

REFERENCES

Abdel Fattah , Soraya Ahmed (1981):

Knowledge , practice and attitude of people towards medicine . M. Sc thesis , faculty of Medicine for Girls , Al-Azhar university .

Abdou , I.A., Ali , H.E. and Lebshtien (1965) :

A study of nutritional status of mothers , infants and young children attending MCH Centres in Cairo . Bulletin of Nutrition Institution , UAR , 1 , 21 .

Abo -Elata , T.E (1983) :

Evaluation of the problem of hypovitaminosis versus hypervitaminosis D among children below 3 years . M.Sc. thesis of paediatrics . Mansura Faculty of medicine .

Abraham , M . R . (1982) :

Nutrition in infancy and childhood , Paediatrics , 17th edition , Appletion - century Crofts / Norwalk connecticut , P.P167-228 .

Adibi , S.A. and Allen , E.R. (1970) :

Impaired jejunal absorption rates of essential amino acids induced by either dietary caloric protein deprivation in man . Gastro enteropology , 59 (3) ; 404 - 413 .

Ahmed , A., Malik , I.A., Iqbal M., Nawaz , M , Azim , S., Bukhtari , N., B hathy , R.S., Anjum , S., Ashraf , L. and Luqman , M. (1990) :

the use of ORS (Nimkal) in management of childhood diarrhea by mothers in Suburbs Rawal pindi - Islamabad , J P M A , 40 (8) : 178-82 .

Ainsworth , M.S. (1967) :

Infancy in Ughanda , Baltimore , John Hopkin press , P58 .

Albar , M.A. (1984) :

Khalq Al.Insam bain Al-tib Wlquran , 5th edition Dar Saudia , Jaddah , P472 .

Albar , M.A. (1986) :

Breast feeding and Islamic teaching . Islamic Medical J.
2(3) : 55 - 57 .

Ammar , H. (1973) :

Growing up in an Egyptian village , A division of parror
status and growx , 2nd edition , New York , P 42.

Anderson , J . R . (1980) :

Muir's text book of pathology , 11th edition , Edward A.
limited , P 883 - 889 .

Arroyne , G (1972) :

Distribution of vit . A to population group . White , P.L.
and Selvery N. (edrs) , proceedings of Western
Hemisphere Nutrition Congress III , 1971 . Mt . Kisco , New
york , futuae , P 68 - 77 .

Bailey , K. V. (1975) :

Malnutrition in the African region . WHO , chronicle, 29
(9) : 354 - 364 .

Beaton G.H. and Bengona , J.M. (1976) :

Nutrition in preventive medicine , WHO monograph ,
Geneva , ser . No . 57 .

Becker , M.H. (1974) :

The health belief model and personal health behavior ,
Health Education Monograph , 2 : 326 - 473 .

Becker , M.H. and Maimon , L.A. (1975) :

Socio-behavioral determinants of Compliance with health
and medical care recommendations . Medical care J . 13 :
10 -24 .

Becker , M.H. and Maimon , L.A (1983) :

Models of health related behavior , handbook of health ,
Mechanic , D (edr .) , Free press , New York , P 539 - 568 .

Beghin , I.D. and Viteri , F.E. (1976) :

Nutrition rehabilitation centres . An evaluation of their performance , Environmental child health , Monograph 31 , December .

Behar , M., Viteri , F., Bressani , R., Arroyne , C., Squib , R. and scrimshoaw , N . (1965) :

PCM , Ann . Nut., Acad . sci.press , 29 : 958 .

Behar , M. and Gutamala , C.A. (1970) :

Disturbance of nutrition . Diseases of children in the subtropics and tropics , Jelliffe , D. B. (edr .) 2nd ed., P.46 .

Bengoa , J.M. (1970) :

Recent trend in the public health aspects of PCM, WHO , Chronicle , 24 (12) : 552 - 565 .

Bengoa , J.M. (1974) :

The problem of malnutirtion , WHO chronicle , 28 : 3 .

Briend , A.C. (1990) :

Is diarrhea a major cause of malnutrition among the under - fives in developing countries , Eur - J - clinic - Nutr , 44 (9) : 611-28 .

Brown , E. (1978) :

Weaning foods in developing countries , American J. of clinical nutrition , November , 41: 103

Brown . K.H and solomons , N.W. (1991) :

Nutritional problem in developing countries , Infect - Dis - clin - North - Am, 5 (2) : 297 : 317 .

