

# Results

**Table ( 1 ) , figure (1) and chart ( 1):**

Comparisone between the arterial blood pressure(systolic and diastolic) in normal rats (**control group 1**) and rats with renal artery ligation( **group 2**)

|                | Systolic blood pressure (SBP) |         | Diastolic blood pressure (DBP) |          |
|----------------|-------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|----------|
|                | Groups                        |         | Groups                         |          |
|                | group 1                       | group 2 | group 1                        | group 2  |
| N              | 6                             | 6       | 6                              | 6        |
|                | 120                           | 200     | 80                             | 140      |
|                | 130                           | 190     | 90                             | 120      |
|                | 110                           | 180     | 70                             | 130      |
|                | 130                           | 190     | 90                             | 110      |
|                | 110                           | 200     | 80                             | 130      |
|                | 120                           | 180     | 80                             | 120      |
| Mean           | *120.00                       | *190.00 | **81.67                        | **125.00 |
| Std. Deviation | 8.944                         | 8.944   | 7.528                          | 10.488   |
| t              | 13.5                          |         | 8.2                            |          |
| p              | <0.001                        |         | <0.001                         |          |

**Table (1)**

**\*\* , \*** Significant increase in systolic and diastolic blood pressure in group(2) compared with the corresponding value in group(1) value(p<0.001)

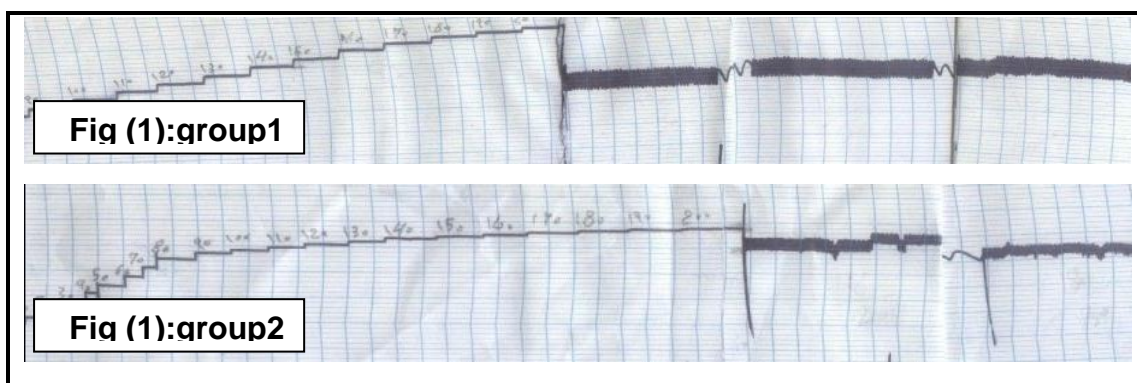
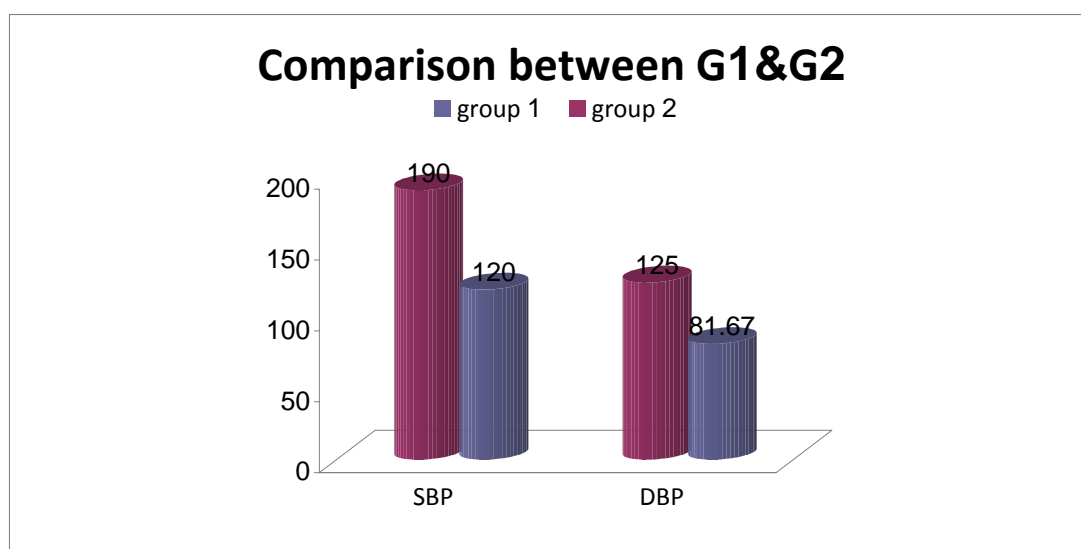


Figure (1)



Chart(1)

From Table ( 1 ) , figure (1) and chart ( 1 )

we detect that there is Significant increase in systolic blood pressure from  $120 \pm 8.9$  in normal rats (control group 1) to  $190 \pm 8.9$  in rats with renal artery ligation( group 2) ( $p < 0.001$ ) and there is Significant increase in diastolic blood pressure from  $81.7 \pm 7.5$  in control group (1) to  $125 \pm 10.5$  in group (2) ( $p < 0.001$ )

**Table (2) , figure (2) and chart (2):**

Comparison between the arterial blood pressure(systolic and diastolic) in normal rats (**control group 1**) and normal rats treated with quercetin in a dose 10mg/kg/day (**group 3**)

|                | Systolic blood pressure (SBP) |         | Diastolic blood pressure (DBP) |         |
|----------------|-------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|
|                | Groups                        |         | Groups                         |         |
|                | group 1                       | group 3 | group 1                        | group 3 |
| N              | 6                             | 6       | 6                              | 6       |
|                | 120                           | 110     | 80                             | 80      |
|                | 130                           | 130     | 90                             | 90      |
|                | 110                           | 120     | 70                             | 70      |
|                | 130                           | 120     | 90                             | 80      |
|                | 110                           | 110     | 80                             | 80      |
|                | 120                           | 130     | 80                             | 80      |
| Mean           | 120.00                        | 120.00  | 81.67                          | 80.00   |
| Std. Deviation | 8.944                         | 8.944   | 7.528                          | 6.325   |
| t              | ---                           |         | 0.4                            |         |
| p              | ---                           |         | >0.05                          |         |

**Table (2)**

No significant change compared with the corresponding value  
P(>0.05)

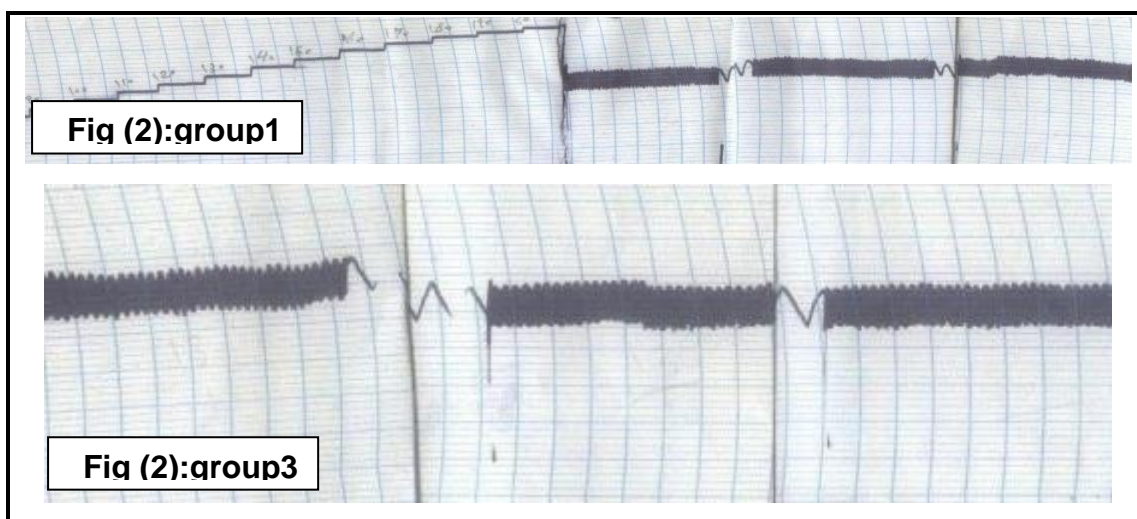


Figure (2)

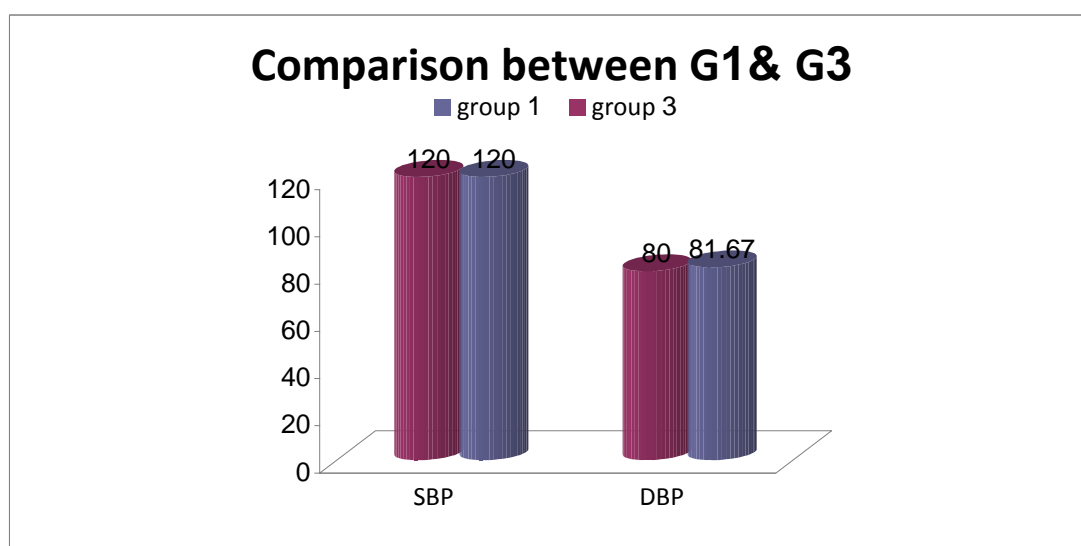


Chart (2)

From Table (2) , figure (2) and chart (2):

we detect that there is no Significant effect of quercetin on normal arterial blood pressure as the change in the systolic blood pressure is equal in normal rats (control group 1) and normal rats treated with quercetin in a dose 10mg/kg/day (group 3)  $\{120 \pm 8.9\}$  in addition to that the diastolic blood pressure is changed from  $81.7 \pm 7.5$  in normal rats (control group 1) to  $80 \pm 6.3$  in normal rats treated with quercetin in a dose 10mg/kg/day (group 3) ( $p > 0.05$ ).

**Table (3), figure (3 ) and chart (3)**

Comparison between the arterial blood pressure in rats with renal artery ligation [hypertensive rats] (**group 2**) and groups treated with quercetin in adose(10mg /kg/d):{**Group 4-A1, Group 4-A2** }

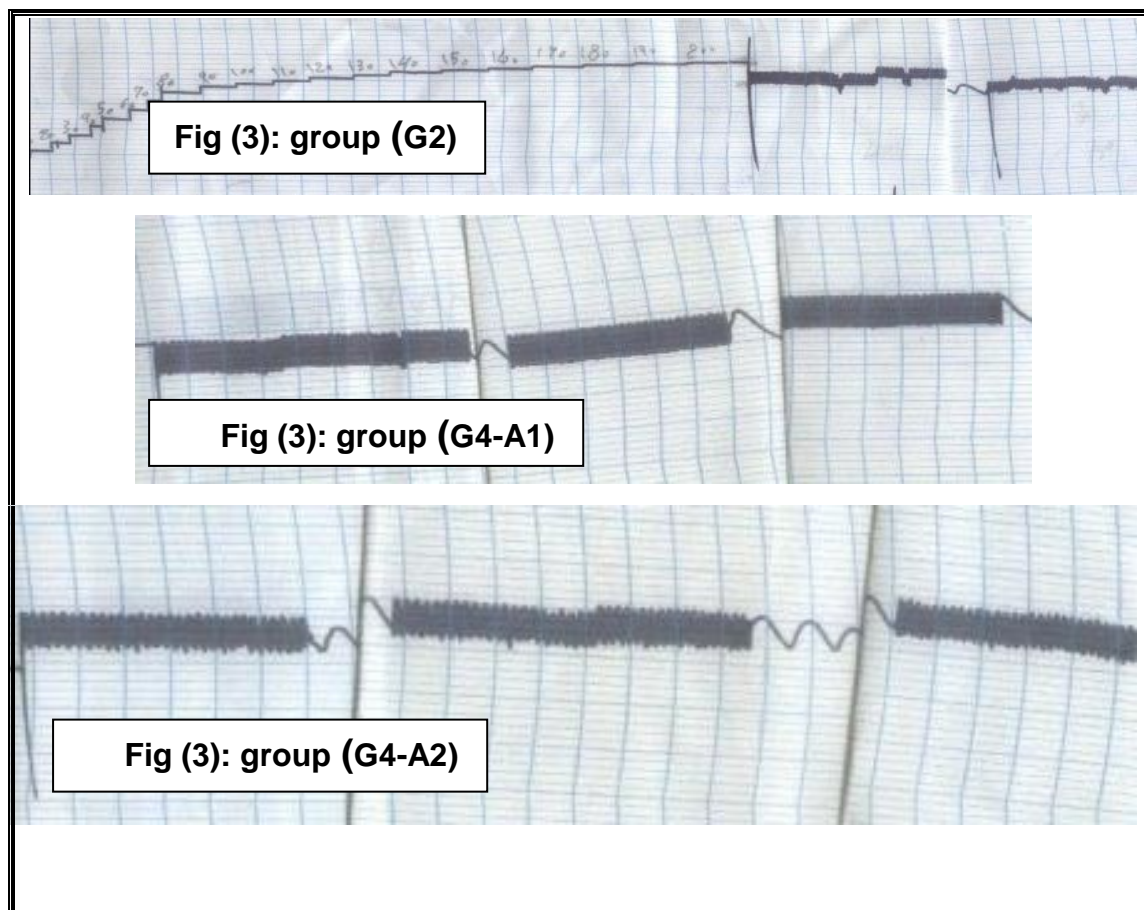
\***Group 4-A1**: hypertensive rats received daily oral dose of quercetin(10mg /kg/d)for 1 week before and 2 weeks after induction of hypertension.

