

References

Abd-Elhady R.M. (1999):

Identification of socio-demographic, dietary, physical and mental aspects among females with varied BMI.

Zagazig university medical journal, 4(4): 734-50.

Abo Elazm S., Oueda M. and Tema Z. (1999):

Lifestyle and patterns of health behavior among adolescents in Alexandria. The journal of pediatrics; 13: 385-91.

Ahmed F.S., Tsai S.P., Wendt J.K., Bhujani F. AND Donnelly R.P. (2008):

The Impact of Obesity on Illness Absence and Productivity in an Industrial Population of Petrochemical Workers.

AEP, 18(1): 8–14.

Australian Institute of Health and Welfare (2004):

Measuring the impact of asthma on quality of life in population. Cat. No. ACM3. Canberra: 1-31.

Banga j. (2004):

Obesity, responsibility and empathy.

Special focus: obesity, TCM 43-46.

Baum C.L. and Ruhm C.J. (2007):

Age, Socioeconomic Status and Obesity Growth; National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER). Working Paper Series; No. 13289.

Berry L.L., Seiders K. and Hergenroeder A.C. (2006):

What Business can do about Obesity?

Organizational Dynamics, 35(4):341-56.

Bleichrodt H., Wakker P. and Johannesson M. (1999):

Characterizing QALYs by Risk Neutrality.

Journal of Risk and Uncertainty, 15:107-14.

Bobk M., Hense W. and Kark J. (1999):

An ecological study of determinants of coronary heart disease rates: A comparison of Czech and Bavarian men. International Epidemiological Association, 28: 437-44.

Boogerd A., Alverdy J., Kumar S., Olson D.L. and Schwenk W.F.

(2002):

Part III. Obesity.

Dis. Mon; 48:725-42.

Bray G.A. (2005):

Epidemiology, risks and pathogenesis of obesity.

Meat Science, 71:2-7.

Bridevaux I.P., Faeh D. and Eggimann B.S. (2007):

Prevalence of overweight and obesity in rural and urban settings of 10 European countries.

Preventive Medicine, 44:442-46.



Brown R. (1996):

People with Developmental Disabilities. In: Renwick R., Brown I and Nagler M. (eds). Health Promotion and Rehabilitation: Conceptual approaches, issues and applications. London, SAGE Publication, 18:253-67.

Cameron N. (1984):

The measure of human growth. Croom Helm, London. 20(3):P550.

Canoy D. and Buchan I. (2007):

Challenges in obesity epidemiology.
Obesity reviews, 8(1):1–11.

Chambers J. A. and Swanson V. (2006):

A health assessment tool for multiple risk factors for obesity: Results from a pilot study with UK adults.
Patient Education and Counseling, 62:79–88.

Charles M., Eschwège E. and Basdevant A. (2008):

Monitoring the Obesity Epidemic in France: The Obepi Surveys 1997–2006.
Obesity, 16(9):2182-86.

CureMe (2008):

Types of Obesity at eCureMe web site.

De Lorenzo (2007):

Normal-weight obese syndrome: early inflammation?
American J. of CL. Nutrition.

Doak C.M., Visscher T.S., Renders C.M. and Seidell J.C. (2006):

The prevention of overweight and obesity in children and adolescents: a review of interventions and programmes.

Obesity reviews, 7:111-36.

Elishkevits K., Grotto L. and Goldstein L. et al. (2005):

The prevalence of obesity and associated morbidity among 17-year-old conscripts.

Public Health; 119(5): 385-89.

El-Hady H.M., Mostafa S.A., El-Mahdy M.H. and Salem S. (2005):

Premenstrual dysphoric disorder in Benha university female students.

Thesis by Abd-Elrahman H. in Public Health, Benha University.

El-sayed N.A., Amine A.K., Kamal M.M. and Nofel L.H. (1999):

A follow-up program to study the effect of dietary management and behavior modification on control of obesity in adult females. Thesis by Mehelba W. in Nutrition (High Institute of Public Health), Alexandria University.

Eshraa D.K. and Shahin O. (1979):

Cairo University for assessment of infants' psychosocial development.

Egyptian J. of mental health; 17: 93-102.

Fabricator A.N. and Waldden T.A. (2004):

Psychological Aspects of Obesity.

Clinics in Dermatology, 22:332-37.

Farahat T. and Abou El-Fath O. (2001):

Obesity and its impacts on the QOL among Menoufiya university female students living in dormitory.

The Egyptian Journal of Community medicine, 19 (3): 9-20.

Fernald L.C.H. (2007):

Socio-economic status and body mass index in low-income Mexican adults. Social Science & Medicine, 64:2030–42.

Finer N. (2006):

Medical consequences of obesity.

Published by Elsevier Ltd. Obesity, 510-14.

Fit 4 Ever (2008):

Obesity in Health, Beauty and Wellness at Fit 4 Ever web site.

Fontaine K.R. (2002):

Health-Related Quality of Life among Obese Subgroups.

Obesity Research 10:854-55.

Fox K. and Hillsdon M. (2007):

Physical activity and obesity.