Burgess , H.J., Maletenlena , N.T. and Burgess , A.P. (1969) :

The health of children in Kisware district , Tanzania , Trop . and geographical medicine , 21 : 39-46 .

Cald-well , B.M. (1974) :

PCM , WHO workshop , Page 28 .

Casterson, I.D. (1990) :

Management Strategies for weight control , Eating ,
Exercise and behavior , Drugs . 39 suppl. 3:20-32 .

Childs , B., Cantolino , S. and Dyke , M.K. (1962) :

Bull . John Hopkins , Hospital , 110:134 .

Chung , A.W. (1948) :

The effects of oral feeding to different levels on the
absorption of food stuffs in infantile diarrhea , J.
pediatrics , 33(1) : 1-13 .

Cunningham , A.S. (1977) :

Morbidity in breast fed and artificially fed infants , J .
pediatric , 90 : 726 .

Cutts , F.T., Glick , D.C, Gordon , A., Parker , K., Diallo , S., Haba
, F., stone , R. (1990) :

Application of multiple methods to study the
immunization programme in an Urban area of Guinea ,
Bull-World Health-organ., 68(6) : 769-76.

Darwish , O., Fahmy , S., Kamel , N.M. and Eid , E. (1978) :

Nutrition status of preschool children in day care centres
in Alexandria . Bulletin of the High institute of Public
Health , 8:127 .

David , J. (1986) :

Diagnosis and treatment of behavioral barriers to good
health , Maxcy textbook of public health , John , M.
(edr .) Acc , USA , P 1112-1120 .

Davidson , S.c. (1975) :

Kwashiorkor . Davidson's principles and practices of
medicine , John , M. (edr .) , 11th edition , churchill
Livingstone , P 120 .

**Davidson , S., Passmore , R., Brock , J.F. and Truswell , A.S.
(1975) :**

Human nutrition and dietetics , 6th edition , Churchill
Livingstone , Edinburgh and London , P272-594 .

Dietz , W.H., Bandini , L.G., Gormarker , S. (1990) :

Epidemiologic and metabolic risk factors for children obesity , Klin-Pediatr . 202 (2) : 69-72 .

Djazyery, A. (1992) :

Infant feeding practices and nutritional status of children in rural area of Iran , Health services J. of EMRO , 6(2) : 31-36 .

Donaldson , R.J. and Donaldson , L.J. (1984) :

Essential Community medicine , MTP press limited , Lanc . England .

El-Diwany , M. and Mokhtar , N. (1970) :

Basic ped . PEM , ed . by El-Nasr Modern shop , Cairo , P. 175 .

Elidrissy , A.T.H. (1983) :

Islamic view point breast feeding , proceeding of the sympasium on current trends in breast feeding , King Faisal Hospital , Riyadh , Saudi Arabia , October .

El-Shabrawy , M.A. (1982) :

Essentials of preventive , social and industrial
medicine-El . Ayyobia Library , El-Mansoura , Egypt ,
P244-245 .

El-Tobugi , M.M. (1981) :

M. Sc thesis , ped ., Cairo university .

**Eng , E., Nkaimali , J., Naimali , G., Parker , K.A, Lowenthal ,
N. (1991) :**

The acceptability of childhood immunization to Togolese
mothers , a sociobehavioral perspective , Health - Edu-Q
, 18(1) : 97-110 .

FAO (1973) :

Food and nutrition policies , food supplies and nutrition ,
ESP/ESN/EGY/73/5 , P13-16 .

Feldman , K.W., Marcuse , E.K, Springer , D.A. (1990) :

Nutritional rickets , Am - Fan - physician , 42(2) :
1311-8 .

Festinger , L. (1957) :

A theory of cognitive Dissonance Evanston , Illinois :
Row , Peterson , Maxcy , 12th ed., P 1110 .

Field , S. (1991) :

Famine : a perspective for the nutrition community ,
Nutr-Rev ., 49(5) : 144-52 .

Gabr , M. and Nassar (1987) :

Immunocompetence of the Arab child ., ped . inf dis in
Arab countries , ed. by El-Zouki , A., Johns , W. and sons
Ltd , P211-216 .

Galal , O.M., El. Nabawy , M. and Hassan , A. (1970) :

Ain Shams Med . J., 21 : 133-137 .

Galal , O and staff of Nutrition Institution (1984) :

Ministry of Health workshop on Identification and
prioritization of Nutrition Problems in Egypt .