\***Group 4-A2**: hypertensive rats received daily oral dose of quercetin(10mg /kg/d)for 3 week after induction of hypertension .

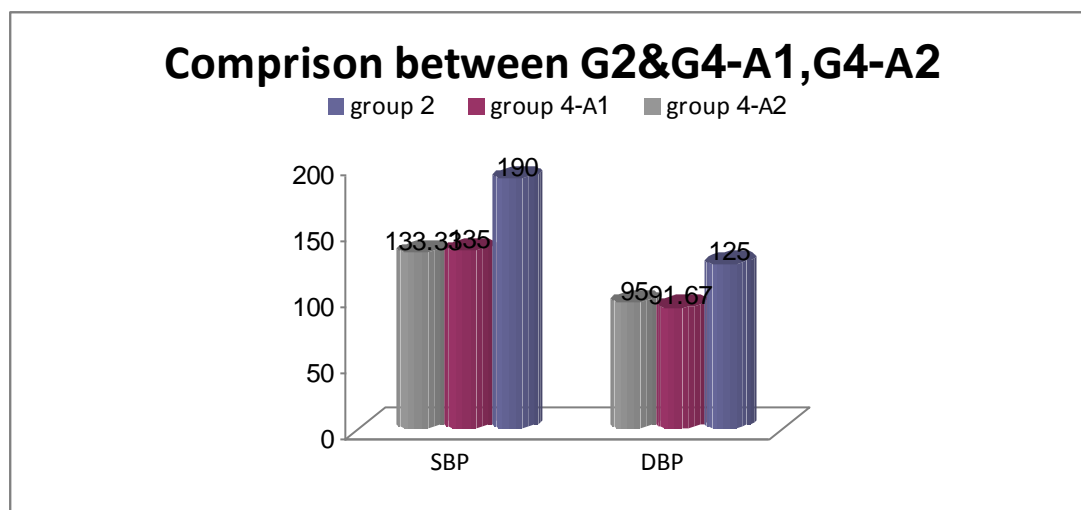
|                | Systolic blood pressure (SBP) |            |            | Diastolic blood pressure (DBP) |            |            |
|----------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------|------------|------------|
|                | group 2                       | group 4-A1 | group 4-A2 | group 2                        | group 4-A1 | group 4-A2 |
| N              | 6                             | 6          | 6          | 6                              | 6          | 6          |
|                | 200                           | 150        | 140        | 140                            | 100        | 100        |
|                | 190                           | 140        | 130        | 120                            | 100        | 80         |
|                | 180                           | 130        | 140        | 130                            | 90         | 90         |
|                | 190                           | 140        | 120        | 110                            | 90         | 100        |
|                | 200                           | 130        | 130        | 130                            | 80         | 90         |
|                | 180                           | 120        | 140        | 120                            | 90         | 110        |
| Mean           | 190                           | *135       | *133.33    | 125                            | **91.67    | **95       |
| Std. Deviation | 8.94                          | 10.48      | 8.16       | 10.48                          | 7.52       | 10.48      |
| f              | 72.9                          |            |            | 21.9                           |            |            |
| p              | <0.001                        |            |            | <0.001                         |            |            |

**Table(3)**

**\* , \*\*** Significant decrease in systolic and diastolic blood pressure in group (4-A1& 4-A2) compared with the corresponding value in group(2)  
 $P(<0.001)$



**Figure(3)**



**Chart (3)**

From table(3),figure (3) and chart (3) we detect that there is Significant decrease in arterial blood pressure as the systolic blood pressure is changed from  $190 \pm 8.94$  in (group2) to :  $135 \pm 10.48$  in (group 4-A1) and to  $133.33 \pm 8.16$  in (group 4-A2) ( $p < 0.001$ ) . In addition to that the diastolic blood pressure is changed from  $125 \pm 10.48$  in ( group 2) to :  $91.67 \pm 7.52$  in (group 4-A1) and to  $95 \pm 10.48$  in (group 4-A2) ( $p < 0.001$ ).



**Table (4), figure (4 ) and chart (4):**

Comparison between the arterial blood pressure in rats with renal artery ligation [hypertensive rats] (**group 2**) and groups treated with quercetin in adose(20mg /kg/d):{**Group 4-B1, Group 4-B2** }

\* **Group 4-B1:** hypertensive rats received daily oral dose of quercetin (20 mg/kg/d)for 1 week before and 2 weeks after induction of hypertension .

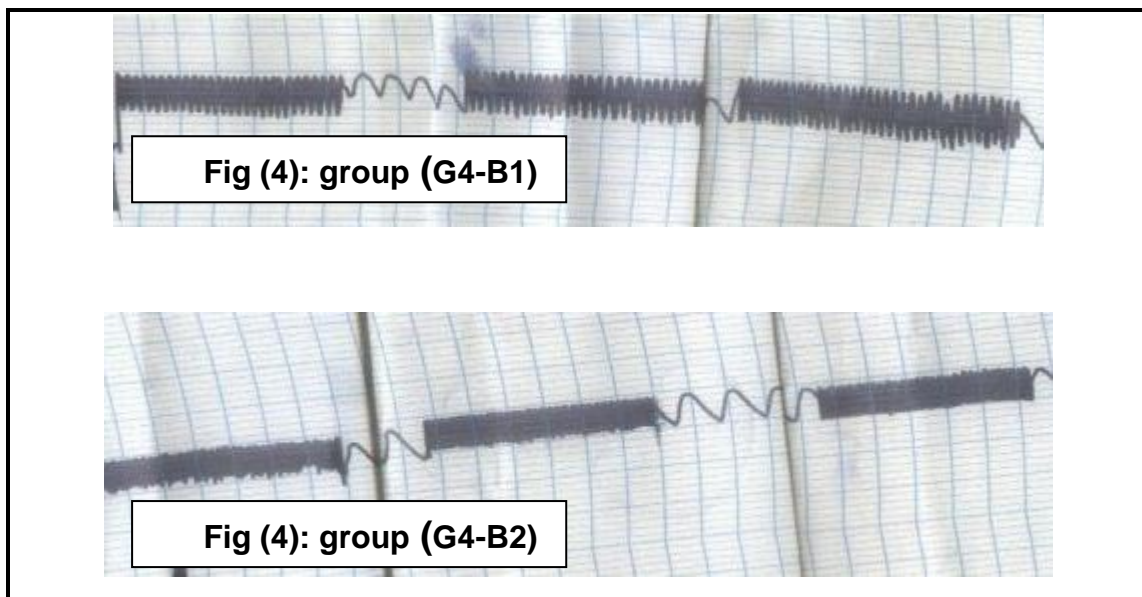
\* **Group 4-B2:** hypertensive rats receive daily oral dose of quercetin(20mg /kg/d)for 3 week after induction of hypertension.

|                | Systolic blood pressure<br>(SBP) |                |                | Diastolic blood pressure<br>(DBP) |                |               |
|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|---------------|
|                | group<br>2                       | group 4-<br>B1 | group 4-<br>B2 | group<br>2                        | group 4-<br>B1 | Group<br>4-B2 |
| N              | 6                                | 6              | 6              | 6                                 | 6              | 6             |
|                | 200                              | 120            | 120            | 140                               | 80             | 90            |
|                | 190                              | 130            | 140            | 120                               | 80             | 80            |
|                | 180                              | 120            | 130            | 130                               | 90             | 90            |
|                | 190                              | 130            | 130            | 110                               | 80             | 80            |
|                | 200                              | 140            | 140            | 130                               | 90             | 100           |
|                | 180                              | 120            | 140            | 120                               | 80             | 90            |
| Mean           | 190                              | *126.67        | *133.33        | 125                               | **83.33        | **88.33       |
| Std. Deviation | 8.94                             | 8.165          | 8.165          | 10.48                             | 5.164          | 7.528         |
| f              | 102.2                            |                |                | 48.2                              |                |               |
| p              | <0.001                           |                |                | <0.001                            |                |               |

**Table (4)**

**\* , \*\*** Significant decrease in systolic and diastolic blood pressure in group (4-B1& 4-B2) compared with the corresponding value in group(2)

$P(<0.001)$



**Figure (4)**

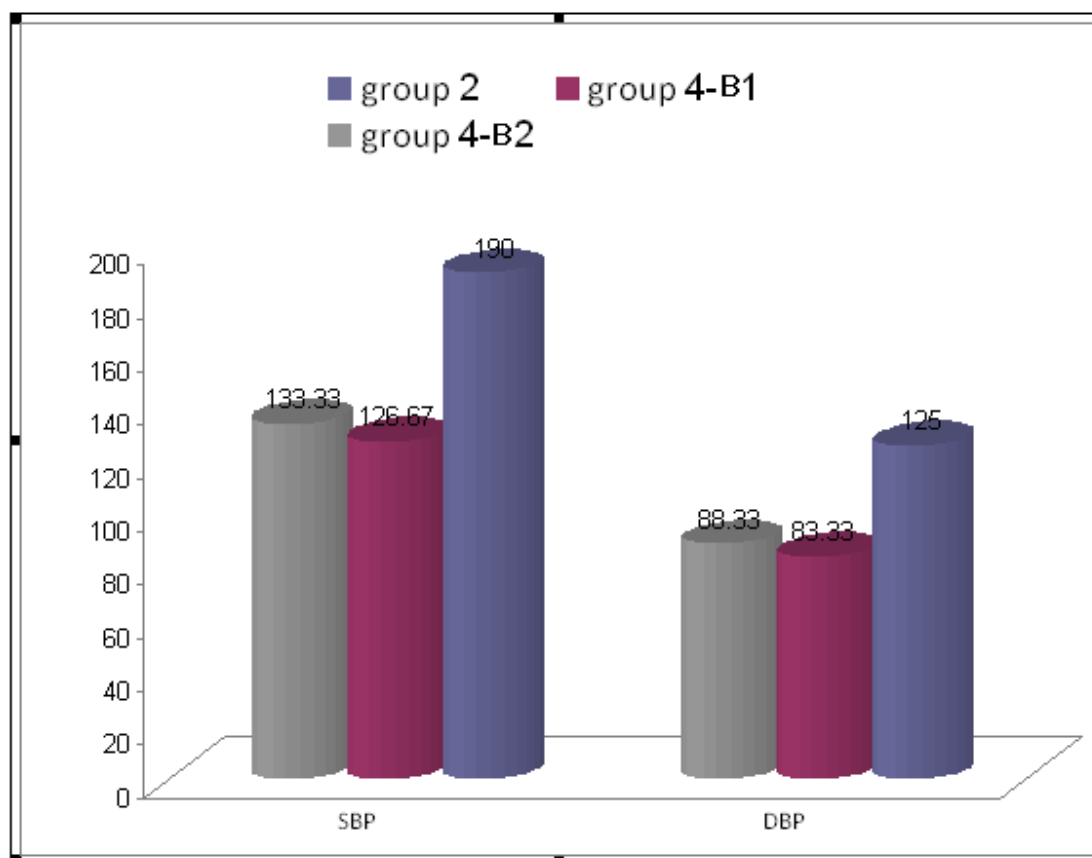


Chart (4)

From table(4) ,figure (4) and chart (4 ) we detect that there is Significant decrease in arterial blood pressure as the systolic blood pressure is changed from  $190 \pm 8.94$  in (group 2) to :  $126.67 \pm 8.16$  in (group 4-B1) and to  $133.33 \pm 8.16$  in( group4-B2) ( $p < 0.001$ ) In addition to that the diastolic blood pressure is changed from  $125 \pm 10.48$  in (group 2) to :  $83.33 \pm 5.16$  in (group 4-B1) and to  $88.33 \pm 7.52$  in (group4-B2) ( $p < 0.001$ )

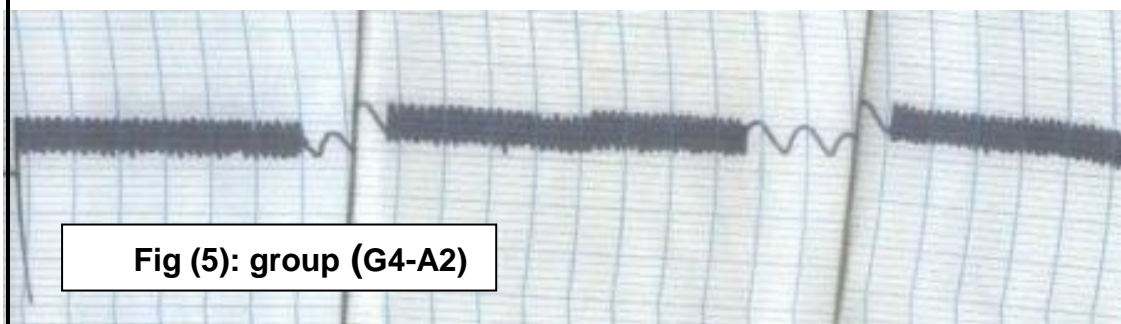
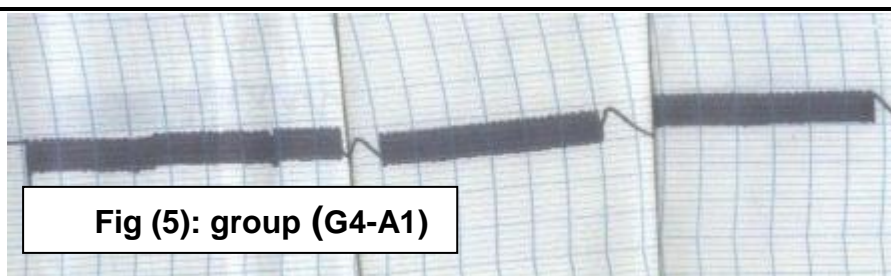
**Table ( 5 ),figure (5) and chart ( 5 ):**