Obesity reviews, 8(1):115-21.

Frank L.D., Andresen M.A. and Schmid T.L. (2004):

Obesity Relationships with Community Design, Physical Activity, and Time Spent in Cars.

American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 27(2):87–96.

Galal O. (2002):

The nutrition transition in Egypt: obesity, under nutrition and the food



consumption context.

Public Health Nutrition, 5(1):141-48.

Ganiats T.G., Palinkas L.S. and Kaplan R.M. (1992):

Comparison of quality of well-being scale and functional status index in patients with atrial fibrillation. Med Care, 3:958-64.

Ghareb G., (1988):

Beck depression inventory scale (CDI) for children.

Dar El-Nahda, Cairo.

Guyatt G.H., Feeny D.H. and Patrick D.L. (1993):

Measuring health-related quality of life.

Ann Intern Med. 118:622-29.

Hashmi H.M. (2008):

Weight loss at Hashmi web site.

Haslam D. and James W. (2005):

Obesity Seminar. Lancet, 366:1197–209.

Hill A.J. (2007):

Obesity and eating disorders.

Obesity reviews, 8(1):151-55.

International physical questionnaire for young and middle-aged adults (IPAQ-YMAA-L1-D2), (2002).

IOTF (2007):

www/International Obesity Task Force web site.

Irvine L.M. and Shaw R.W. (2003):

The effects of patient obesity in gynaecological practice.
Current Obstetrics & Gynaecology, 13:179-84.

Jacoby E., Goldstein J. and Lopez A. et al. (2003):

Social class, family, and life-style factors associated with overweight and obesity among adults in Peruvian cities.
Preventive Medicine, 37:396-405.

Jaracz K. and Kozubski W. (2003):

Quality of life in stroke patients.
Acta Neurol Scand., 107(5):324-29.

Juniper E.F. (1997):

Quality of life in adults and children with asthma and rhinitis.
Allergy; 52(10):971-77.

Khalil I.F. (1999):

Community medicine, obesity Dar El-tibaa.
El Kawmeya, Egypt, 190-93.

Klish W.J., De Silva N.K. and Helmrath M.A. (2007):

Obesity in the adolescent female.
J. Pediatr Adolesc Gynecol., 20(3):207-13.

Knecht S., Ellger T. and Levine J. A. (2008):

Obesity in neurobiology.
Progress in Neurobiology, 84:85–103.

Kolotkin R.L. and Crosby R.D. (2002):

Psychometric Evaluation of the Impact of Weight on Quality of Life-Lite



Questionnaire (IWQOL-Lite) in a Community Sample.
Quality of Life Research, 11(2):157-71.

Kolotkin R.L., Zeller M. and Modi A.C. et al. (2006):
Assessing Weight-Related Quality of Life in Adolescents.
Obesity Research, 14:448-57.

Kopelman P. (2007):
Health risks associated with overweight and obesity.
Obesity Reviews, 8(1):13–17.

Krummel D.A., Goins R.T. and Spencer S.M. (2003):
Effect of obesity on health-related quality of life among Appalachian elderly.
South Med J., 96(6):552-57.

Kumanyika S., Jeffery R.W. and Morabia A. et al. (2002):
Obesity prevention: the case for action.
International Journal of Obesity, 26:425-36.

Kushner R.F. and Foster G.D (2000):
Obesity and Quality of Life.
Nutrition, 16(10):947-52.

Lin Y., Yen L. and Chen S. et al. (2003):
Prevalence of overweight and obesity and its associated factors: findings from National Nutrition and Health Survey in Taiwan, 1993–1996.
Preventive Medicine, 37: 233-41.



Lytle L., Jeffery R. and Nelson M.C. et al. (2006):

Healthy Eating Research: Building evidence to prevent childhood obesity.

Robert Wood Johnson Foundation (RWJF), 1-21.

Martinez E.S., Allen B. Galal O., and Ortega C.F. et al. (2006):

Overweight and Obesity Status among Adolescents from Mexico and Egypt.

Archives of Medical Research, 37:535-42.

Merrick J., Kirkcaldy B.D., Siefen G.R. and Kandel I. (2007):

A review on eating disorders and adolescence.

Minerva Pediatr., 59(3):239-48.

Ministry of Health (2004):

Obesity; Ministry of Social Health Development ZE, Social report 85-86.

Moreira P. and Padra P. (2006):

Educational, economic and dietary determinants of obesity in Portuguese adults: A cross-sectional study.

Eating Behaviors, 7:220-28.

Myers M. (2004):

Objective Medical Information on Obesity, Weight Management, Eating Disorders, and Related Topics at Weight.com web site.

Nasser S., Shaheen F.M. and Elmahgoub O.R. (1999):

Pattern of obesity among females attending Nutrition Clinic in the Nutrition Institute 1998-1999. Thesis by Eltahlawy E. in Public Health, Cairo University.



Oliver J., Bridges K. and Lehman H. et al. (1997):

Definitions and conceptual issues concerning quality of life. In: Oliver J., Huxley P. and Mohamad H. et al. (eds). Quality of Life and Mental Health Services: London and New York, Routledge Publication, 1:15-47.