Garrow , J . S (1968) :

Incidence of PCM , Nut . Review , 26 : 28 .

Goldblum , R.M. (1975) :

Antibody forming cells in human colostrum , Nature J.,
257 : 797 .

Gopalan , E. (1977) :

The fight against malnutrition in the world , WHO
chronicle , 31(7) : 276 .

Gopalan , C. and Kamala , S. (1984) :

Anthropometry and malnutrition , J. Trop ped ., 30(1) : 7 .

Grant , J. P., Custer , P.B. and thurlow , J. (1981) :

Current techniques of nutritional assessment , surgical
clinic of N. America , 61(3) : 438-440 .

Gretchin , B.C. (1982) :

Questions and Answers about weaning food and nutrition
, Bulletin , 4:1 .

Grundy , S.M., Brentt , J.P (1990) :

Metabolic and health Complication of obsity , Dis - Mon ,
36(12) : 641-731 .

**Guinena , A.H., Hammam , M.M , Warzowr , A., El-Turki , M.,
Abdulla , M . and Moftah , F. (1985) :**

Weight for age as an indicator of early childhood PCM in
a rural population in Assiut governorate , The Egyptian
J. of Community medicine , Cairo , 1(1) : 35 .

**Hanafi , A., El. Rafie , M.M., Abdel Rhman , H.A., Maimoun
N.M. and El-Sahr , E.M. (1985) :**

Type of feeding and child health . The Egyptian J. of
community medicine , 1(1) : 26

Harfi , H.C. (1983) :

Immunology of human breast feeding , proceedings of the symposium on current trends in breast Feeding ,King Faisal Hospital , Riyadh , Saudia , October .

Harold , M.M. (1983) :

Nutrition in infancy and childhood , Paediatrics , Churchill Livingstone , New York , London and Melbourne , P 125-142 .

Harwood , A. (1986) :

Culture and other determinants of health and illness behaviour , Maxcy textbook of prpreventive medicine , John , M. (edr) , ACC , Use , P 974 .

Hassan , M. (1980) :

Incidence , aetiology and symptoms of marasmus in sharkia , M.S thesis ped . , zag . University .

Henderson , J.B., Berkanovic , E. and Enelow , A.J. (1975) :

Applying behavioral science to cardiovascular risk ,
enelow , A.J. and Henderson , J.B. J.B. (eds) , Dallas ,
American Health Association .

**Hussein , M.A., Ghaze , C., Bassuny , N.M., Fayd , I and
Nelson , C.C. (1978) :**

Influence of culture and traditional beliefs of mothers in
an Egyptian village upon their nutritional habits and
child feeding , Egyptian J. of nutrition 2(1) : 87-91 .

Illingrowth , R.S. (1980) :

The development of the infant and young child , Normal
and Abnormal , Churchill Livingstone , Edinburgh ,
London and New York , P 121 .

Janis , I.L. (1967) :

Effects of fear arousal on attitude change , Advance in
experimental social psychology , Brkowitz , H. (edr) ,
Academic press , New York , P 11-21 .

Jelliffe , D.B. (1956) :

Cultural variations and the practical paediatrician .
Paediatrics J. 49:661 .

Jelliffe , D.B. (1966) :

The assessment of nutritional status of the community ,
WHO , Geneva , Monograph series , 53:60-75 .

Jelliffe , D.B. and Jelliffe , E.F.Q. (1978) :

Human milk in modern world , psychosocial , nutritional
and economic significance , Oxford University Press ,
New York , Toranto . , P 80 .

Joel , B., Manson/Irwin , H. and rosemnberg (1991) :

PEM , Harrison's textbook of internal medicine , 12the ed.,
Wilson , Braunwald , Isselbacker , Petersdrof , Martin ,
Facui and Root (edrs.) , Mcgaraw-Hill , New York , P 406 .

Jonides , L.K. (1990) :

Childhood obesity , J-pediatr - Health-Care , 4(5): 244-51 .

Kamel , L., Shukry , A.S. and El. Gammal , R. (1975) :

Gaz . Egyptian Ped . Association , 23:1 .

Kapil , U., Bhasin , S., and Monocha , S. (1990) :

Knowledge and attitude amongst well-t-do adolescent school girls toward breast feeding , Indian ped . J., 27 (12): 1281-5 .

Labib , Nargis Albert (1981) :

Study of the role of oral rehydration in the management of gastroenteritis in infants and young children , M.D. thesis .