Comparisone between the arterial blood pressure(systolic and diastolic) in group of rats treated with quercetin in adose (10mg /kg/d) before and after induction of hypertension(**group 4-A1**) and group of rats treated with quercetin in adose (10mg /kg/d) after induction of hypertension only (**group 4-A2**):

|                | Systolic blood pressure<br>(SBP) |            | Diastolic blood pressure<br>(DBP) |            |
|----------------|----------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                | Groups                           |            | Groups                            |            |
|                | group 4-A1                       | group 4-A2 | group 4-A1                        | group 4-A2 |
| N              | 6                                | 6          | 6                                 | 6          |
|                | 150                              | 140        | 100                               | 100        |
|                | 140                              | 130        | 100                               | 80         |
|                | 130                              | 140        | 90                                | 90         |
|                | 140                              | 120        | 90                                | 100        |
|                | 130                              | 130        | 80                                | 90         |
|                | 120                              | 140        | 90                                | 110        |
| Mean           | 135.00                           | 133.33     | 91.67                             | 95.00      |
| Std. Deviation | 10.488                           | 8.165      | 7.528                             | 10.488     |
| t              | 0.3                              |            | 0.6                               |            |
| p              | >0.05                            |            | >0.05                             |            |

**Table (5)**

No significant change compared with the corresponding value  
P(>0.05)



Figure(5)

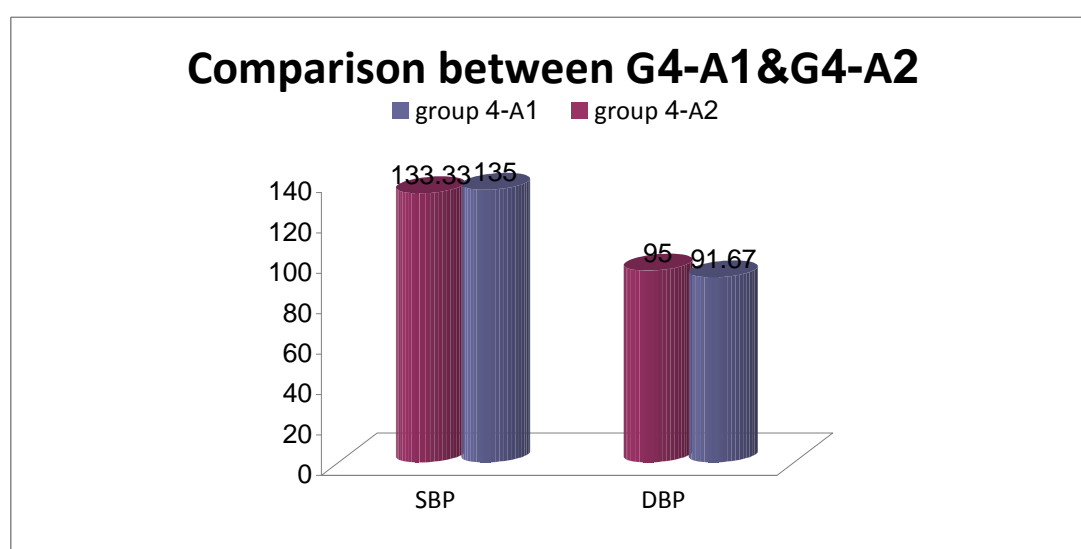


Chart (5)

From table(5 ),figure(5) and chart (5 ) we detect that there is no Significant change in arterial blood pressure as the systolic blood pressure is changed from  $135.00 \pm 10.488$  in (group 4-A1) to  $133.33 \pm 8.165$  in (group4-A2) ( $p > 0.05$ ) and the diastolic blood pressure is changed from  $91.67 \pm 7.528$  in (group 4-A1) to  $95.00 \pm 10.488$  in (group4-A2) ( $p > 0.05$ )

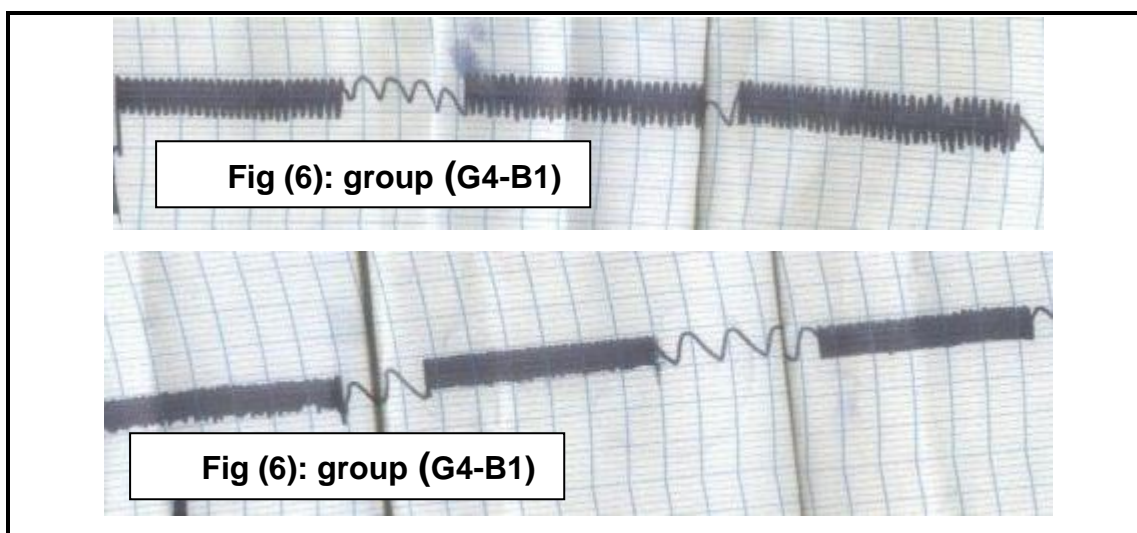
**Table ( 6 ),figure (6) and chart ( 6 ):**

Comparisone between the arterial blood pressure(systolic and diastolic) in group of rats treated with quercetin in adose (20mg /kg/d) before and after induction of hypertension(**group 4-B1**) and group of rats treated with quercetin in adose (20mg /kg/d) after induction of hypertension only (**group 4-B2**):

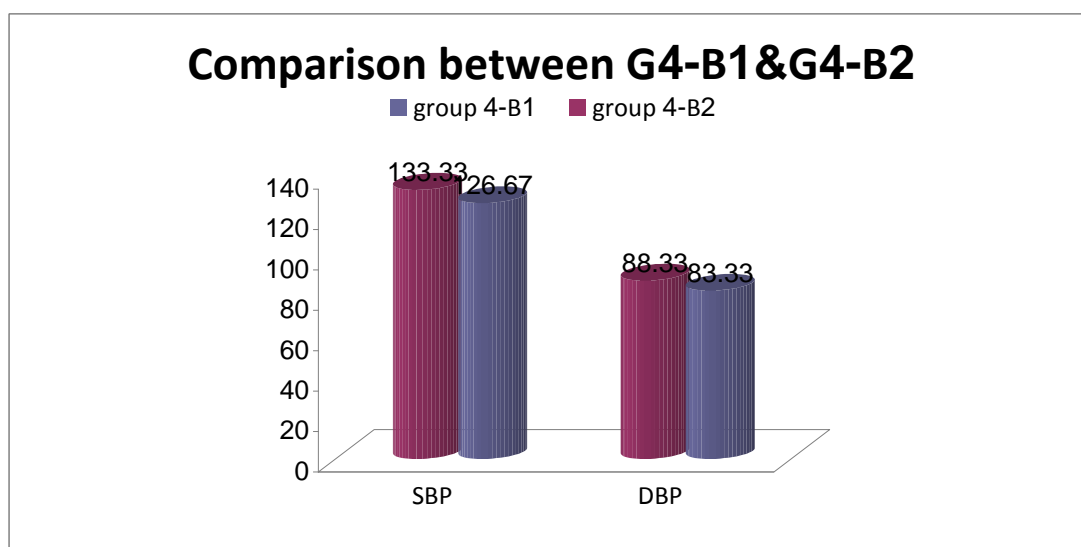
|                | Systolic blood pressure<br>(SBP) |            | Diastolic blood pressure<br>(DBP) |            |
|----------------|----------------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                | Groups                           |            | Groups                            |            |
|                | group 4-B1                       | group 4-B2 | group 4-B1                        | group 4-B2 |
| N              | 6                                | 6          | 6                                 | 6          |
|                | 120                              | 120        | 80                                | 90         |
|                | 130                              | 140        | 80                                | 80         |
|                | 120                              | 130        | 90                                | 90         |
|                | 130                              | 130        | 80                                | 80         |
|                | 140                              | 140        | 90                                | 100        |
|                | 120                              | 140        | 80                                | 90         |
| Mean           | 126.67                           | 133.33     | 83.33                             | 88.33      |
| Std. Deviation | 8.165                            | 8.165      | 5.164                             | 7.528      |
| t              | 1.4                              |            | 1.3                               |            |
| p              | >0.05                            |            | >0.05                             |            |

**Table (6)**

No significant change compared with the corresponding value  
P(>0.05)



Figure(6)



Chart(6)

From table(6) and chart ( 6 ) we detect that there is no Significant change in arterial blood pressure as the systolic blood pressure is changed from  $126.67 \pm 8.16$  in (group 4-B1) to  $133.33 \pm 8.16$  in (group4-B2) ( $p>0.05$ ) and the diastolic blood pressure is changed from  $84.33 \pm 5.16$  in ( group 4-B1) to  $88.33 \pm 7.52$  in (group4-B2) ( $p>0.05$ )

**Table ( 7 ),fig (7) and chart ( 7 ):**

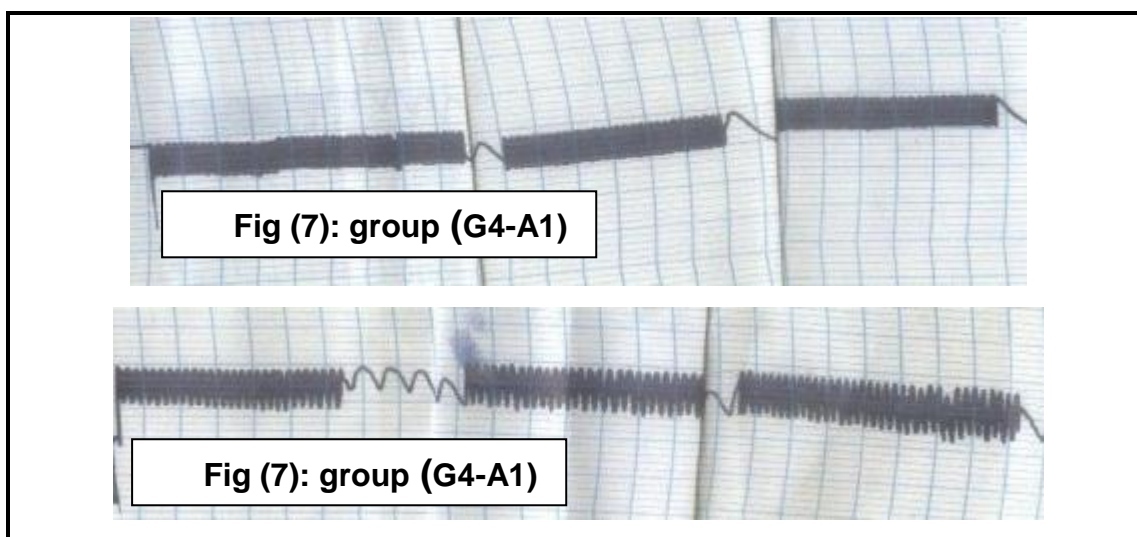
Comparisone between the arterial blood pressure (systolic and diastolic) in group of rats treated with quercetin in adose (10mg /kg/d) before and after induction of hypertension(**group 4-A1**) and group of rats treated with quercetin in adose (20mg /kg/d) before and after induction of hypertension (**group 4-B1**):

|                | Systolic blood pressure (SBP) |            | Diastolic blood pressure (DBP) |            |
|----------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|------------|
|                | Groups                        |            | Groups                         |            |
|                | group 4-A1                    | group 4-B1 | group 4-A1                     | group 4-B1 |
| N              | 6                             | 6          | 6                              | 6          |
|                | 150                           | 120        | 100                            | 80         |
|                | 140                           | 130        | 100                            | 80         |
|                | 130                           | 120        | 90                             | 90         |
|                | 140                           | 130        | 90                             | 80         |
|                | 130                           | 140        | 80                             | 90         |
|                | 120                           | 120        | 90                             | 80         |
| Mean           | 135.00                        | 126.67     | 91.67                          | 83.33      |
| Std. Deviation | 10.488                        | 8.165      | 7.528                          | 5.164      |
| t              | 1.5                           |            | 1.9                            |            |
| p              | >0.05                         |            | >0.05                          |            |

**Table (7)**

No significant change compared with the corresponding value  
P(>0.05)





Figure(7)

