

INDEX

Introduction	P 1
Aim of the work	2
Review of literature	
Normal anatomy and histology of urinary bladder.	3
Normal anatomy of the rectum.	14
Carcinoma of the urinary bladder	23
Histopathological classification of carcinoma of the urinary bladder.	32
Clinical picture of carcinoma of the urinary bladder	52
Treatment of carcinoma of the urinary bladder	
Problems of urinary diversion	71
Rectum as a bladder substitute	86
Technique of the operation	88
Mucosal changes observed in the rectal bladder	94
1. Inflammatory changes.	95
2. Atrophic changes.	99
3. Metaplastic changes.	110
4. Hypertrophic changes.	113
- Benign changes developing.	
- Malignant changes developing.	
Evaluation of the literature.	124
Summary	128
References.	129
Arabic summary.	148