Latham (1990) :

PEM , its epidemiology and control J-Enviorn- Pathol-Toxicol- Oncol- , 10(4-5) ; 168-80 .

Leonard , H., Rena , R.W. and Alice , V. (1985) :

Childhood obesity , Nutrition , The Ped . clinic of North
Am., W.B sounders Co., 32(2): 363

Mankin , H.J. (1990) :

Rickets , Osteomalacia and renal Osteodystrophy ,
orthop- clin- North- Am., 21(1): 81-96 .

Marilyn , H ., Paula , S., Darrell , S. and John , M. (1983) :

Attitude of pediatricians toward maternal employment ,
Pediatrics , 72 : 3 .

Mc Alister , A. (1975) :

Applying behavioral science to cardiovascular risk ,
Enelow , A.J. and Henderson , J.B. (eds) , Dallas , Am .
Heart Association , P 157 - 158 .

Mc Laren , D.S and Reed , W.W. (1972) :

Classification of nutritional status in early childhood ,
Lancet 7769(2) : 146-148 .

Mc Laren , D.S. (1976) :

Nutritional assesement , Textbook of pediatric nutrition
, McLaren , D.S. and Burman (edrs.), 1st ed ., Longman Inc.,
P 91 .

Mc Laren , D.S. and Burman , D.C.C (1976) :

Nutrition-Textbook of pediatrics , 1st ed., Churchill
Livingstone , Edinburgh , Longon and New York , P
85-380 .

Mc Laren , D.S. and Burman , D.C (1982) :

Nutrition , Textbook of pediatrics , 2nd ed., Churchill
Livingstone , Edinburgh , London and New York , P
103-410 .

Meclell and DBL (1978) :

Anitimicrobial factors in human milk , Acta ped. Scand ,
Supp , 271 .

Molnar , D. (1990) :

Insulin secretion and carbo-Hydrate tolerance in
childhood obesity , Klin-pediatr-, 202 (3): 131-5 .

Morley , D.C. (1973) :

Pediatrics priorties in the developing world , London ,
Butterworths , P 170-194 .

Mull , D.S. (1991) :

Traditional perceptions of marasmus in Pakistan ,
Soc-Sci-Med ., 32(2) 175-91 .

Nelson , W.E. (1983) :

PCM , Textbook of pedeatric , 12th ed., IGAKU ,
SHOI/Saunders , Japan , P 165-170 .

Nevin , S.S. (1986) :

Nutrition and preventive medicine , Maxcy textbook of preventive medicine , John , M. (edr), USA , P 1515-1524 .

Opie , W.H., Muller , C.J. and Kamfes , H. (1975) :

Dignosis of Vitamin deficiency rickets . Pediatric J . 3:110 .

Pant , I. and Chothia , K. (1990) :

Maternal Knowledge regarding breast feeding and weaning practices , Indian-J-pediatr . 57(3): 395-400 .

Parker , R.L. (1980) :

Oral rehydration therapy for childhood diarrhea . Population risk series , No . 2.

Radwan , M ., Gadallah , M.A., Elawndy , M.Y. and Faris , R. (1987) :

Epidemilological study of malnutrition among outpatient attendents of Khalifa Hospital , Egyptian J. of community medicine , 3 (1): 30 .

Ralph , R., James , N . and Betsy , F. (1981) :

Screening of malnutirition , Tropic and ped . J., 27 (6): 27 .

Rao , K.S. (1962) :

Malnutrition and food habits , Burges , A. and Deam ,
F.F.A. (edrs.) Mac co., USA ,P 29 .

Reed , M. (1966) :

Culture health and disease , Tavistock publication ,
London , P 110 .

Roberts , D.F. (1976) :

Attitude change and the motivation of health practices ,
Enelow , A.J. and Henderson , J.P. (edrs.) Dallas ,
American Heart Association , P 42-57 .

Robert , B. (1992) :

PEM , Cecil textbook of medicine 19th ed ., Wyngaarden ,
M.D., Smith , Jr . M.D. & Bennet , M.D., W.B. Saunders
Company , Harcourt Jovanorich , Inc., P 1155 .

Rohde , J., Ismail , D. and Sutrsno , R. (1975) :

Mothers as weight watchers . The road to child health in the village , Env. child health , 21 (6): 292 .

Rosenau,M.(1986) :

Diagnosis and treatment of behavioral barriers to good health,public health and preventive medicine textbook , John , M. (edr .) , USA , P 110:9.