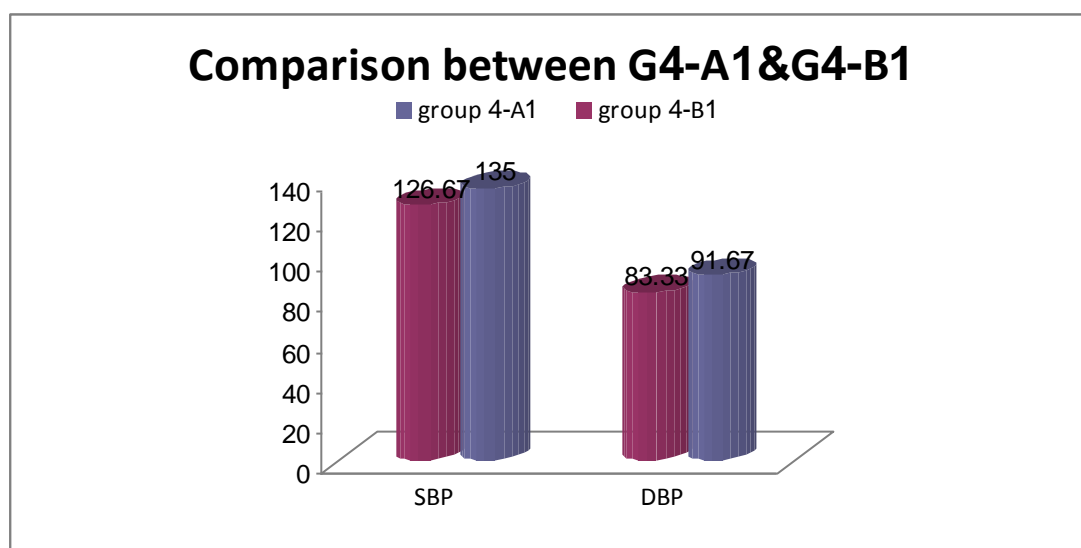


Chart (7)

From table(7),fig (7) and chart ( 7 ) we detect that there is no Significant change in arterial blood pressure as the systolic blood pressure is changed from  $135 \pm 10.48$  in (group 4-A1) to  $126.67 \pm 8.165$  in (group4-B1) ( $p > 0.05$ ) and the diastolic blood pressure is changed from  $91.67 \pm 7.528$  in ( group 4-A1) to  $83.33 \pm 5.164$  in (group4-B1) ( $p > 0.05$ )

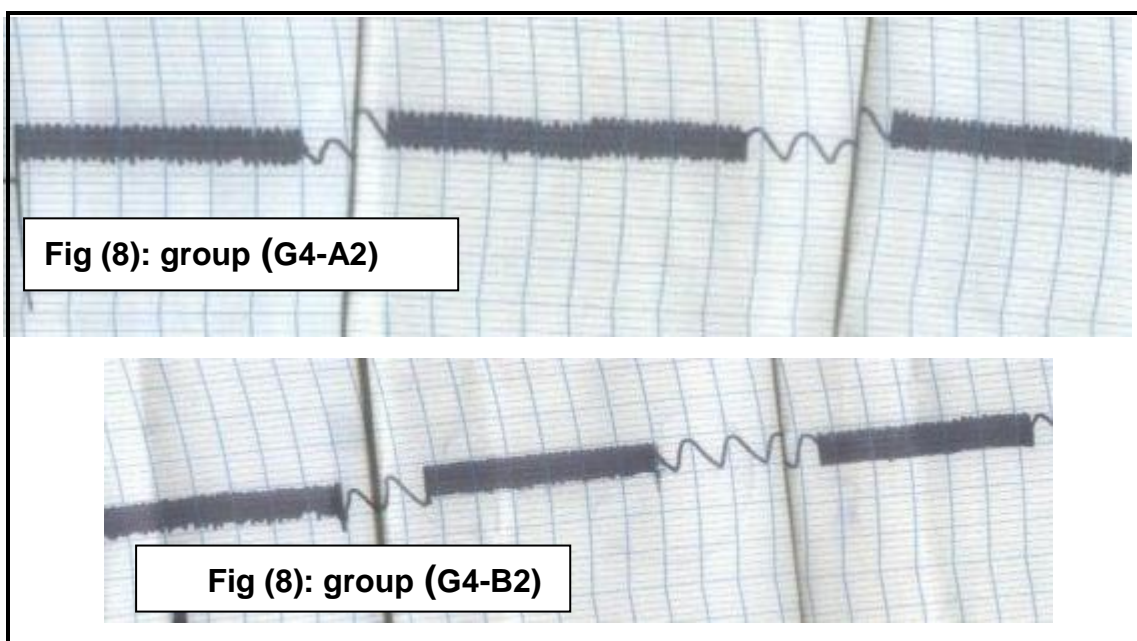
**Table ( 8 ),fig (8) and chart ( 8 ):**

Comparisone between the arterial blood pressure (systolic and diastolic) in group of rats treated with quercetin in adose (10mg /kg/d) after induction of hypertension only(**group 4-A2**) and group of rats treated with quercetin in adose (20mg /kg/d) after induction of hypertension only (**group 4-B2**):

|                | Systolic blood pressure (SBP) |            | Diastolic blood pressure (DBP) |            |
|----------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|------------|
|                | Groups                        |            | Groups                         |            |
|                | group 4-A2                    | group 4-B2 | group 4-A2                     | group 4-B2 |
| N              | 6                             | 6          | 6                              | 6          |
|                | 140                           | 120        | 100                            | 90         |
|                | 130                           | 140        | 80                             | 80         |
|                | 140                           | 130        | 90                             | 90         |
|                | 120                           | 130        | 100                            | 80         |
|                | 130                           | 140        | 90                             | 100        |
|                | 140                           | 140        | 110                            | 90         |
| Mean           | 133.33                        | 133.33     | 95.00                          | 88.33      |
| Std. Deviation | 8.165                         | 8.165      | 10.488                         | 7.528      |
| t              | --                            |            | 1.3                            |            |
| p              | --                            |            | >0.05                          |            |

**Table (8)**

No significant change compared with the corresponding value  
P(>0.05)



Figure(8)

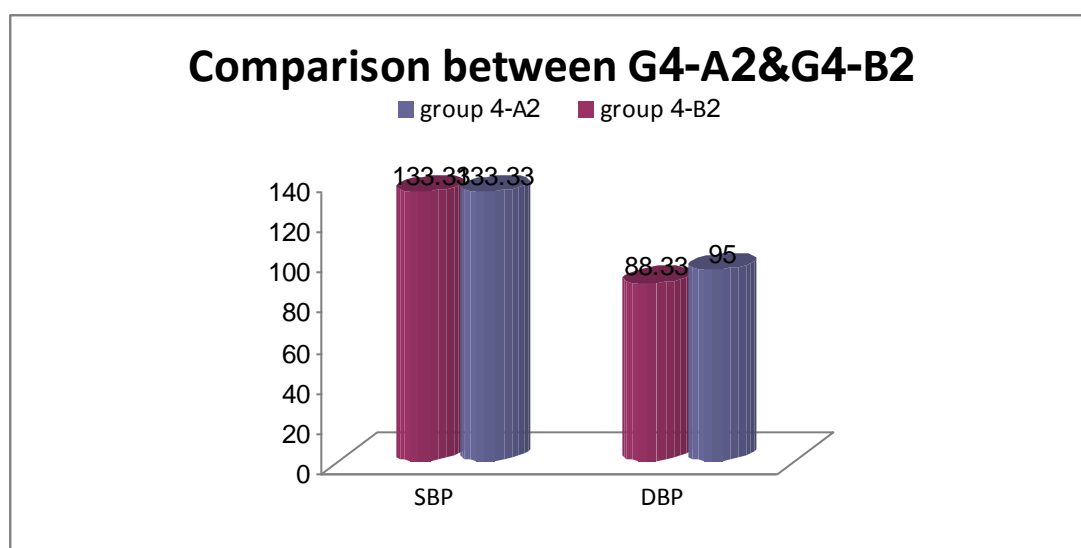


chart (8)

From table(8),fig (8) and chart ( 8) we detect that there is no Significant change in arterial blood pressure as the change in systolic blood pressure is equale in (group 4-A2) and (group 4-B2)  $\{133.33 \pm 8.165\}$  in addition to that the diastolic blood pressure is changed from  $95.00 \pm 10.488$  in (group 4-A2) to  $88.33 \pm 7.528$  in (group4-B2) ( $p > 0.05$ ).

**Table(9 ) and chart (9 ):Changes in arterial blood pressure in all groups :**

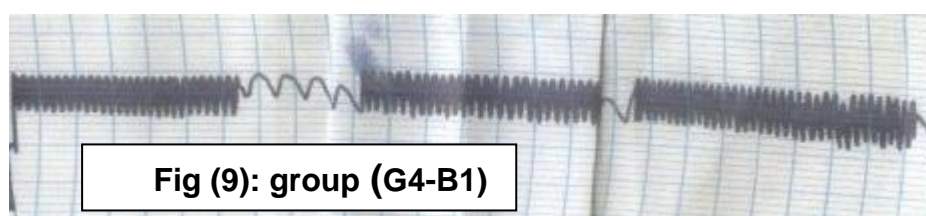
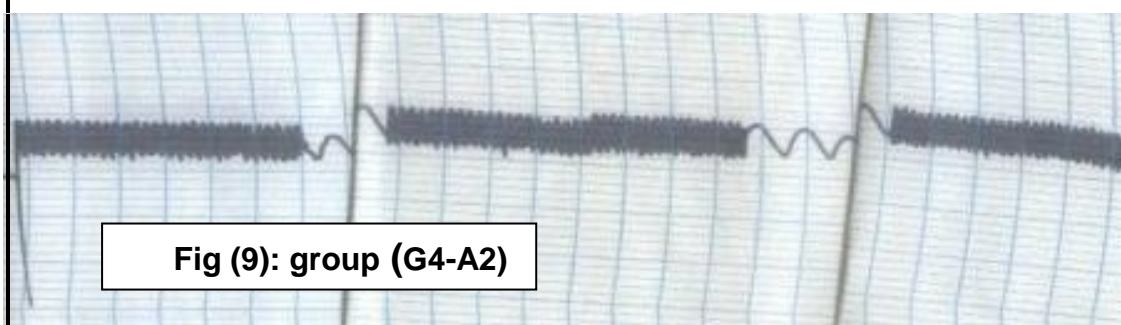
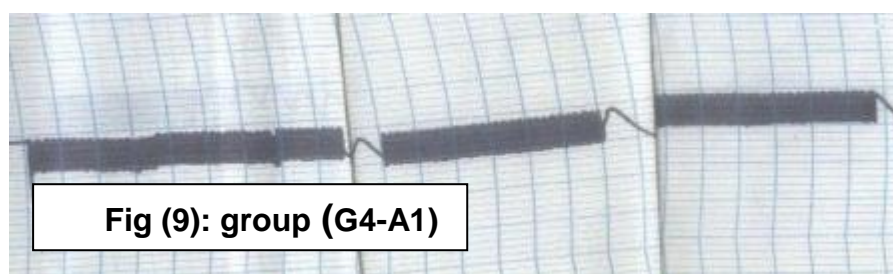
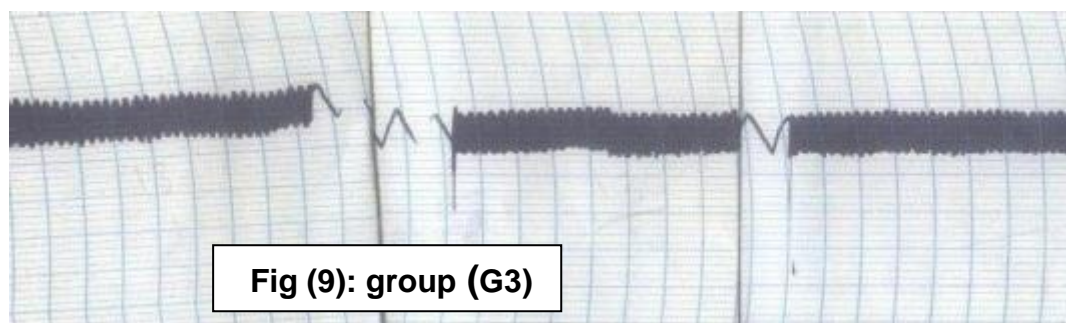
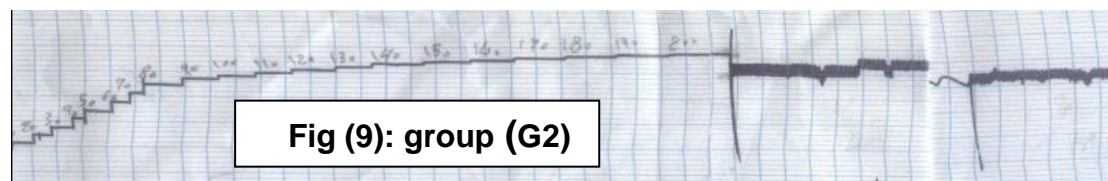
|                | Systolic blood pressure (SBP) |      |        |        |         |         |         | Diastolic blood pressure (DBP) |      |      |        |        |        |         |
|----------------|-------------------------------|------|--------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------|------|------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
|                | g 1                           | g 2  | g 3    | g 4-A1 | g 4-A2  | g 4-B1  | g 4-B2  | g 1                            | g 2  | g 3  | g 4-A1 | g 4-A2 | g 4-B1 | g 4-B2  |
| Mean           | 120.00                        | *190 | 120.00 | **135  | **133.3 | **126.6 | **133.3 | 81.6                           | *125 | 80   | **91.6 | **95   | **84.3 | **88.33 |
| Std. Deviation | 8.944                         | 8.94 | 8.944  | 10.48  | 8.16    | 8.165   | 8.165   | 7.52                           | 10.4 | 6.32 | 7.52   | 10.4   | 5.164  | 7.528   |
| f              | 44.9                          |      |        |        |         |         |         | 22.03                          |      |      |        |        |        |         |
| p              | <0.001                        |      |        |        |         |         |         | <0.001                         |      |      |        |        |        |         |