Orzano A.J. and Scott J.G. (2004):

Diagnosis and Treatment of Obesity in Adults: An Applied Evidence-Based Review.

The Journal of the American Board of Family Practice, 17:359-69.

Padez C., (2006):

Trends in overweight and obesity in Portuguese conscripts from 1986 to 2000 in relation to place of residence and educational level.

Public Health; 120(10): 946-52.

Parker H. (2007):

Obesity, eating disorders and depression in Diet and your mind at Health 24 web site.

Park J., Yoon S. and Lee H. et al. (2006):

Burden of disease attributable to obesity and overweight in Korea.

International Journal of Obesity, 30:1661-69.

Phillips C. and Thompson G. (1998):

What is a QALY?

Implementing QALYs, 2(1):1-8.

Raeburn J. and Rootman I. (1996):

Quality of Life and Health Promotion in Quality of Life. In: Renwick R., Brown I and Nagler M. (eds). Health Promotion and Rehabilitation:

Conceptual approaches, issues and applications. London, SAGE
Publication, 2:14-25.

Robberstad B. (2005):

QALYs vs DALYs vs LYs gained: What are the differences, and what
difference do they make for health care priority setting?
Norsk Epidemiologi, **15**(2): 183-91.

Rolls E. (2007):

Understanding the mechanisms of food intake and obesity.
Obesity reviews, 8(1):67–72.

Salazar S.S. (2006):

Assessment and Management of the Obese Adult Female: A Clinical
Update for Providers.
J. Midwifery Women's Health, 51(3):202-207.

Salembier N. (2008):

Beauty Advices, The Morphological Types of Obesity and Cellulite at
Nadine Salembier web site.

Santos A.C. and Barros H. (2003):

Prevalence and determinants of obesity in an urban sample of Portuguese
adults.
Public Health, 117:430-37.

Seidell J.C. (2003):

Epidemiology and Health Economics of Obesity.
Published by Elsevier Ltd. Obesity, 506-509.

Shaheen F.M., Hathout, M. and Tawfik A.A. (2004):

National Survey of Obesity in Egypt. Final report. Cairo, NNI.

Shihab N. and Fouda L. (2004):

Nutritional Status: An Important Determinant For The Quality Of Life [QOL].

Bulletin of High Institute of Public Health, 34(3):703-721.

Simon G.E., Ludman E.J. and Linde J.A. et al. (2008):

Association between obesity and depression in middle-aged women.

Gen Hosp Psychiatry, 30(1):32-9.

Stam-morage M.C., Kolanowski J., Dramaix M. and De Backer G.

(1999):

Socio-demographic and nutritional determinants of obesity in Belgium.

Intj. Obes. Relat. Metab. Disord; 23:1-9.

Stapleton P.A., James M.E., Goodwill A.G. and Frisbee J.C.

(2008):

Obesity and vascular dysfunction.

Pathophysiology, 15: 79-89.

Swanson G.M. (2006):

Epidemiology-The Leading Health Discipline.

AEP, 16(10): 794-95.

Symon A. (2003):

A review of mothers' prenatal and postnatal quality of life.

Health and Quality of life outcomes 1(38):1-8.



Temple J.L., Giacomelli A.M. and Kent K.M. et al. (2007):

Television watching increases motivated responding for food and energy intake in children.

American J. of Clin. Nutrition, 85:355-61.

Trakas K., Singh S., Risebrough N. and Shear N.H. (2001):

The health status of obese individuals in Canada.

International Journal of Obesity, 25:662-68.

Wadsworth laa (2007):

Wandsworth

Local Area Agreement Reward Targets

WD (2007):

Obesity at WrongDiagnosis web site.

Westman A., Kolotkin R.L. and Crosby R.D. et al. (2004):

Does Binge Eating Disorder Impact Weight-Related Quality of Life?

Obesity Research, 12(6):999-1005.

White M.A., O'Neil P.M., Kolotkin R.L. and Byrne T.K. (2004):

Gender, Race, and Obesity-Related Quality of Life at Extreme Levels of Obesity.

Obesity Research, 12(6):949-55.

WHO (2008):

Global Strategy on Diet, Physical Activity and Health at WHO web site.

WHO (2000):

Obesity. Preventing and managing the global epidemic. Report of a WHO consultation WHO Technical Report Series No. 894. Geneva.



WHO (1994):

Measurmenet of quality of life in children: Report of a World Health Organization/IACAPAP working party. WHO/MNH/PSF/ 94.5; Geneva.

Wikipedia (2008a):

Obesity, Classification & external resources from Wikipedia web site, the free encyclopedia.

Wikipedia (2008b):

Quality of life from Wikipedia web site, the free encyclopedia.

WIN (2007):

Obesity, physical activity and weight control Glossary at The Weight-control Information Network web site.

Younis A.A., Fahmy E.M., Elsaid A.F. and Behairy B.E. (2002):

Scholastic achievement and psychosocial aspects of quality of life in children with chronic liver disease.

Benha Medical Journal, 19(3):51-61.