Sakett , D.L. Hyness , R.B. and Gibson , E.S. (1975) :

Randomized clinical trial of stratigies for improving medication Compliance in primary hypertension,Lancet,1 : 1205 - 1207+

Shoulah , A.S (1985) :

Pattern of malnutrition diseases in Kalyobia villages and its association with Contemporary Socio-economic aspects , M.D. thesis , Benha Faculty of Medicine , P 160 .

Show , J.C.L (1976) :

Childhood obesity, Pediatrics , 57 : 16 .

Shukry , A.S., Barakat , MR., El Gammal , R. and Kamel , L.M. (1972) :

An epidemiological study of PCM among rural population . Gaz. Egyptin Ass., 20:151 .

Shukry , A.S., Labib , F.M. and Kamal , L.M. (1973) :

Assesement of health and nutritional standards of infants and preschool children in a high density Cairo community , Gaz . Egyptian Ped . Ass., 21:47 .

Sinclair,L(1979) :

Metabolic diseases in child-hood 1st ed., Blackwell , G.Britain , P 168-183 .

Smis , A.C. and Hume , W.I (1984) :

Behavior Causing illness , Lecture notes on behavioral sciences , Blackwell London , P 109-173 .

Sood , A.K. and Kapil , U. (1990) :

Knowledge and practice among rural mothers in Haryana about childhood diarrhea Indian J. pediatri , 57 (4): 563-6 .

Stiehm , E.R. and Vincent , A.F. (1980) :

Immunjological disoraders in infants and children , W.B. Sauders company , 2nd edition , P 16 .

Stowens , D.C. (1959) :

Nutritional diseases , pediatric pathology , Williams and Wilkins Co , P 32 .

Strong , J.A. and Truswell , A.S. (1976) :

Obesity , Davidson's principles of medicine , John , M (edr.) , Churchill Livingstone , P 172-177 .

Stuart , R.B. and Davis , B. (1984) :

Behavioral Control of obesity , Slim chance in a fat world . Chamipaign , Illinosis - Research press P 96 .

Tomkins , A. (1991) :

Recent developments in the nutritional management of diarrhea , Trans-R-Soc-Trop-Med-hyg., 85(1): 4-7 .

Truswell , A.S and wright , F.G. (1976) :

PCM , Davidson's principles of medicine , John , M. (edr.) Churchill Livingstone , P 117-125 .

UNICEF (1987) :

Children of Egypt and UNICEF , publication , Egypt office
, November , P 17-18 .

**Varkki , C., Venkatachalain , P.S., Srikants , S. and Gopalan ,
C. (1955) :**

Study of birth weight of infants in relation to the
incidence of nutritional oedema , Indian J. Med . Res . ,
4:291 .

WHO (1960) :

Endemic goitre , Monograph ser . No. 44 .

WHO (1965) :

WHO programme in nutrition , 1948-1964 , WHO Chronicle ,
19 (10) : 387-391 .

WHO (1971) :

WHO technical report serices , 8th report of the joint
FAO/WHO Expert Committee Food Fortification , PCM , No.
477 .

WHO (1972) :

Nutrition , a review of the WHO programme 26 (4) :
160-179 .

WHO (1976) :

The first national seminar on food and nutrition ,
UNICEF , FAO and WHO , January .

WHO (1976) :

Methodology of nutritional surveillance , WHO technical
report series , 593: 34-37 .

WHO (1979) :

WHO Chronicle , 33 (4) : 125 .

WHO (1979) :

Technical publication , Traditional practices affecting
the health of women children , 2nd . ed., Khartoum , No.
2, P 3-4 .

WHO (1982) :

Programme activities for improving weaning practice ,
White-Plain , USA , P 5 .

WHO (1984) a:

Programme activities for improving weaning practice ,
UNICEF , White-Plain , USA , P 10-15 . (Booklets)

WHO (1984) b:

Manual on feeding infants and young children Body
measurements , Cameron and Hafvander (edrs) , Oxford
press , P 9, 11, 174 .

WHO (1986) :

Guidlines for training community health workers in
nutrition , 2nd ed., Geneva , P 1-71 . (Booklets)

Wilson , E.D, Fisher , K.H. and Fugua , M.E. (1965) :

Textbook of Principles of nutrition , 2nd ed, Wiley
Eastern Privated Limited , New Delhi , P 316-354 .

Zubiran , S. (1960) :

Nutritional aspects of gastrointestinal diseases ,
American J . of digestive diseases , 6: 336 .