, R.P., Castaneda-Zuniga, W.R.,
Amplatz, K. and Lange, P.H. : Percutaneous nephro-
lithomy an approach to branched and staghorn renal
calculi. JAMA, 250:73, 1983.
- Clayman, R.V. : Techniques in percutaneous removal of renal calculi.
Urology, 23:11, 1984.
- Clayman, R.V. and Castaneda-Zuniga, W.R. : Techniques in endourology :
a guide to the percutaneous removal of renal and ure-
teral calculi. Minneapolis, Minnesota, 1984.
- Clayman, R.V., Surya, V., Miller, R.P., Castaneda-Zuniga, W.R., Smith,
A.D., Hunter, D.H., Amplatz, K. and Lange, P.H. :
Percutaneous nephrolithotomy : Extraction of renal
and ureteral calculi from 100 patients. J. Urol.,
131:868, 1984.
- Coleman C.C., Castaneda-Zuniga W.R., Kinura Y., et al., Asystemic
approach to puncture-site selection for percutaneous
urinary tract stone removal. Semin intervent Radiol,
1 : 42 - 49, 1984
- Coons H.G. : A floppy - tipped wire guide for interventional
rocedures. A.J.R. 144 : 254, 1985.
- Cronan J.J., Dorfman G.S., Amis E.S. and Denny D.F. : Retroperitoneal
hemorrhage after percutaneous nephrostomy. A.J.R.,
144 : 801 - 803, 1985.

- Dunnick N.R., Carson C.C., Moore A.V, et al., : Percutaneous approach to nephrolithiasis. AJR, 144 : 451, 1985.
- Ekelund, L. Kar P.W.; Klestgrade O., Lindsted T.E. & Lundquist : Percutaneous nephrostomy : Indications and Technical considerations. Urol. Radiol.; 1 : 227 - 231, 1980.
- Esphgi, A.M., Roth J.S. and Smith M.D. : Percutaneous transperitoneal approach to a pelvic kidney for endourological removal of Staghorn calculus. J. Urol., 134 : 525 - 527, 1985.
- Fernstrom, I. and Anderson, L. (1977) : Quoted from Stables, D.P. : Percutaneous nephrostomy : techniques, indications, and results, Urol. Clin. North Am., 9 : 16 - 29, 1982.
- Ford K.K., Braum S.D., Miller G.A., Newman G.E. and Dunnick N.R. : A temporary nephrotomy catheter for the staged removal of renal stones. AJR. 144 : 143 - 144, 1985.
- Fowler, J.E.; Meares, E.M. and Golden, A.R. : Percutaneous nephrostomy techniques, indications and results. Urology, 6 : 428 - 434, 1975.
- Gillis, J. and Tailly J. : A review of 300 percutaneous nephrolithotomies. Medicamundi, 32 : 21 - 27, 1987.
- Gross, D.M. : Diagnostic renal cyst puncture and percutaneous nephrostomy. Urol. Clin. North America, Vol. 6 No. 2 : 404 - 442, 1979.
- Gunther R., Alken P. and Attwein J.E. : Percutaneous nephropyllostomy using a fine needle puncture set. Radiology, 132 : 228, 1978.
- Harris, R.D.; Mc Cullough, D.L.; and Talner, B, L. B. : Percutaneous nephrostomy. J. Urol., 115 : 628-631, 1976.
- Haaga, J.R.; Zelch, M. G. & Alfidi R.J.; Stewart, B.H., Daugherty J.D. : CT - guided antegrade pyelography and percutaneous nephrostomy Am. J. Roentgenol 128 : 621 - 624, 1977.

- Harris R.D., Walther P.C. : Renal arterial injury associated with percutaneous nephrostomy. Urology 23 : 215 - 217, 1984.
- Hildell, J.; Aspelin, R.; and sigfusson, B. : Percutaneous nephrostomy. Acta. Radiol. (Diag.) 21 : 485 - 490, 1980.
- Ho, P.C., Talner, L.B., Parsons, C.L. and Schmidt, J.D. : Percutaneous nephrostomy : Experience in 107 kidneys. Urology 16 : 532 - 535, 1980.
- Hulbert J.C. Reddy P., Young A.T., Hunter D.W., Castaneda - Zuniga W., Amplatz K. and Lange P.H. : The percutaneous removal of calculi from transplanted kidneys. J. Urol., 134 : 324 - 326, 1985.
- Hunter P.T., Finlayson B., Drylie D.M., Leal J. and Hawkins I.F. : Retrograde nephrostomy and percutaneous calculus removal in 30 patients. J. Urol., 133 : 369 - 374, 1985.
- Kaye, K.W. and Goldberg, M.E. : Applied anatomy of the kidney and ureter. Urol. Clin. North Am., 9 : 3, 1982.
- Kaye, K.W. : Techniques in endourology: Renal anatomy : Endourological considerations. Minneapolis, Minnesota, 1984
- Kerlan R.K., Kahn R.K., Laberge J.M., Pogany A.C. and Ring E.J. : Percutaneous removal of renal staghorn calculi. A.J.R. 145 : 797 - 801, 1985.
- Lee W.J., Loh G., Smith A.D., While E., Greenspan B., Vernace F.M. and Pochaczewsky : Percutaneous extraction of renal stones : Experience in 100 patients. A.J.R., 144 : 457 - 462, 1985.
- LeRoy A.J., Williams H.J., Bender C.E., May G.R., Sugura J.W. and Patterson D.E. : Percutaneous removal of small ureteral calculi. AJR, 145 : 109-112, 1985.
- Link, D.; Leff, R.G.; Hilder J. and Drago, V.R. : The use of percutaneous nephrostomy in 42 patients. J. Urol., 122 : 910, 1979.