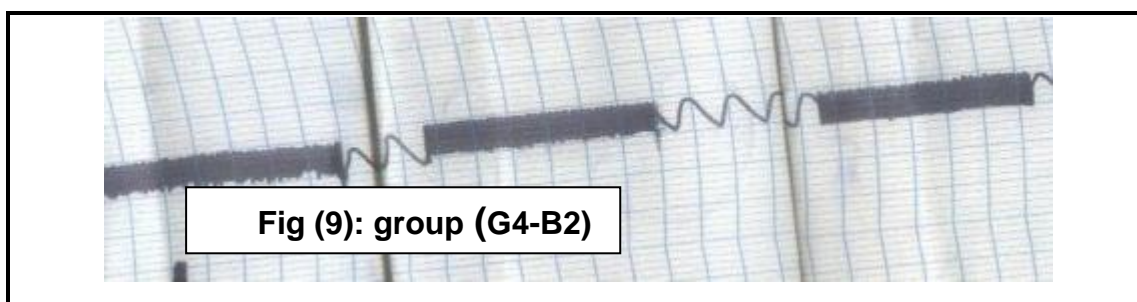
**Table(9)**

\*Significant increase in systolic and diastolic blood pressure in group(2) compared with the corresponding value in group(1)

\*\* Significant decrease in systolic and diastolic blood pressure in group 4(A1-A2-B1-B2) compared with the corresponding value in group(2)

No significant change in systolic and diastolic blood pressure in group(3) compared with the corresponding value in group(1)





Figure(9)

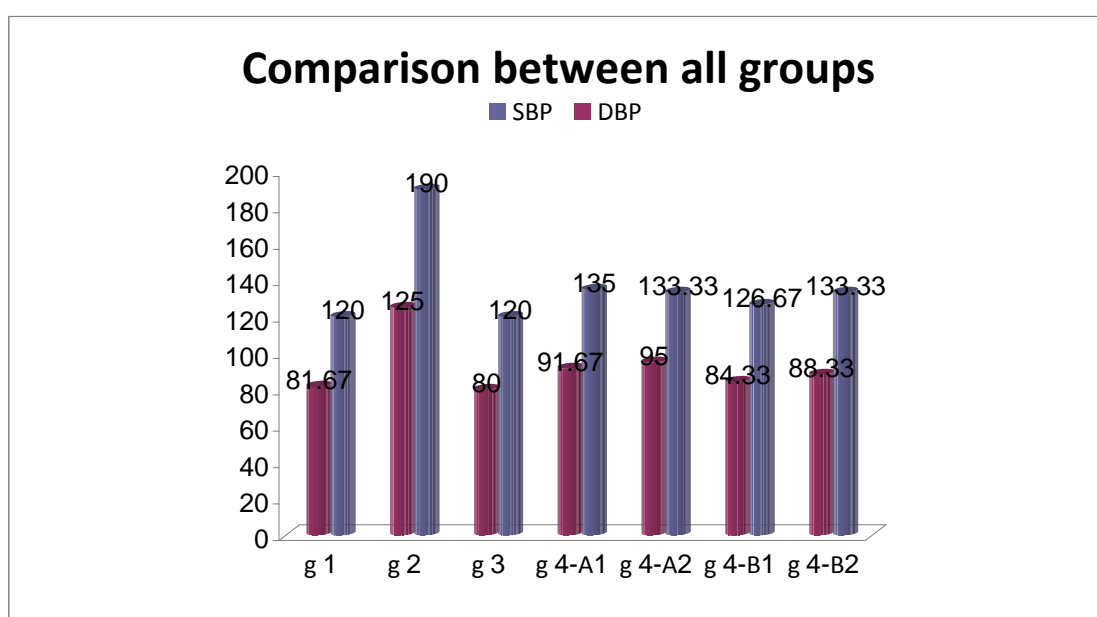


Chart (9)

From table(9 ),fig (9) and chart (9 ) we detect that there is Significant increase in systolic and diastolic blood pressure in group(2) compared with the corresponding value in group(1)and Significant decrease in systolic and diastolic blood pressure in group 4(A1-A2-B1-B2) compared with the corresponding value in group(2)and no significant change in systolic and diastolic blood pressure in group(3) compared with the corresponding value in group(1).

**Table ( 10 ) and chart ( 10):**

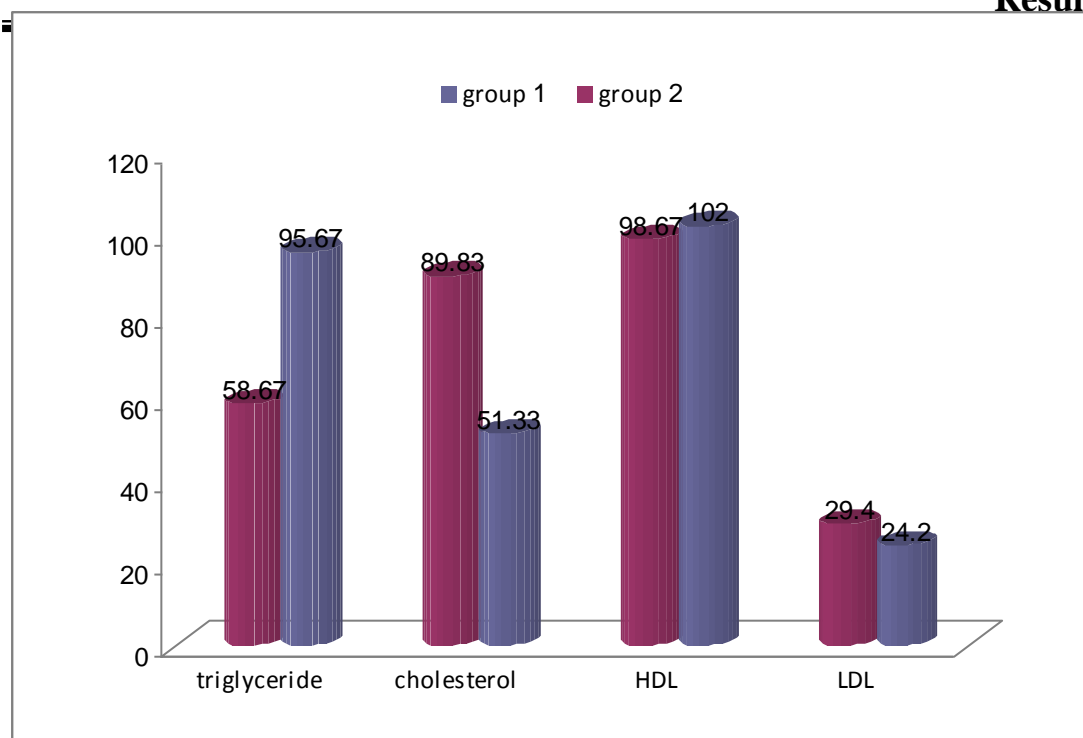
Comparisone between the lipid profile in normal rats (**control group 1**) and rats with renal artery ligation( **group 2**)

|                | Trig    |         | Chol    |         | HDL     |         | LDL     |         |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                | Groups  |         | Groups  |         | Groups  |         | Groups  |         |
|                | group 1 | group 2 | group 1 | group 2 | group 1 | group 2 | group 1 | group 2 |
| N              | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       |
|                | 75      | 80      | 103     | 86      | 63      | 42      | 25      | 28      |
|                | 84      | 76      | 90      | 73      | 67      | 44      | 6.2     | 13.8    |
|                | 105     | 88      | 120     | 103     | 58      | 45      | 41      | 40.4    |
|                | 98      | 91      | 100     | 130     | 60      | 55      | 20.4    | 56.8    |
|                | 102     | 100     | 110     | 102     | 59      | 60      | 30.6    | 22      |
|                | 110     | 104     | 89      | 98      | 45      | 62      | 22      | 15.2    |
| Mean           | 95.67   | 89.83   | 102.00  | 98.67   | 58.67   | 51.33   | 24.2    | 29.4    |
| Std. Deviation | 13.426  | 10.926  | 11.883  | 19.138  | 7.448   | 8.756   | 11.5    | 16.6    |
| t              | 0.8     |         | 0.4     |         | 1.6     |         | 0.6     |         |
| p              | >0.05   |         | >0.05   |         | >0.05   |         | >0.05   |         |

**Table(10)**

No significant change compared with the corresponding value

P(>0.05)



Chart(10)

From table(10 ) and chart ( 10 ) we detect that there is no significant change in:

\*Triglyceride level as it is changed from  $95.67 \pm 13.43$  in (control group 1) to  $89.83 \pm 10.93$  in (group2) ( $p > 0.05$ )

\*Cholesterol level as it is changed from  $102 \pm 11.8$  in (control group 1) to  $98.67 \pm 19.14$  in (groupG2) ( $p > 0.05$ )

\*HDL level as it is changed from  $58.67 \pm 7.4$  in (control group 1) to  $51.33 \pm 8.75$  in (group2) ( $p > 0.05$ )

\*LDL level as it is changed from  $24.2 \pm 11.5$  in (control group 1) to  $29.4 \pm 16.6$  in (group2) ( $p > 0.05$ )



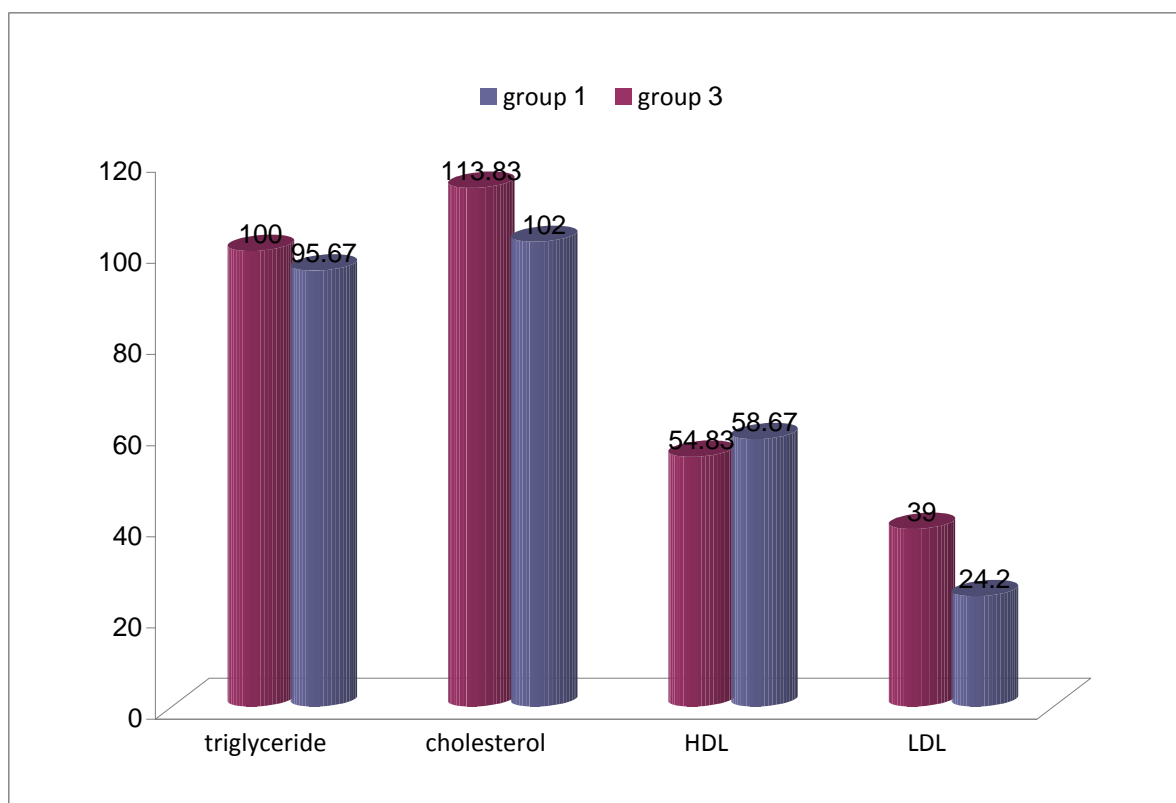
**Table ( 11 ) and chart (11 ):**

Comparison between the lipid profile in normal rats (**control group1**) and normal rats treated with quercetin in a dose 10mg/kg/day (**group 3**)

|                | Trig    |         | Chol    |         | HDL     |         | LDL     |         |
|----------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                | Groups  |         | Groups  |         | Groups  |         | Groups  |         |
|                | group 1 | group 3 | group 1 | group 3 | group 1 | group 3 | group 1 | group 3 |
| N              | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       | 6       |
|                | 75      | 100     | 103     | 105     | 63      | 60      | 25      | 25      |
|                | 84      | 130     | 90      | 130     | 67      | 57      | 6.2     | 47      |
|                | 105     | 104     | 120     | 140     | 58      | 48      | 41      | 71.2    |
|                | 98      | 99      | 100     | 100     | 60      | 63      | 20.4    | 17.2    |
|                | 102     | 70      | 110     | 88      | 59      | 55      | 30.6    | 19      |
|                | 110     | 97      | 89      | 120     | 45      | 46      | 22      | 54.6    |
| Mean           | 95.67   | 100.00  | 102.00  | 113.83  | 58.67   | 54.83   | 24.2    | 39      |
| Std. Deviation | 13.426  | 19.110  | 11.883  | 19.600  | 7.448   | 6.676   | 11.5    | 21.9    |
| t              | 0.5     |         | 1.3     |         | 0.9     |         | 1.5     |         |
| p              | >0.05   |         | >0.05   |         | >0.05   |         | >0.05   |         |