Lunderquist A., Lunderquist M. and Owen T : Guide wire for percutaneous transhepatic cholangiography. Radiology, 132 : 228, 1979.

Miller, R.P., Reinke, D.B., Clayman, R.V. and Lange, P.H. : Reestablishment of a nephrostomy tract. Urol. Clin. North Am., 9:31, 1982.

Newhouse J.H., and Pfister R.C. : Therapy for renal calculi via percutaneous nephrostomy : dissolution and extraction, Urol. Radiol. 2 : 165 - 170, 1981.

Oosterlinck W. and Desy W.A. : A new percutaneous nephropylotomy set. 129 : 466 - 467, 1983.

Pedersen. J.F. : Percutaneous nephrostomy guided by ultrasound. J. Urol. 112 : 157 - 159, 1974.

Pedersen, J.F., Cowan, D.F.; Kristensen, J.K.; Holm, H.H.; Hancke, S. and Jensen, F. : Ultrasonically - guided percutaneous nephrostomy, Radiology 119 : 429 - 431, 1976.

Pfister, R.C. and Newhouse J.H. : Interventional percutaneous pyeloureteral techniques. II. Percutaneous nephrostomy and other procedures. Radiol Clin. North Am 17 : 351 - 363, 1979.

Pfister, R.C. and Newhouse, J.H. : Percutaneous nephrostomy : types of catheter for drainage, occlusion, dilatation and fiberoptics for endoscopy. In Athanasoulis, C.A. (Ed.) : A text book of interventional radiology. 1st edition. Chapter 37, P. 467 - 496. Philadelphia, W.B. Saunders Co., 1982.

Pfister, R.C. and Newhouse, J.H. : Percutaneous dissolution of renal stones. In Athanasoulis, C.A. (ed). : A text book of interventional radiology. 1st edition. Chapter, 40, P. 516 - 520, Philadelphia, W.B. Saunders Co., 1982.

- Pfister, R.C. and Newhouse, J.H. : Percutaneous renal pelvic stone extraction and ureteral stone displacement. In Athasoulis, C.A. (Ed.) : A text book of interventional radiology. Chapter 39, P. 409-515, Philadelphia, W. B. Saunders Co., 1982.
- Reddy, P.K., Hulbert, J.C., Lange, P.H., Clayman, R.V., Marcuzzi, A., Lapointe, S., Miller, R.P., Hunter, D.W., Castaneda-Zuniga, W.R. and Amplatz, K. : Percutaneous removal of renal and ureteral calculi : Experience with 400 cases. J. Urol., 134 : 662, 1985.
- Roven S.J. and Rosen R.J. : Percutaneous nephrostomy and maintenance of nephrostomy drainage. Urology, 23 : 25 - 28, 1984.
- Sadlowski, R.W., Finney, R.P., Branch, W.T., Rosenthal, N.S. and Sharpe, U. R. : New technique for percutaneous nephrostomy under ultrasound guidance. J. Urolo., 121, 559 - 561, 1979.
- Schilling, A., Goettinger, H. Marx. F.J., Schueller, J. and Bauer, H.W. : A new technique for percutaneous nephro-pyelostomy, J. Urol., 125, 275 - 476, 1981.
- Segura, J.W., Petterson, D.E. LeRoy, A.J., et al., : Percutaneous removal of kidney stones : Review of 1000 cases. J. Urol., 134 : 1077 - 1081, 1985.
- Smith, A.D. and Lee, W.J. : Endourological management of upper ureteric stones. Brit. J. Urol., Supplement, 82, 1983.
- Smith, A.D. and Lee, W.J. : Techniques and complications of nephrostomy tract dilatation and tube insertion. Brit. J. Urol., supplement, 86, 1983.
- Stables, D.P., Ginberg, N.J. and Johnson, M.L. : Percutaneous nephrostomy : a series and review of the literature. Am. J., Roentgenol 130 : 75 - 82, 1978.
- Stables, D.P. : Percutaneous nephrostomy : techniques, indications, and results, Urol. Clin. North. AM., 9 : 1629, 1982.

- Vallancien G., Capdeville R., Veillon B., Charton M. and Brisset J.M.
: Colonic perforation during nephrolithotomy. J.
Urol., 134 : 1185 - 1187.
- White, E.C. and Smith, H.D. : Percutaneous stone extraction from 200
patients. J. Urol., 132:437, 1984.
- Whitfield H.N. and Mills V.A. : A percutaneous nephrolithotomy :
A report of 150 cases. British Journal of Urology, 57 :
603-604, 1985.
- Wickham, J.E. and Miller, R.C. : Applied anatomy. In Wickham J.E. and
Miller, R.C. (Ed.) : Percutaneous renal surgery.
Chapter I, P. I-16. London, Churchill Livingstone,
1983.
- Wickham, J.E. and Miller, R.A. : Percutaneous nephrolithotomies and
lithotresis. In Wickham, J.E. and Miller, R.C. (Ed.) :
Percutaneous renal surgery chapter 5, P 108 - 147.
London, Churchill livingstone, 1983.
- Wickham, J.E.A., Miller, R.A., Kellett, H.J. and Payne, S.R. :
Percutaneous nephrolithotomy : One stage or two?
Brit. J. Urol., 56:582, 1984.
- Woodside J.R., Stevens G.F., Stark G.L., Borden T.A. and Ball W.S. :
Percutaneous stone removal in children. J. Urol.,
134 : 1166 - 1167, 1985.
- Young A.T., Hunter D.V., Castaneda-Zuniga W.R., Larg D. and Amplatz
K. : Percutaneous extraction of urinary calculi :
Use of the intercostal approach. Radiology, 154 :
633 - 638, 1985.