**Table (11)**

No significant change compared with the corresponding value  
P(>0.05)



(Chart(11))

From table(11 ) and chart ( 11 ) we detect that there is no significant change in:

\*Triglyceride level as it is changed from  $95.67 \pm 13.43$  in (control group 1) to  $100.00 \pm 19.11$  in (group3) ( $p > 0.05$ )

\*Cholesterol level as it is changed from  $102.00 \pm 11.88$  in (control group1) to  $113.83 \pm 19.6$  in(group3) ( $p > 0.05$ )

\*HDL level as it is changed from  $58.67 \pm 7.45$  in(control group1) to  $54.83 \pm 6.68$  in( group3) ( $p > 0.05$ )

\*LDL level as it is changed from  $24.2 \pm 11.5$  in( control group 1) to  $39 \pm 21.9$  in (group3) ( $p > 0.05$ )

**Table (12) and chart (12):**

Comparison between the lipid profile in rats with renal artery ligation [hypertensive rats] (**group 2**) and groups treated with quercetin in adose(10mg /kg/d):{**Group 4-A1, Group 4-A2** }

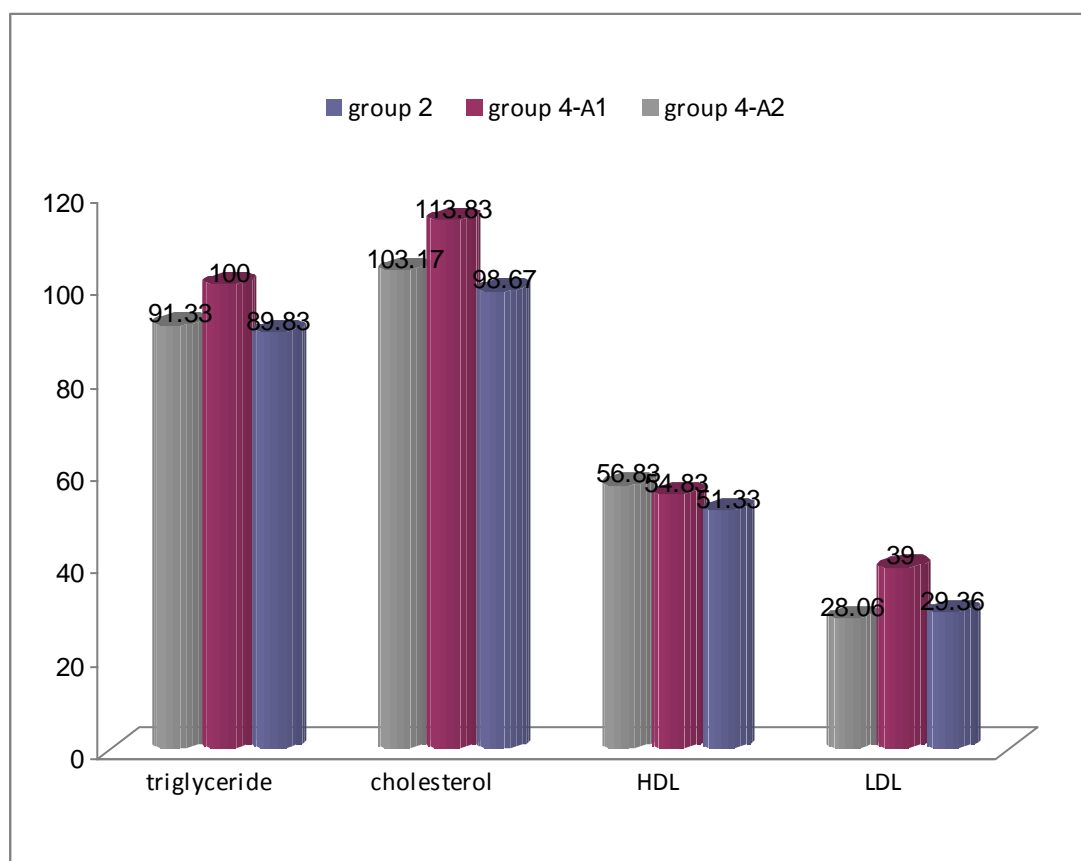
\***Group 4-A1**: hypertensive rats received daily oral dose of quercetin(10mg /kg/d)for 1 week before and 2 weeks after induction of hypertension.

\***Group 4-A2**: hypertensive rats received daily oral dose of quercetin(10mg /kg/d)for 3 week after induction of hypertension .

|                   | Trig       |               |               | Chol       |               |               | HDL        |               |               | LDL        |               |               |
|-------------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|
|                   | group<br>2 | group<br>4-A1 | group<br>4-A2 | group<br>2 | group<br>4-A1 | group<br>4-A2 | group<br>2 | group<br>4-A1 | group<br>4-A2 | group<br>2 | group<br>4-A1 | group<br>4-A2 |
| N                 | 6          | 6             | 6             | 6          | 6             | 6             | 6          | 6             | 6             | 6          | 6             | 6             |
|                   | 80         | 100           | 102           | 86         | 105           | 120           | 42         | 60            | 50            | 28         | 25            | 49.6          |
|                   | 76         | 130           | 89            | 73         | 130           | 104           | 44         | 57            | 67            | 13.8       | 47            | 19.2          |
|                   | 88         | 104           | 103           | 103        | 140           | 98            | 45         | 48            | 55            | 40.4       | 71.2          | 22.4          |
|                   | 91         | 99            | 110           | 130        | 100           | 88            | 55         | 63            | 63            | 56.8       | 17.2          | 3             |
|                   | 100        | 70            | 77            | 102        | 88            | 110           | 60         | 55            | 57            | 22         | 19            | 37.6          |
|                   | 104        | 97            | 67            | 98         | 120           | 99            | 62         | 46            | 49            | 15.2       | 54.6          | 36.6          |
| Mean              | 89.83      | 100           | 91.33         | 98.67      | 113.83        | 103.17        | 51.33      | 54.83         | 56.83         | 29.36      | 39.           | 28.06         |
| Std.<br>Deviation | 10.92      | 19.11         | 16.74         | 19.13      | 19.6          | 10.99         | 8.75       | 6.67          | 7.11          | 16.57      | 21.97         | 16.53         |
| f                 | 0.7        |               |               | 1.3        |               |               | 0.8        |               |               | 0.6        |               |               |
| p                 | >0.05      |               |               | >0.05      |               |               | >0.05      |               |               | >0.05      |               |               |

**Table(12)**

No significant change compared with the corresponding value  
 $P(>0.05)$

**Chart (12)**

From table(12) and chart (12) we detect that there is no significant change in:

\*Triglyceride level as it is changed from  $89.83 \pm 10.92$  in (group2) to :  $100 \pm 19.11$  in (group4-A1) and  $91.33 \pm 16.74$  in (group4-A2) ( $p>0.05$ )

\* Cholesterol level as it is changed from  $98.67 \pm 19.13$  in (group2) to:  $113.83 \pm 19.6$  in group(G4-A1) and  $103.17 \pm 10.99$  in (group4-A2) ( $p>0.05$ )

\* HDL level as it is changed from  $51.33 \pm 8.75$  in ( group 2) to :

54.83  $\pm$  6.67 in group(G4-A1) and 56.83  $\pm$  7.11 in group(G4-A2)  
(p>0.05)

\* LDL level as it is changed from 29.36 $\pm$ 16.57 in in group (G2)  
to : 39 $\pm$ 21.97in( group4-A1) and 28.06 $\pm$ 16.53 in( group4-A2)  
(p>0.05)

**Table (13) and chart (13):**

Comparison between the lipid profile in rats with renal artery ligation [hypertensive rats] (**group 2**) and groups treated with quercetin in adose(20mg /kg/d):{Group 4-B1, Group 4-B2 }

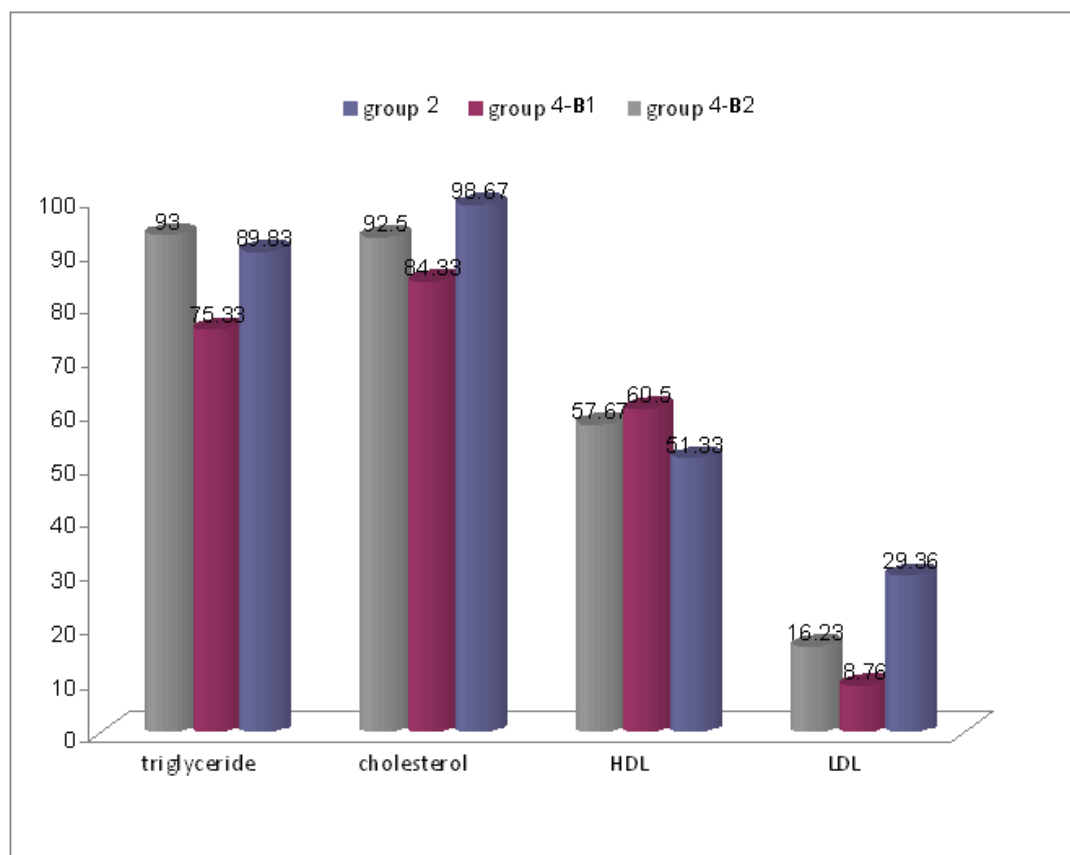
\* **Group 4-B1:** hypertensive rats received daily oral dose of quercetin (20 mg/kg/d)for 1 week before and 2 weeks after induction of hypertension .

\* **Group 4-B2:** hypertensive rats receive daily oral dose of quercetin(20mg /kg/d)for 3 week after induction of hypertension.

|                | Trig    |            |            | Chol    |            |            | HDL     |            |            | LDL     |            |            |
|----------------|---------|------------|------------|---------|------------|------------|---------|------------|------------|---------|------------|------------|
|                | group 2 | group 4-B1 | group 4-B2 | group 2 | group 4-B1 | group 4-B2 | group 2 | group 4-B1 | group 4-B2 | group 2 | group 4-B1 | group 4-B2 |
| N              | 6       | 6          | 6          | 6       | 6          | 6          | 6       | 6          | 6          | 6       | 6          | 6          |
|                | 80      | 50         | 93         | 86      | 80         | 90         | 42      | 66         | 51         | 28      | 4          | 20.4       |
|                | 76      | 79         | 74         | 73      | 100        | 105        | 44      | 65         | 50         | 13.8    | 19.2       | 40.2       |
|                | 88      | 89         | 101        | 103     | 90         | 103        | 45      | 56         | 60         | 40.4    | 16.2       | 22.8       |
|                | 91      | 67         | 99         | 130     | 82         | 92         | 55      | 57         | 67         | 56.8    | 11.6       | 5.2        |
|                | 100     | 90         | 89         | 102     | 73         | 85         | 60      | 59         | 63         | 22      | -4         | 4.2        |
|                | 104     | 77         | 102        | 98      | 81         | 80         | 62      | 60         | 55         | 15.2    | 5.6        | 4.6        |
| Mean           | 89.83   | 75.33      | 93         | 98.67   | 84.33      | 92.50      | 51.33   | 60.50      | 57.67      | 29.36   | 8.76       | 16.23      |
| Std. Deviation | 10.92   | 15.029     | 10.564     | 19.13   | 9.395      | 9.854      | 8.75    | 4.135      | 6.802      | 16.57   | 8.57       | 14.39      |
| f              | 3.5     |            |            | 1.7     |            |            | 2.8     |            |            | 3.5     |            |            |
| p              | >0.05   |            |            | >0.05   |            |            | >0.05   |            |            | >0.05   |            |            |

**Table(13)**

No significant change compared with the corresponding value  
 $P(>0.05)$ .

**Chart (13)**

From table(13 ) and chart (13) we detect that there is no significant change in:

\*Triglyceride level as it is changed from  $89.83 \pm 10.92$  in (group2) to :  $75.33 \pm 15.03$

in (group4-B1) ( $p>0.05$ ) and  $93 \pm 10.564$  in (group4-B2) ( $p>0.05$ )

\* Cholesterol level as it is changed from  $98.67 \pm 19.13$  in (group2) to:

$84.33 \pm 9.39$  in (group4-B1) and  $92.50 \pm 9.85$  in (group4-B2) ( $p>0.05$ )

\* HDL level as it is changed from  $51.33 \pm 8.75$  in (group 2) to :

60.50  $\pm$  4.14 in (group 4-B1) and 57.67  $\pm$  6.80 in (group 4-B2) (p>0.05)

\* LDL level as it is changed from 29.36  $\pm$  16.57 in (group 2) to 8.76  $\pm$  8.57 in (group 4-B1) and 16.23  $\pm$  14.39 in (group 4-B2) (p>0.05)

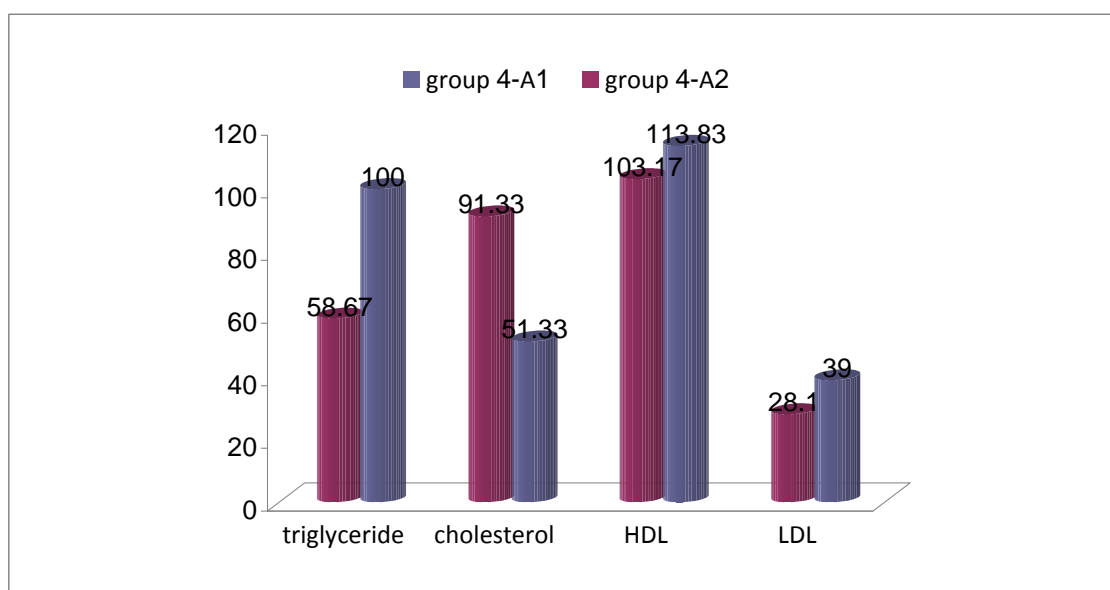
**Table ( 14 ),figure (14):**

Comparison between the lipid profile in group of rats treated with quercetin in adose (10mg /kg/d) before and after induction of hypertension (**group 4-A1**) and group of rats treated with quercetin in adose (10mg /kg/d) after induction of hypertension only (**group 4-A2**):

|                | Trig       |            | Chol       |            | HDL        |            | LDL        |            |
|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                | Groups     |            | Groups     |            | Groups     |            | Groups     |            |
|                | group 4-A1 | group 4-A2 | group 4-A1 | group 4-A2 | group 4-A1 | group 4-A2 | group 4-A1 | group 4-A2 |
| N              | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          |
|                | 100        | 102        | 105        | 120        | 60         | 50         | 25         | 49.6       |
|                | 130        | 89         | 130        | 104        | 57         | 67         | 47         | 19.2       |
|                | 104        | 103        | 140        | 98         | 48         | 55         | 71.2       | 22.4       |
|                | 99         | 110        | 100        | 88         | 63         | 63         | 17.2       | 3          |
|                | 70         | 77         | 88         | 110        | 55         | 57         | 19         | 37.6       |
|                | 97         | 67         | 120        | 99         | 46         | 49         | 54.6       | 36.6       |
| Mean           | 100.00     | 91.33      | 113.83     | 103.17     | 54.83      | 56.83      | 39         | 28.1       |
| Std. Deviation | 19.110     | 16.74      | 19.6       | 10.99      | 6.67       | 7.11       | 21.9       | 16.5       |
| t              | 0.8        |            | 1.2        |            | 0.5        |            | 0.9        |            |
| p              | >0.05      |            | >0.05      |            | >0.05      |            | >0.05      |            |

**Table(14)**

No significant change compared with the corresponding value  $P(>0.05)$ .

**Chart (14)**

From table(14 ) and chart (14 ) we detect that there is no significant change in:

\*Triglyceride level as it is changed from  $100.00 \pm 19.11$  in (group 4-A1) to  $91.33 \pm 16.74$  in (group4-A2) ( $p>0.05$ )

\*Cholesterol level as it is changed from  $113.83 \pm 19.6$  in (group 4-A1) to  $103.17 \pm 10.99$  in (group4-A2) ( $p>0.05$ )

\*HDL level as it is changed from  $54.83 \pm 6.67$  in (group 4-A1) to  $56.83 \pm 7.11$  in (group4-A2) ( $p>0.05$ )

\*LDL level as it is changed from  $39 \pm 21.9$  in (group 4-A1) to  $28.1 \pm 16.5$  in (group4-A2) ( $p>0.05$ )



**Table (15) and chart ( 15 ):**

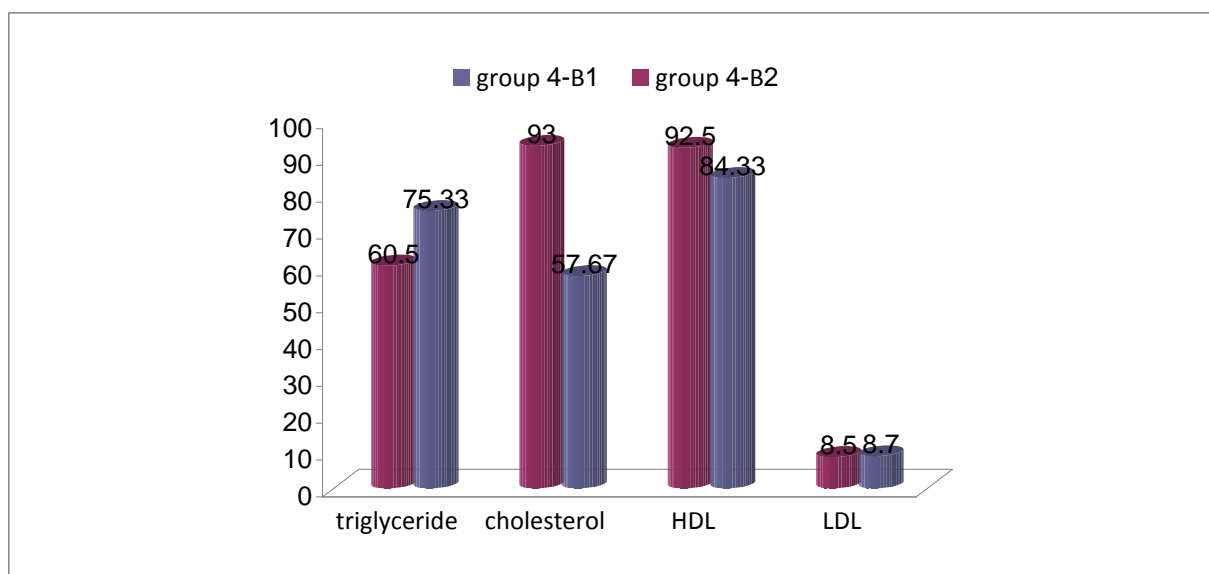
Comparisone between the lipid profile in group of rats treated with quercetin in adose (20mg /kg/d) before and after induction of hypertension(**group 4-B1**) and group of rats treated with quercetin in adose (20mg /kg/d) after induction of hypertension only (**group 4-B2**):

|                | Trig       |            | Chol       |            | HDL        |            | LDL        |            |
|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                | Groups     |            | Groups     |            | Groups     |            | Groups     |            |
|                | group 4-B1 | group 4-B2 | group 4-B1 | group 4-B2 | group 4-B1 | group 4-B2 | group 4-B1 | group 4-B2 |
| N              | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          |
|                | 50         | 93         | 80         | 90         | 66         | 51         | 4          | 20.4       |
|                | 79         | 74         | 100        | 105        | 65         | 50         | 19.2       | 40.2       |
|                | 89         | 101        | 90         | 103        | 56         | 60         | 16.2       | 22.8       |
|                | 67         | 99         | 82         | 92         | 57         | 67         | 11.6       | 5.2        |
|                | 90         | 89         | 73         | 85         | 59         | 63         | -4         | 4.2        |
|                | 77         | 102        | 81         | 80         | 60         | 55         | 5.6        | 4.6        |
| Mean           | *75.33     | 93.00      | 84.33      | 92.50      | 60.50      | 57.67      | 8.7        | 16.23      |
| Std. Deviation | 15.029     | 10.564     | 9.395      | 9.854      | 4.135      | 6.802      | 8.5        | 14.39      |
| t              | 2.4        |            | 1.5        |            | 0.9        |            | 1.1        |            |
| p              | <0.05      |            | >0.05      |            | >0.05      |            | >0.05      |            |

**Table(15)**

No significant change in Cholesterol,HDLand LDL level compared with the corresponding value  $P(>0.05)$

\* Significant decrease in triglyceride level in **group4-B1** compared with the corresponding value in **group4-B2**  $P(<0.05)$ .



**Chart (15)**

From table(15 ) and chart ( 15 ) we detect that there is no significant change in:

\*Cholesterol level as it is changed from 84.33  $\pm$ 9.39 in ( group 4-B1) to 92.50  $\pm$ 9.85 in (group4-B2) ( $p>0.05$ )

\*HDL level as it is changed from 60.50 $\pm$ 4.14 in ( group4-B1) to 57.67 $\pm$  6.8 in (group4-B2) ( $p>0.05$ )

\*LDL level as it is changed from 8.8 $\pm$ 8.6in (group4-B1) to 16.2 $\pm$ 14.4in (group4-B2) ( $p>0.05$ )

But there is significant change in triglyceride level as it is changed from 75.33 $\pm$ 15.03in ( group 4-B1) to 93  $\pm$  10.56 in (group4-B2) ( $p<0.05$ )

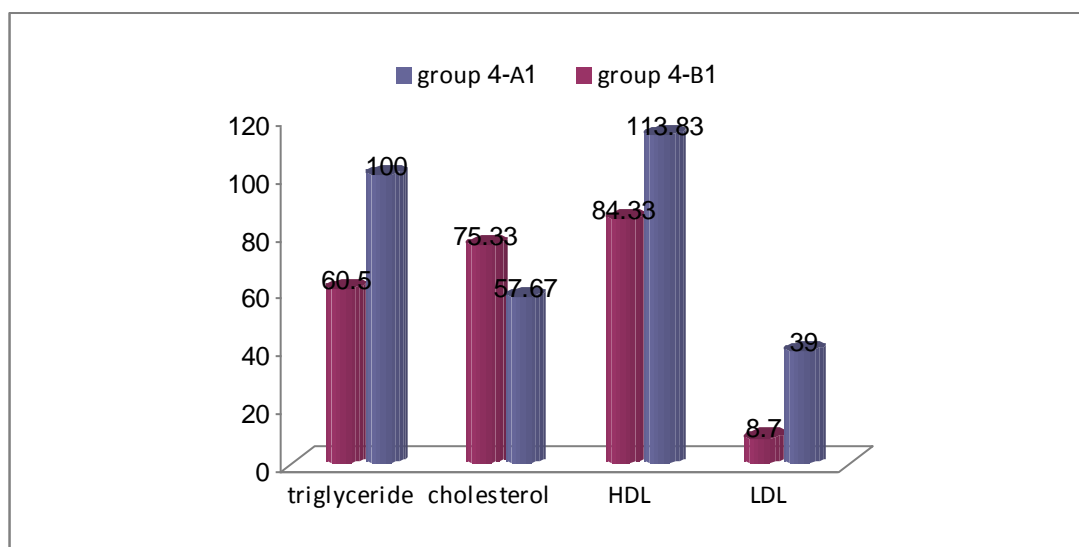
**Table ( 16 ) and chart (16 ):**

Comparisone between the lipid profile in group of rats treated with quercetin in adose (10mg /kg/d) before and after induction of hypertension(**group 4-A1**) and group of rats treated with quercetin in adose (20mg /kg/d) before and after induction of hypertension (**group 4-B1**):

|                | Trig       |            | Chol       |            | HDL        |            | LDL        |            |
|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                | Groups     |            | Groups     |            | Groups     |            | Groups     |            |
|                | group 4-A1 | group 4-B1 | group 4-A1 | group 4-B1 | group 4-A1 | group 4-B1 | group 4-A1 | group 4-B1 |
| N              | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          |
|                | 100        | 50         | 105        | 80         | 60         | 66         | 25         | 4          |
|                | 130        | 79         | 130        | 100        | 57         | 65         | 47         | 19.2       |
|                | 104        | 89         | 140        | 90         | 48         | 56         | 71.2       | 16.2       |
|                | 99         | 67         | 100        | 82         | 63         | 57         | 17.2       | 11.6       |
|                | 70         | 90         | 88         | 73         | 55         | 59         | 19         | -4         |
|                | 97         | 77         | 120        | 81         | 46         | 60         | 54.6       | 5.6        |
| Mean           | 100.00     | *75.33     | 113.83     | **84.33    | 54.83      | 60.50      | 39         | ***8.7     |
| Std. Deviation | 19.110     | 15.029     | 19.600     | 9.395      | 6.67       | 4.135      | 21.9       | 8.5        |
| t              | 2.5        |            | 3.3        |            | 1.8        |            | 3.1        |            |
| p              | <0.05      |            | <0.05      |            | >0.05      |            | <0.05      |            |

**Table(16)**

\*,\*\*,\*\*\* Significant decrease in triglyceride, Cholesterol and LDL level in **group4-B1** compared with the corresponding value in **group4-A1** P(<0.05) and no significant change in HDL level compared with the corresponding value P(>0.05).



**Chart(16)**

From table(16 ) and chart (16 ) we detect that there is significant decrease in:

\*Triglyceride level as it is changed from  $100 \pm 19.110$  in (group 4-A1) to  $75.33 \pm 15.03$  in (group 4-B1) ( $p < 0.05$ ) \*Cholesterol level as it is changed from  $113.8 \pm 19.6$  in (group 4-A1) to  $84.3 \pm 9.4$  in (group 4-B1) ( $p < 0.05$ )

\*LDL level as it is changed from  $39 \pm 21.9$  in (group 4-A1) to  $8.7 \pm 8.6$  in (group 4-B1) ( $p < 0.05$ )

But there is no significant change in HDL level as it is changed from  $54.83 \pm 6.7$  in (group 4-A1) to  $60.5 \pm 4.13$  in (group 4-B1) ( $p > 0.05$ )

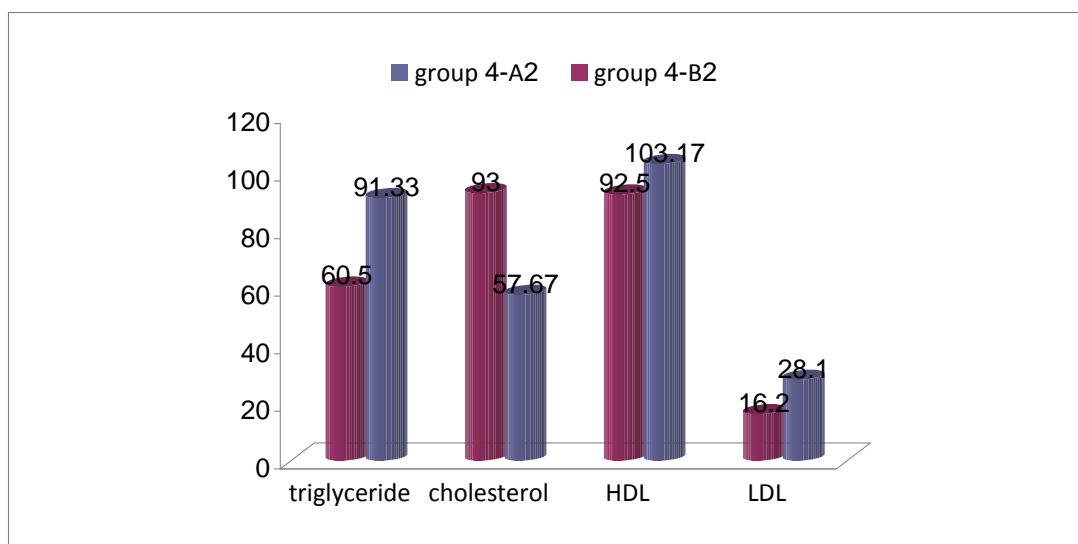
**Table ( 17 ) and chart ( 17):**

Comparisone between the lipid profile in group of rats treated with quercetin in adose (10mg /kg/d) after induction of hypertension only(**group 4-A2**) and group of rats treated with quercetin in adose (20mg /kg/d) after induction of hypertension only (**group 4-B2**):

|                | Trig       |            | Chol       |            | HDL        |            | LDL        |            |
|----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                | Groups     |            | Groups     |            | Groups     |            | Groups     |            |
|                | group 4-A2 | group 4-B2 | group 4-A2 | group 4-B2 | group 4-A2 | group 4-B2 | group 4-A2 | group 4-B2 |
| N              | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          | 6          |            |            |
|                | 102        | 93         | 120        | 90         | 50         | 51         | 49.6       | 20.4       |
|                | 89         | 74         | 104        | 105        | 67         | 50         | 19.2       | 40.2       |
|                | 103        | 101        | 98         | 103        | 55         | 60         | 22.4       | 22.8       |
|                | 110        | 99         | 88         | 92         | 63         | 67         | 3          | 5.2        |
|                | 77         | 89         | 110        | 85         | 57         | 63         | 37.6       | 4.2        |
|                | 67         | 102        | 99         | 80         | 49         | 55         | 36.6       | 4.6        |
| Mean           | 91.33      | 93.00      | 103.17     | 92.50      | 56.83      | 57.67      | 28.1       | 16.2       |
| Std. Deviation | 16.741     | 10.564     | 10.998     | 9.854      | 7.11       | 6.802      | 16.5       | 14.4       |
| t              | 0.2        |            | 1.8        |            | 0.2        |            | 1.3        |            |
| p              | >0.05      |            | >0.05      |            | >0.05      |            | >0.05      |            |

**Table(17)**

No significant change compared with the corresponding value  $P(>0.05)$ .



**Chart (17)**

From table(17 ) and chart (17) we detect that there is no significant change in :

\*Triglyceride level as it is changed from  $91.33 \pm 16.74$  in (group 4-A2) to  $93 \pm 10.56$  in (group4-B2) ( $p > 0.05$ )

\*Cholesterol level as it is changed from  $103.17 \pm 10.9$  in (group 4-A2) to  $92.5 \pm 9.9$  in (group4-B2) ( $p > 0.05$ )

\*HDL level as it is changed from  $56.83 \pm 7.11$  in (group4-A2) to  $57.67 \pm 6.8$  in (group4-B2) ( $p > 0.05$ )

\*LDL level as it is changed from  $28.1 \pm 16.5$  in (group4-A2) to  $16.9 \pm 14.4$  in (group4-B2) ( $p > 0.05$ )

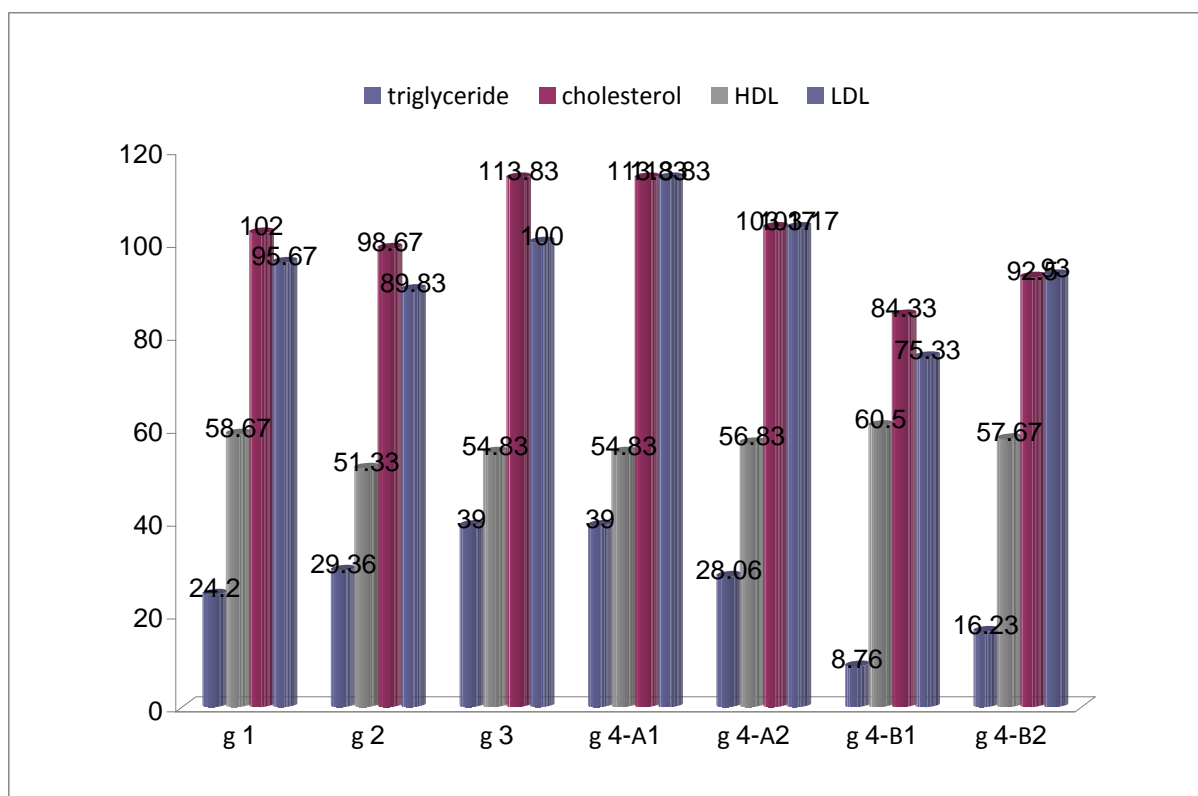
**Table(18 ) and chart ( 18 ):Changes in lipid profile in all groups:**

|                | Trig   |       |        |        |        |        |        | Chol   |       |        |        |        |        |        |
|----------------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                | g 1    | g 2   | g 3    | g 4-A1 | g 4-A2 | g 4-B1 | g 4-B2 | g 1    | g 2   | g 3    | g 4-A1 | g 4-A2 | g 4-B1 | g 4-B2 |
| N              | 6      | 6     | 6      | 6      | 6      | 6      | 6      | 6      | 6     | 6      | 6      | 6      | 6      | 6      |
|                | 75     | 80    | 100    | 105    | 120    | 50     | 93     | 103    | 86    | 105    | 105    | 120    | 80     | 90     |
|                | 84     | 76    | 130    | 130    | 104    | 79     | 74     | 90     | 73    | 130    | 130    | 104    | 100    | 105    |
|                | 105    | 88    | 104    | 140    | 98     | 89     | 101    | 120    | 103   | 140    | 140    | 98     | 90     | 103    |
|                | 98     | 91    | 99     | 100    | 88     | 67     | 99     | 100    | 130   | 100    | 100    | 88     | 82     | 92     |
|                | 102    | 100   | 70     | 88     | 110    | 90     | 89     | 110    | 102   | 88     | 88     | 110    | 73     | 85     |
|                | 110    | 104   | 97     | 120    | 99     | 77     | 102    | 89     | 98    | 120    | 120    | 99     | 81     | 80     |
| Mean           | 95.67  | 89.83 | 100.00 | 100    | 91.33  | 75.33  | 93     | 102.00 | 98.67 | 113.83 | 113.83 | 103.17 | 84.33  | 92.50  |
| Std. Deviation | 13.426 | 10.92 | 19.110 | 19.11  | 16.74  | 15.029 | 10.564 | 11.883 | 19.13 | 19.600 | 19.6   | 10.99  | 9.395  | 9.854  |
| f              | 1.8    |       |        |        |        |        |        | 3.1    |       |        |        |        |        |        |
| p              | >0.05  |       |        |        |        |        |        | <0.05  |       |        |        |        |        |        |

|                | HDL   |       |       |        |        |        |        | LDL   |       |      |        |        |        |        |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|-------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                | g 1   | g 2   | g 3   | g 4-A1 | g 4-A2 | g 4-B1 | g 4-B2 | g 1   | g 2   | g 3  | g 4-A1 | g 4-A2 | g 4-B1 | g 4-B2 |
| N              | 6     | 6     | 6     | 6      | 6      | 6      | 6      | 6     | 6     | 6    | 6      | 6      | 6      | 6      |
|                | 63    | 42    | 60    | 60     | 50     | 66     | 51     | 25    | 28    | 25   | 25     | 49.6   | 4      | 20.4   |
|                | 67    | 44    | 57    | 57     | 67     | 65     | 50     | 6.2   | 13.8  | 47   | 47     | 19.2   | 19.2   | 40.2   |
|                | 58    | 45    | 48    | 48     | 55     | 56     | 60     | 41    | 40.4  | 71.2 | 71.2   | 22.4   | 16.2   | 22.8   |
|                | 60    | 55    | 63    | 63     | 63     | 57     | 67     | 20.4  | 56.8  | 17.2 | 17.2   | 3      | 11.6   | 5.2    |
|                | 59    | 60    | 55    | 55     | 57     | 59     | 63     | 30.6  | 22    | 19   | 19     | 37.6   | -4     | 4.2    |
|                | 45    | 62    | 46    | 46     | 49     | 60     | 55     | 22    | 15.2  | 54.6 | 54.6   | 36.6   | 5.6    | 4.6    |
| Mean           | 58.67 | 51.33 | 54.83 | 54.83  | 56.83  | 60.50  | 57.67  | 24.2  | 29.36 | 39   | 39     | 28.06  | 8.76   | 16.23  |
| Std. Deviation | 7.448 | 8.75  | 6.676 | 6.67   | 7.11   | 4.135  | 6.802  | 11.5  | 16.57 | 21.9 | 21.97  | 16.53  | 8.57   | 14.39  |
| f              | 1.1   |       |       |        |        |        |        | 2.7   |       |      |        |        |        |        |
| p              | >0.05 |       |       |        |        |        |        | <0.05 |       |      |        |        |        |        |

**Table(18)**

\*Significant decrease in Cholesterol and LDL level compared with the corresponding value  $P(<0.05)$  and no significant change in triglyceride and HDL level compared with the corresponding value  $P(>0.05)$ .



Chart(18)

From table(18 ) and chart ( 18 ) we detect that there is significant change in cholesterol and LDL level ( $p < 0.05$ ) but there is no significant change in triglyceride and HDL level ( $p > 0.05$ ) in comparisone between all groups .